



# Collection of Speaking Questions

2024 SPM Trial Papers

(with suggested answers)

# SPECIAL THANKS TO

MR HAFIZUDDIN BIN YAHAYA  
(SMK DATUK SYED AHMAD, KEDAH)

MS WONG SIEW CHING  
(SMK TAMAN PELANGI INDAH, JOHOR)

STUDENTS OF 5 SAINTIS 1, 2024/2025  
(SMK TAMAN PELANGI INDAH, JOHOR)

CHAN ZI XUAN  
CHEAH KAR HAO  
CHEN YI JIN  
CHONG SZE YEN  
DONG ZHI KANG  
HASVITHA A/P KRISHNA MORTY  
JACQUELINE LEE XIN YUN  
JACQUELINE LIM JIA ER  
KWAN KAH SHING  
LEE LE QIAN  
LEE WEI ZACK  
LIM XING EN  
LIOW ZHI YU  
LUA ZHANG JIN  
NG XIANG YUN  
ONG XIN RU  
PANG ZIXI  
PAVAN A/L SHASHI KUMAR NAIDU  
ROVEENA ARU A/P ARUMUGAM  
SARVENA ARUMUGAM  
SII HUO GIN  
TAN WEN NI  
TANEISYAH A/P SARAVANAN  
TANG HUI EN  
TENG WEN JIE  
WONG JIA QI  
WONG YU ZHANG  
YEO KAI MI  
YIM QIAN HUI  
YING JIA QUAN  
YOGADARSHAN A/L SIVAM



**2024**

# COMPILATION OF SPM TRIAL QUESTIONS

## 1119/3 - SPEAKING

QUESTION ANALYSIS (PART 2)			
STATES	SETS	CANDIDATE A	CANDIDATE B
MELAKA	1	Charity	Family
	2	Birthday present	Shopping
	3	Reading	Computer
	4	Unforgettable day	Movie
	5	Travel	Picnic
	6	Environment	Pet
JOHOR (KLUANG)	1	Favourite colour	Favourite shop
	2	An environmental problem	An electronic device
	3	Community service	Indoor exercise
	4	A new friend	A healthy snack
	5	Advertisement	Reading
	6	A sale	Staying active
JOHOR (SEGAMAT)	1	Environmental problem	Famous person at school
	2	Favourite science lesson	Mental health
	3	A new gadget	E-wallet
	4	My favourite celebrity	Pocket money
KEDAH	1	A team project	An important skill
	2	Favourite smartphone application	Favourite way to communicate
	3	Stress management	Watching sports
	4	A home appliance	A healthy lifestyle
	5	Making new friends	Cooking at home
	6	A place in nature	Choosing a job

**Collection of Speaking Questions for 2024 SPM Trial Papers**

<b>PERLIS</b>	1	Staying healthy	Shopping experience
	2	Going online	A proud moment
	3	A birthday present	An online shopping platform
	4	An important family member	A good neighbour
	5	Your hometown	An advertisement
	6	Technology	An act of kindness
<b>TERENGGANU</b>	1	House chores	Music
	2	Travelling	Favourite Social Media
	3	An act of kindness	A job
<b>PERAK</b>	1	E-books	Planting activity
	2	Plan after SPM	Best area in your house
	3	Taking photographs	Neighbours
	4	School clean-up	A famous influencer
	5	Excessive use of mobile phones	A hobby
	6	A foreign language	A volunteering programme
<b>JOHOR (BATU PAHAT)</b>	1	Sleeping habit	A meaningful holiday
	2	Favourite family activity	Your biggest fear
	3	A social activity	Best birthday gift
	4	An expensive item	My favourite exercise
<b>PAHANG</b>	1	A movie	Learning something new
	2	A mode of transportation	An electronic device
	3	Saving energy	My favourite month
	4	My ambition	Playing favourite game

QUESTION ANALYSIS (PART 3)		
STATES	SETS	QUESTIONS
MELAKA	1	Why do teenagers love outdoor activities?
	2	How social media influences teenagers?
	3	Why do people choose public transport?
	4	How to solve a mystery?
	5	How to promote local business?
	6	How to maintain healthy living?
JOHOR (KLUANG)	1	How to be an eco-friendly person?
	2	Why do people travel?
	3	How to shop online safely?
	4	What are the benefits of digital textbooks?
	5	Why is some wildlife in danger?
	6	What are the benefits of volunteer work?
JOHOR (SEGAMAT)	1	How to be a smart online shopper?
	2	Reasons teenagers choose to have a part-time job
	3	Ways to stop teenagers from vaping
	4	How people use artificial intelligence (AI)
KEDAH	1	Ways to prevent crime in a society
	2	How to encourage people to care for the environment
	3	Why some people prefer to call for food delivery?
	4	Importance for teenagers to save money
	5	Strategies sellers use to increase their sales
	6	Why teenagers own electronic devices?
PERLIS	1	Why should teenagers do charity work?
	2	Why should people travel overseas while they are young?
	3	What professions do teenagers prefer?
	4	What activities do people do during free time?
	5	How to instill patriotism in students?
	6	What are the qualities to look for in a life partner?

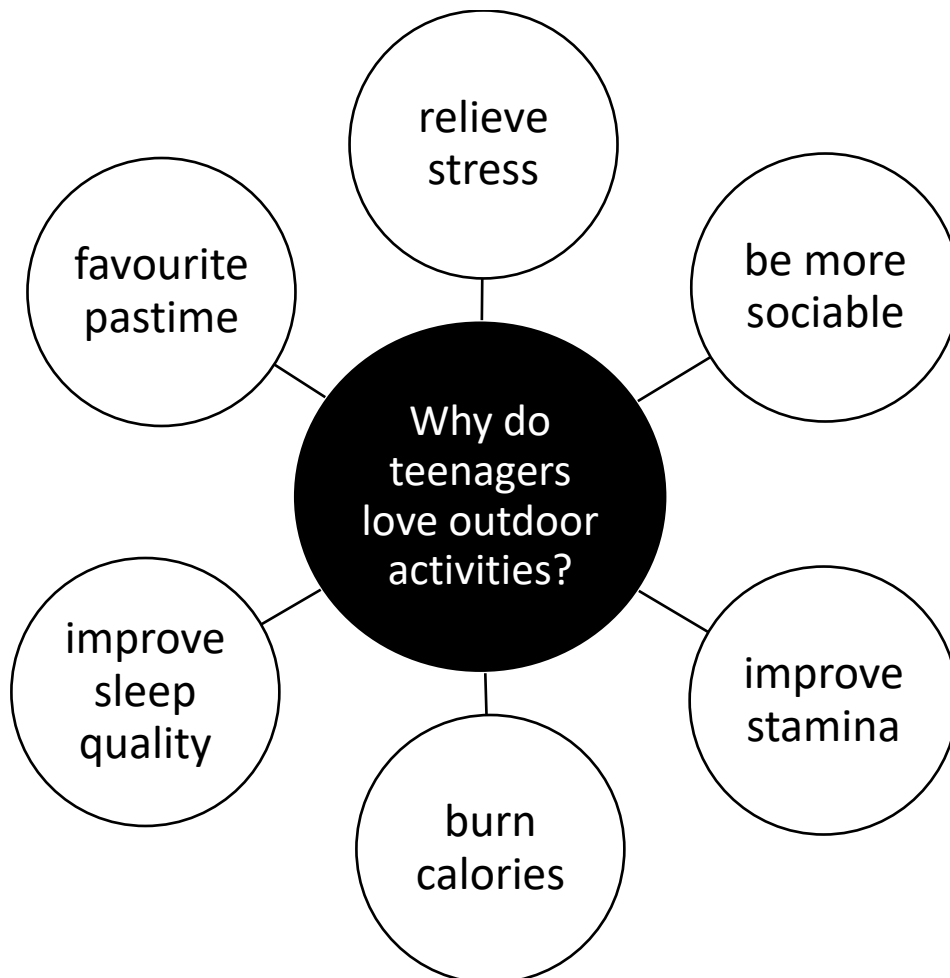
**Collection of Speaking Questions for 2024 SPM Trial Papers**

<b>TERENGGANU</b>	1	How can communities prevent crime?
	2	How can we promote traditional clothing?
	3	How does technology make learning better in the classroom?
<b>PERAK</b>	1	Ways to help the homeless
	2	Factors in choosing the best holiday destination
	3	Workshops you can attend during school holidays
	4	Ways to appreciate parents
	5	Causes of poor mental health
	6	Reasons to live in a village
<b>JOHOR (BATU PAHAT)</b>	1	What should we consider when choosing a university?
	2	How do we protect the environment?
	3	Why do people take up sports?
	4	How to reduce crimes?
<b>PAHANG</b>	1	What are the skills that is important in the future?
	2	How teenagers prefer to communicate with friends?
	3	What are the features of digital learning?
	4	What are the benefits of going camping?

**MELAKA** 

**SET 1**

Charity	Family
<p>Talk about an act of charity you have done.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what did you do</li> <li>• who did you help</li> <li>• how it made you feel</li> <li>• do you think charity brings good impact to society? (why / why not?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about a family member you admire the most.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• who is the person</li> <li>• what quality does the person own</li> <li>• how the person has influenced you</li> <li>• do you think everyone should have someone to respect? (why/why not?)</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	What strategy can be taken by school in order to encourage pupils to be active in co-curricular activity?
----------------------	---

**MELAKA SET 1**

<b>Charity</b>	<b>Family</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I'd like to share a time when I volunteered at a local animal shelter. It was a truly heartwarming experience. I spent my weekends there, walking dogs, cleaning kennels, and playing with the cats. I also helped with feeding time.</li> <li>• The animals in the shelter were mostly strays or abandoned pets. They were all in need of love and care.</li> <li>• Volunteering at the shelter was incredibly rewarding. It made me feel good knowing that I was helping these animals find loving homes. It also taught me the importance of compassion and empathy.</li> <li>• I believe that charity, in any form, can have a positive impact on society. It promotes kindness, empathy, and a sense of community. By helping others, we not only make a difference in their lives but also enrich our own.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The person I admire most in my family is my grandmother. She's an incredible woman who has shaped my life in countless ways.</li> <li>• One of the qualities I admire most about her is her unwavering optimism. No matter what challenges she faces, she always finds the silver lining. She's also incredibly patient and kind, always willing to lend a helping hand.</li> <li>• My grandmother has taught me the importance of hard work, perseverance, and a positive attitude. She's always encouraged me to pursue my dreams and never give up. Her influence has helped me become the person I am today.</li> <li>• I believe that having someone to respect is essential for personal growth and development. Role models inspire us to be better versions of ourselves and guide us through life's challenges. My grandmother has been that role model for me, and I'm incredibly grateful for her influence.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: Why teenagers love outdoor activities?**

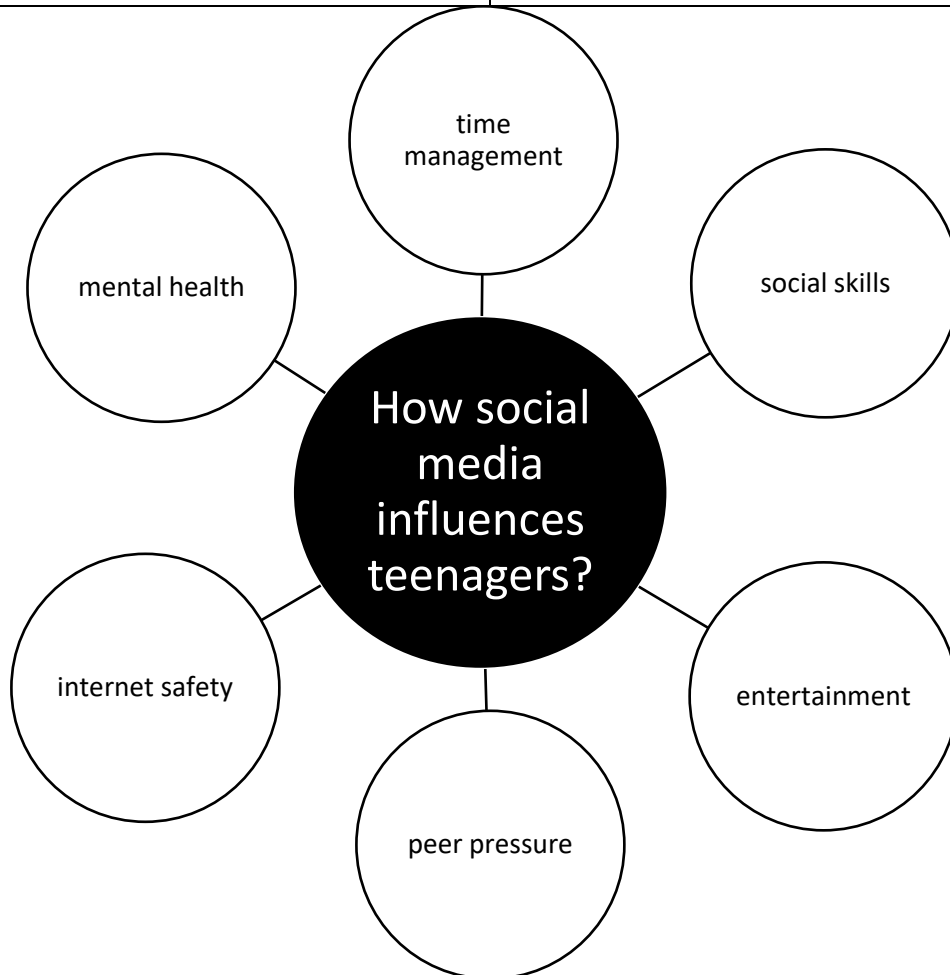
<b>Relieve stress</b>	<b>Be more sociable</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Outdoor activities provide a break from the pressures of school, work, and technology.</li> <li>• Spending time in nature has been shown to reduce stress and anxiety.</li> <li>• Physical activity releases endorphins, which have mood-boosting effects.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Outdoor activities often involve group participation, fostering social connections and friendships.</li> <li>• Shared experiences in nature can strengthen bonds between friends and family.</li> <li>• Participating in team sports or group activities can improve communication and teamwork skills.</li> </ul>
<b>Improve sleep quality</b>	<b>Burn calories</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Physical activity during the day can help regulate sleep patterns and improve sleep quality.</li> <li>• Exposure to natural light helps regulate the body's circadian rhythm, promoting better sleep.</li> <li>• Engaging in outdoor activities can reduce stress and anxiety, which can disrupt sleep.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Outdoor activities like hiking, biking, and swimming burn calories and contribute to weight management.</li> <li>• Regular physical activity can help maintain a healthy weight and reduce the risk of obesity-related health problems.</li> <li>• Burning calories through exercise can boost energy levels and improve overall physical health.</li> </ul>
<b>Improve stamina</b>	<b>Favourite Pastime</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Engaging in outdoor activities that require physical exertion, like hiking or running, can improve stamina and endurance.</li> <li>• Regular physical activity strengthens muscles and improves cardiovascular health.</li> <li>• Increased stamina can lead to better performance in sports and other physical activities.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Many teenagers enjoy spending time outdoors as a leisure activity.</li> <li>• Outdoor activities can be fun and exciting, providing a sense of adventure and exploration.</li> <li>• Spending time in nature can be a refreshing and rejuvenating experience.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: What strategy can be taken by schools to encourage pupils to be active in co-curricular activity?**

Schools should offer a wide variety of co-curricular activities to cater to different interests and talents. Besides, they should also create a positive and encouraging environment where students feel valued and supported, such as offering incentives like certificates, medals, or special privileges, to motivate students.

**SET 2**

Birthday present	Shopping
<p>Talk about a birthday present that you would like to get.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what is it</li> <li>• why do you want it</li> <li>• who should get you the present</li> <li>• do you think someone should receive a present in every birthday? (why / why not?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about a place you like to shop.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• where is it</li> <li>• why do you like it there</li> <li>• what do you like to buy</li> <li>• do you think teenagers should have the freedom to buy everything they want (why / why not?)</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	What can be done by government to ensure teenagers not to quit study to become a social media influencer?
----------------------	---

**MELAKA SET 2**

By: Chen Yi Jin

<b>Birthday present</b>	<b>Shopping</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A birthday present that I would like to get is a laptop.</li> <li>• A laptop would help me finish my work efficiently. For instance, I can use it to search for information online and complete my homework faster.</li> <li>• My parents should get me the present.</li> <li>• I believe a birthday is about celebrating with loved ones and gifts aren't the most important part. What matters the most is spending meaningful time together.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I like to shop at a bookstore called Popular, which is located in Taman Gaya.</li> <li>• I like shopping there because the items are generally cheaper than the other bookstores.</li> <li>• I especially love buying notebooks and study materials from Popular. They are useful and affordable.</li> <li>• I don't think teenagers should be free to buy everything they want as they might overspend on unnecessary things or items they don't need.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: How social media influences teenagers?**

<b>Time management</b>	<b>Social skills</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Social media can distract teenagers and make them spend too much time online, which will reduce their focus on studies or other important activities.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• While social media helps teenagers stay connected, it may reduce face-to-face interactions which are important for building strong social skills.</li> </ul>
<b>Entertainment</b>	<b>Peer pressure</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Social media has many fun contents like videos and games which can entertain teenagers.</li> <li>• Teenagers can relax and release their stress via social media.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Nowadays, social media has become a major part of people's lives. Thus, if a teenager doesn't have a social media account, they will feel pressured when communicating with others.</li> </ul>
<b>Internet safety</b>	<b>Mental health</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teenagers might face risks like cyberbullying or scams if they don't use social media safely and wisely.</li> <li>• Their personal information may also be exposed if it falls into the wrong hands.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Overusing social media or negative interactions online can lead teenagers to feel stress, anxiety and low self-esteem.</li> <li>• If it's serious, it may affect their mental health.</li> </ul>

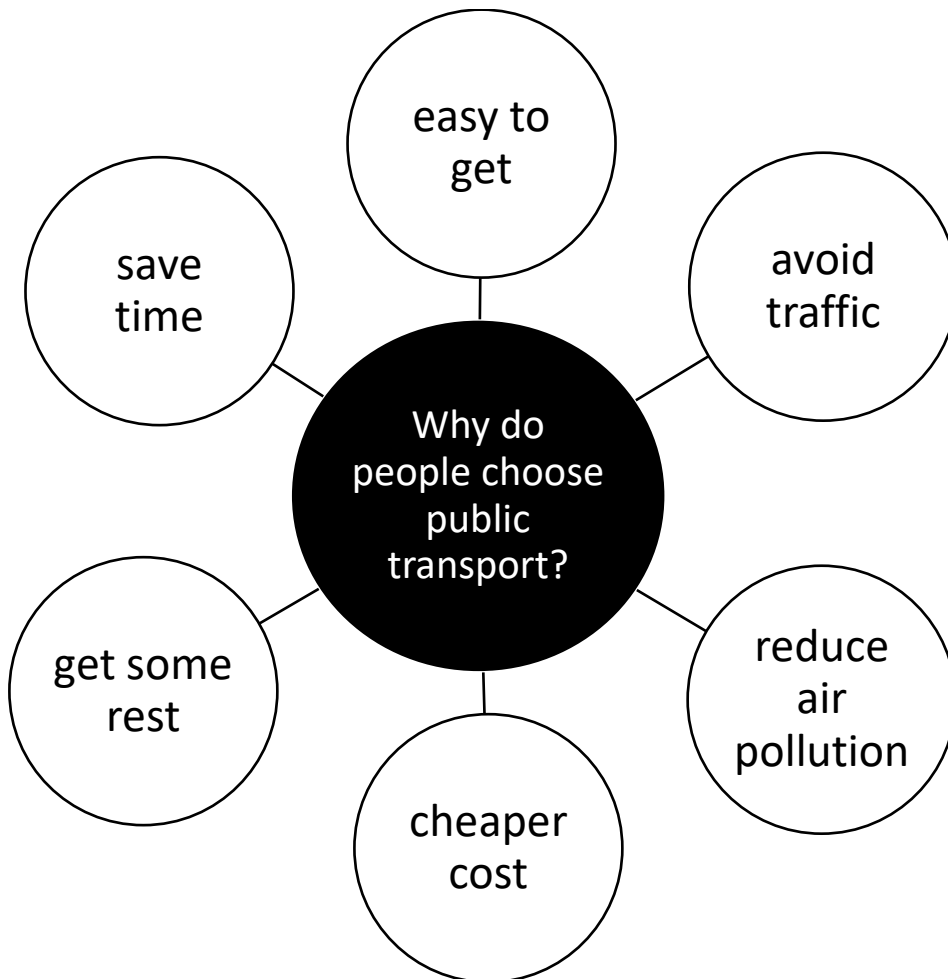
**HOTS Question: What can be done by the government to ensure teenagers do not quit studying to become social media influencers?**

The government can discourage teenagers from quitting school to become social media influencers by promoting education and encouraging parental involvement. For example, the government can launch campaigns highlighting the long-term benefits of education, debunking the myth of overnight success in social media, and promoting digital literacy. In addition, they should also encourage parents to have open conversations with their children about social media and education.



**SET 3**

Reading	Computer
<p>Talk about your reading choice.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what is it</li> <li>• why do you like it</li> <li>• where do you go to read</li> <li>• do you think reading is a culture in your country? (why / why not?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about a computer that you like.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what is it</li> <li>• why do you like it</li> <li>• how it helps in your daily life</li> <li>• do you think computers can replace a teacher in the future (why / why not?)</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	Other than public transport, what is one thing the government has to do for the citizen?
----------------------	--

**MELAKA SET 3**

By: Chan Zi Xuan

Reading	Computer
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I enjoy a mix of classics and contemporary novels. My favourite novel is Harry Potter written by J.K Rowling.</li> <li>• I enjoy reading novels as they offer a deeper dive into characters, emotions, and stories. They let me experience different worlds, times, and cultures through the eyes of the author. It's like travelling without leaving home.</li> <li>• I especially prefer reading novels at home curled up with a blanket, but I also enjoy reading in libraries or during long trips. It's relaxing and keeps me immersed for hours.</li> <li>• I believe reading novels is part of the culture in Malaysia, but it's not as widespread as in some other countries. Popular genres like romance and thrillers in Malay and English are well-loved, but digital entertainment often competes with reading. However, book fairs like the Big Bad Wolf and initiatives by local authors help promote a growing interest in novels.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I like Apple computers, especially the MacBook. The MacBook is a laptop by Apple, known for its sleek design, smooth performance, and excellent build quality.</li> <li>• I like it because it's fast, reliable, and has a user-friendly interface. Its Retina display is great for watching videos or editing photos, and the long battery life is perfect for working on the go.</li> <li>• In my daily life, it helps with tasks like studying, writing, browsing the internet, and even video calls. I use it for both work and entertainment, which makes it an essential tool.</li> <li>• While computers are great for providing knowledge and resources, they can't fully replace teachers. Teachers offer personal guidance, emotional support and adapt lessons based on a student's needs, which computers can't do as effectively. Computers might assist in education, but the human connection is irreplaceable.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: Why do people choose public transport?**

<p><b>Easy to get</b></p>	<p><b>Avoid traffic</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Public transport like buses and trains is often widely available in cities and convenient for many people.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• It helps commuters bypass traffic jams, especially during peak hours.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Reduce air pollution</b></p>	<p><b>Cheaper cost</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• By using public transport, fewer vehicles are on the road, which lowers emissions and benefits the environment.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Public transport is usually more affordable compared to owning and maintaining a private vehicle.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Get some rest</b></p>	<p><b>Save time</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Passengers can relax or even take a quick nap during their journey, instead of focusing on driving.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Public transport can sometimes use dedicated lanes or routes, helping people reach their destinations faster.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: Other than public transport, what is one thing the government has to do for the citizens?**

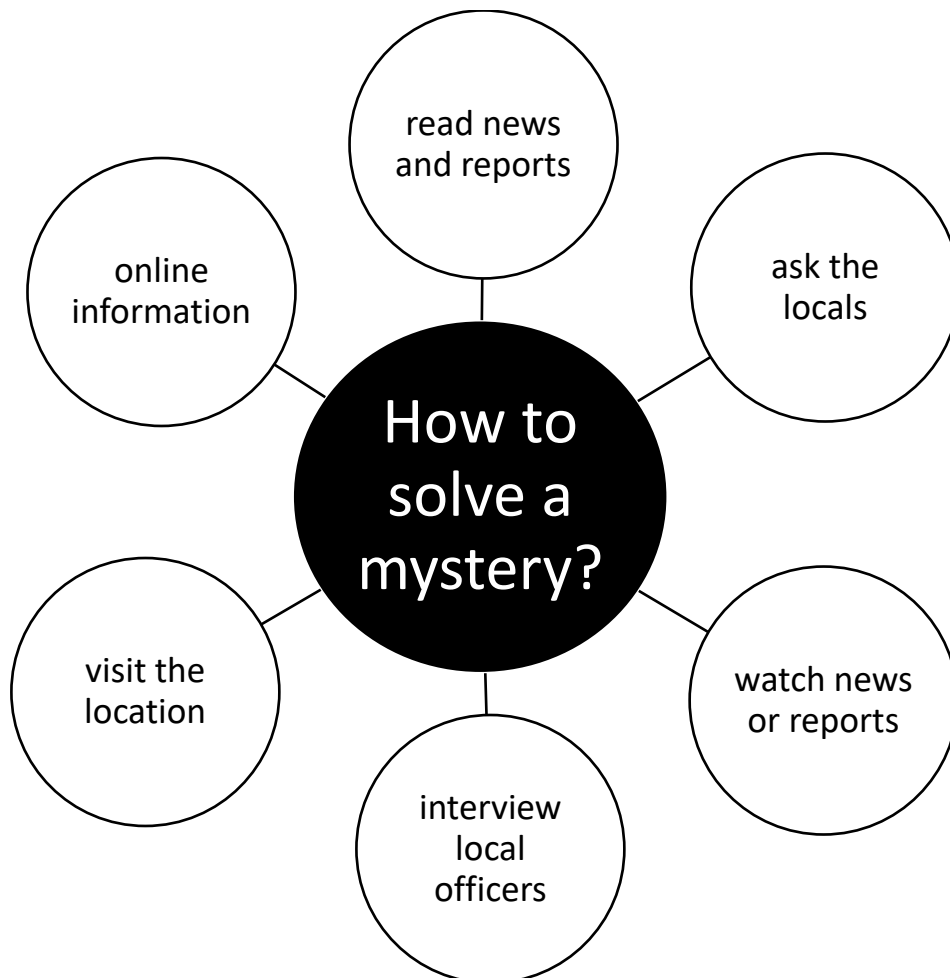
Other than public transport, the government should focus on providing affordable and accessible healthcare for citizens. This includes offering regular health check-ups, upgrading healthcare facilities, promoting health education, and ensuring that medical services are accessible to everyone, including those in rural areas. Access to quality healthcare helps improve the overall well-being of the population.

**MELAKA**



**SET 4**

Unforgettable day	Movie
<p>Talk about an incident you cannot forget.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what was it</li> <li>• how it happened</li> <li>• who was involved</li> <li>• if you can turn back time, what would you change? video (why / why not?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about a movie you like the most.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what is it</li> <li>• why do you like it</li> <li>• what do you learn from it</li> <li>• if you were given a chance, would you like to be an actor/actress? (why / why not)</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	How far has advanced technology has improved police investigation?
----------------------	--

**MELAKA SET 4**  
By: Sii Huo Gin

Unforgettable day	Movie
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• One unforgettable day in my life was my school's talent competition a few years ago. I participated in a singing contest for the first time. I was very nervous because I had never sung in front of such a big audience before.</li> <li>• When I got on stage, I forgot the first line of my song, but the crowd started clapping to encourage me, and that gave me the confidence to continue.</li> <li>• My friends and teachers were there, cheering me on. Their support made the experience even more special.</li> <li>• If I could go back in time, I would practice more to feel more confident and avoid forgetting the lyrics. However, I wouldn't change the experience of overcoming my fear because it helped me grow as a person.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• One movie I cannot forget is <i>The Pursuit of Happyness</i>, starring Will Smith. It's based on a true story about a man named Chris Gardner, who struggles with homelessness while trying to provide a better life for his son.</li> <li>• Despite facing so many challenges, he never gives up on his dream of becoming a successful stockbroker.</li> <li>• I like this movie because it's incredibly inspiring. It teaches the importance of perseverance and hard work, even when life gets tough. The bond between the father and son in the movie is also very touching.</li> <li>• If I could be one of the characters, I would choose to be Chris Gardner. His determination and resilience are admirable, and it would be amazing to experience the moment he achieves his goal after so much hardship.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: How to solve a mystery?**

<b>Online information</b>	<b>Read news and report</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The internet is a vast resource for gathering data, such as checking social media profiles, online forums, or databases related to the case.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• News articles and reports often provide background information about the case, such as when and where it happened and who was involved.</li> </ul>
<b>Interview local officers</b>	<b>Watch news or reports</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Law enforcement officers or detectives working on the case often have crucial insights and can share leads that are not publicly available.</li> <li>• These professionals may have a better understanding of possible motives or suspects.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Watching live or recorded news updates helps track new developments in the case.</li> <li>• Reports may include interviews with key witnesses, suspects, or experts who can provide valuable context.</li> </ul>
<b>Ask the locals</b>	<b>Visit the location</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Locals who live near the scene of the mystery might have seen or heard something unusual that could be helpful.</li> <li>• They can provide firsthand accounts, such as identifying unfamiliar people or suspicious activities in the area.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Visiting the location of the mystery allows investigators to observe the scene closely and look for physical clues that might have been missed.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: How far has advanced technology improved police investigations?**

I believe advanced technology has significantly improved police investigations. For example, forensic science has become much more advanced, allowing investigators to analyse DNA, fingerprints, and other evidence more accurately. This has helped solve many cases that would have remained unsolved in the past.

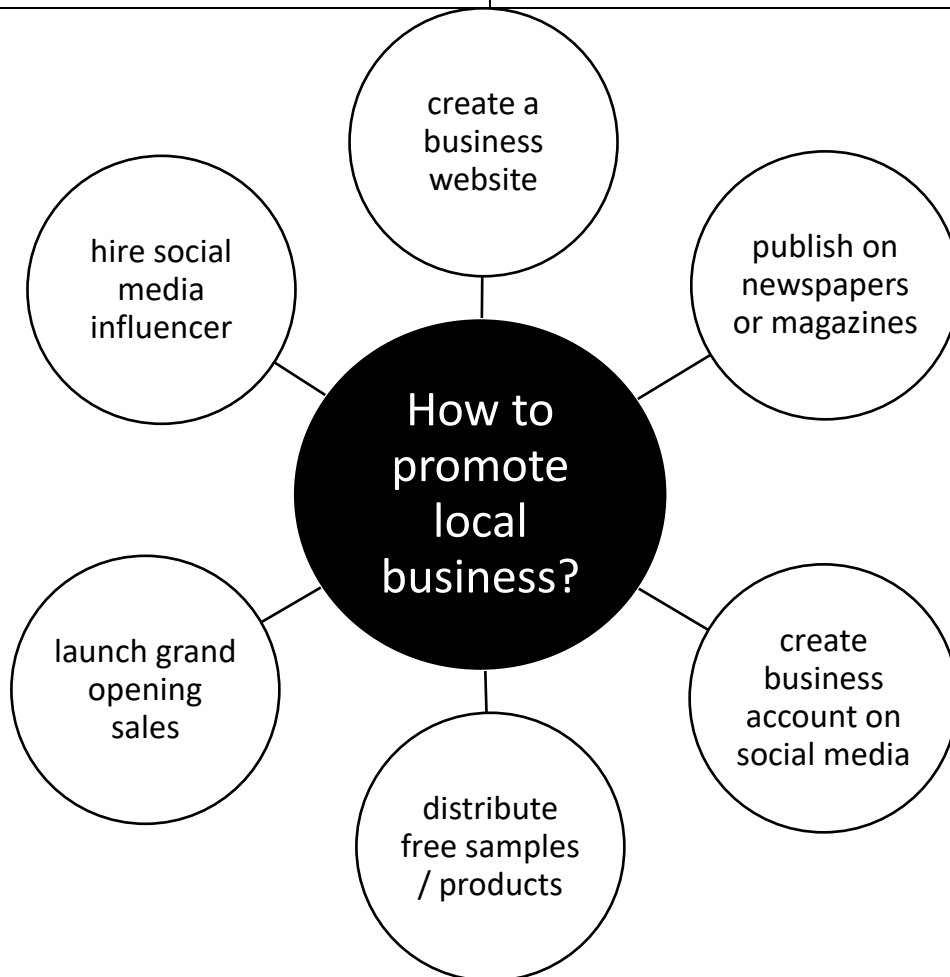
Another example is the use of surveillance technology, like CCTV cameras and drones. These tools help monitor crime scenes and track suspects more effectively. Digital databases also allow police to store and access information quickly, making investigations more efficient.

**MELAKA**



**SET 5**

Travel	Picnic
<p>Talk about a thing you need to do before travelling.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what is it</li> <li>• why is it important</li> <li>• how to solve a problem if it happens</li> <li>• do you think someone would be able to travel the world in 80 days? (why / why not?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about your experience having a picnic.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• where it was</li> <li>• who was involved</li> <li>• what activities you enjoyed the most</li> <li>• if you think hanging out with family and friends can help you to become a better person (why/why not)</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	What is the impact to our country if Malaysians started to purchase domestic items instead of imported products?
----------------------	--

<b>MELAKA SET 5</b>	
<b>By: Jacqueline Lim Jia Er</b>	
<b>Travel</b>	<b>Picnic</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• One of the important things to do before travelling is to plan and pack accordingly.</li> <li>• Planning ensures you don't forget essentials such as passports, tickets and important documents. Packing carefully will avoid overpacking which will cause extra payments at the airport.</li> <li>• If you forget something, you can usually find a replacement in local stores or buy travel essentials once you reach your destination.</li> <li>• I believe it is possible to travel the world in 80 days. Nowadays, we have modern transportation such as aeroplanes. However, it requires careful planning and a well-organised route to visit multiple countries.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Last summer, my family and I had a wonderful picnic at a nearby park. We packed a delicious spread of sandwiches, fruits, and chips.</li> <li>• The park was bustling with people, but we found a quiet spot under a shady tree. We laid out a blanket, spread out our food, and settled in. The kids immediately started playing tag and frisbee, while the adults relaxed and chatted.</li> <li>• My favourite part of the picnic was simply enjoying the company of my loved ones. We shared stories, laughed, and made some unforgettable memories. It was a great way to unwind and appreciate the simple pleasures in life.</li> <li>• I believe that hanging out with family and friends can help us become better people. Spending time with others can teach us valuable lessons about empathy, kindness, and communication. It can also help us reduce stress and improve our overall well-being. So, whenever I have the chance, I always try to make time for social connections.</li> </ul>

### Part 3: How to promote local business?

<b>Create a business website</b>	<b>Publish in newspapers or magazines</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A business website is a vital platform where customers can learn about your products, services and company information and build trust.</li> <li>• It allows potential and target customers to find you easily through Google or other apps.</li> <li>• It also gives them a platform to contact or purchase your product at their convenience.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Promote your business by reaching local customers because newspapers often have loyal local readers.</li> <li>• Use the space in a newspaper or magazine to announce sales, promotions or events that can encourage customers to purchase your product.</li> </ul>
<b>Create business account on social media</b>	<b>Distribute free samples/products</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Share the promotion such as give away activity or sales through Facebook, TikTok and Instagram</li> <li>• Upload the posts about the background of your company and products to attract customers.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Customers have an opportunity to try your product such as skin care products before they purchase the full-sized products.</li> <li>• They can buy products that are suitable for themselves.</li> <li>• Making people more likely to recommend your product to others.</li> </ul>
<b>Launch grand opening sales</b>	<b>Hire social media influencer</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Attract customers and build a new customer base.</li> <li>• Invite celebrities to take part in ribbon-cutting ceremony to create excitement.</li> <li>• Offer discounts or special deals to encourage people to visit and buy.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Invite social media influencers to make advertisements to promote your product.</li> <li>• They can share their experience after using the product and the function of the ingredients in the product.</li> </ul>

### **HOTS Question: What is the impact on our country if Malaysians started to purchase domestic items instead of imported products?**

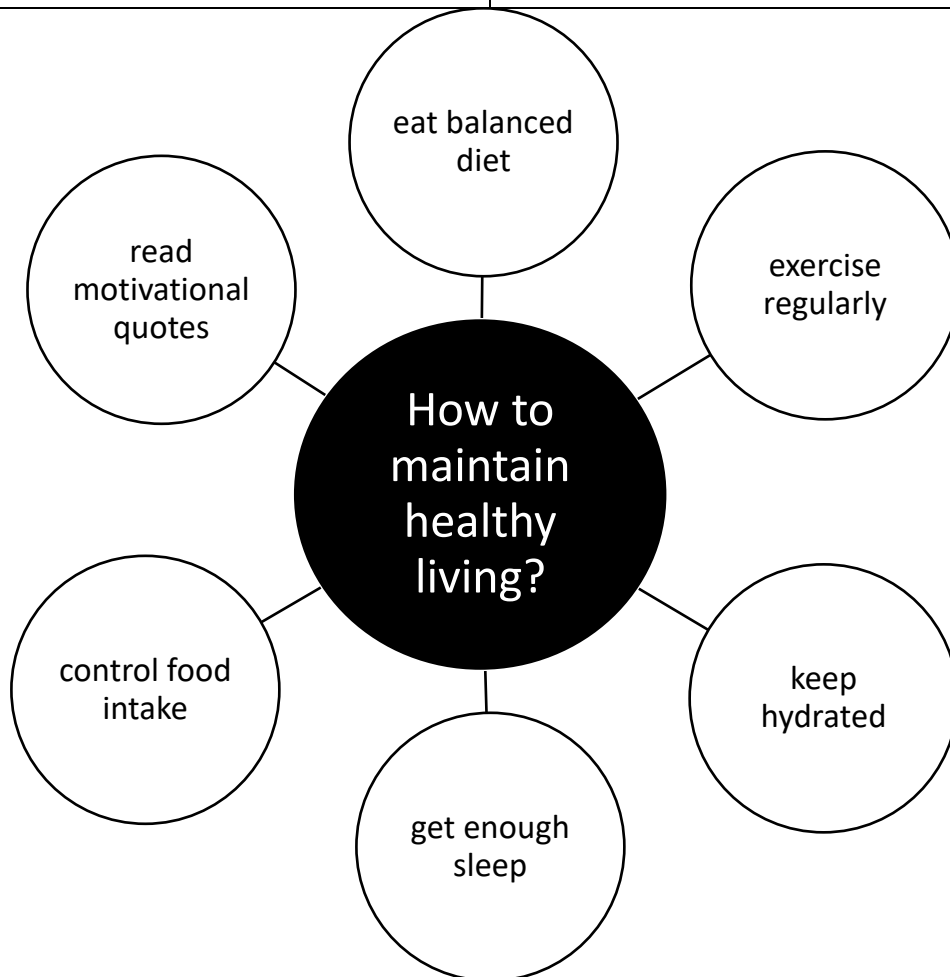
If Malaysians buy more local products instead of imports, it could help in the growth of the economy because it can stimulate local businesses and industries. It will lead to higher production and a rise in job opportunities.

**MELAKA**



**SET 6**

Environment	Pet
<p>Talk about a way to protect the environment.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what is it</li> <li>• how will it help</li> <li>• why is it important</li> <li>• do you think you have done enough in keeping your area green? (why / why not?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about a pet you own or would like to have.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what is it</li> <li>• why do you like it</li> <li>• how it helps you with your mood</li> <li>• if you were given a chance, will you exchange your life with your pet? (why / why not)</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	Other than using the Internet, how to promote healthy lifestyles in Malaysia?
----------------------	---

**MELAKA SET 6**

By: Teng Wen Jie

Environment	Pet
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• One way to protect the environment is recycling.</li> <li>• Instead of consuming Earth resources, recycling extracts from old products to create brand new ones, thus reducing waste gradually. This also further reduces the country's cost of extracting materials from the Earth.</li> <li>• It is essential for us to recycle as many lands have been used as landfills. These lands can be further utilised to grow our economy instead of storing waste. Moreover, these lands are inhabitable for both humans and nature.</li> <li>• I believe that I have done enough in keeping my area clean as I have always been practising recycling. Instead of throwing plastic bottles away, I will make my way to the nearest recycling centre to dispose of them.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I have always wanted a dog as a pet.</li> <li>• Dogs have always been known as loyal companions to humans. I could use their company to make my life more meaningful.</li> <li>• I can bring it to have a walk around the park or go hiking with me. On top of that, I can train it to do some hilarious acts.</li> <li>• If I were given a chance to live the life of my pet dog, I think I would take the chance. Pet dogs are generally treated like royalty. They even have spas and saloons. Sometimes, I just wonder why my life is not as luxurious as theirs.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: How to maintain healthy living?**

<p><b>Eat balanced diet</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Our body needs all kinds of nutrients to work in an optimal state.</li> <li>• Without any one of the nutrients, we will face diseases and death complications.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Exercise regularly</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Exercise keeps our body fit.</li> <li>• This will improve our immune system, and we will not fall sick easily.</li> <li>• On top of that, exercise can improve our appearance, making us more appealing to the public.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Keep hydrated</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Water is one of our daily needs.</li> <li>• Many of our life processes require water.</li> <li>• Research shows that humans can live longer without food compared to without water.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Get enough sleep</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A good sleep schedule is essential for our mental health.</li> <li>• It will reduce the risk of having depression.</li> <li>• Getting enough sleep will allow us to be energetic every morning, ready to kickstart our day.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Control food intake</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Finding the right amount of food required is pivotal to maintaining our body weight.</li> <li>• Eating too much will lead to weight gain or obesity if it's severe.</li> <li>• Having too little food will lead to a lack of energy to conduct daily routines. This will greatly affect our lifestyle.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Read motivational quotes</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• This will keep us motivated to continue our life.</li> <li>• It helps greatly to create a positive mindset when we face hardships.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: Other than using the Internet, how to promote healthy lifestyles in Malaysia?**

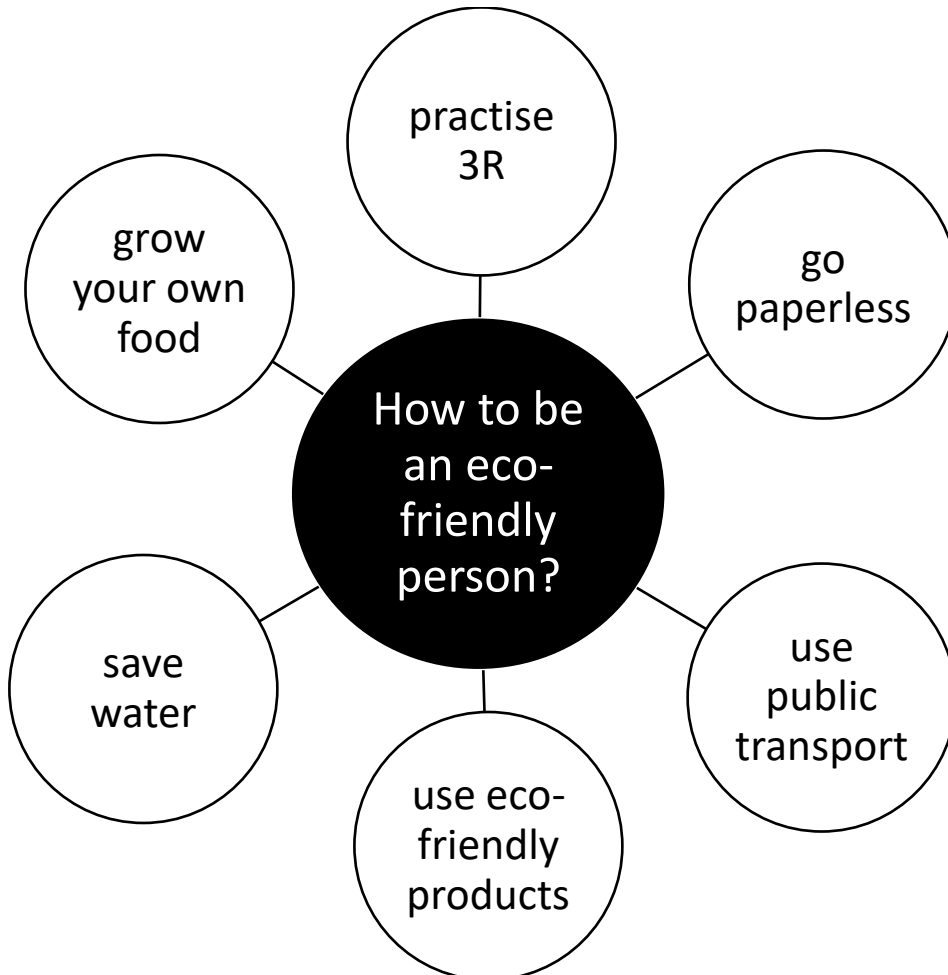
The government, especially the Ministry of Health should create campaigns nationwide to enlighten the citizens about the importance of a healthy lifestyle. During the campaign, they can organise talks and exhibitions about healthy lifestyles. Parents should become role models to children to influence the young generation in practising a healthy lifestyle. They can bring their kids to the park to jog. Parents should also moderate their meal and emphasis on healthy food.

**JOHOR (KLUANG)**



**SET 1**

Favourite colour	Favourite shop
<p>Talk about your favourite colour.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what colour it is</li> <li>• what items you have in that colour</li> <li>• why you like it</li> <li>• if colours affect your mood (why / why not?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about a favourite shop you like to go to.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what shop it is</li> <li>• what you usually buy there</li> <li>• how often you go there</li> <li>• if the shop introduced membership programme, would you join it? (why / why not?)</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	In what ways does adopting eco-friendly practices help in saving the environment?
----------------------	---

JOHOR (KLUANG) SET 1	
Favourite colour	Favourite shop
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• My favourite colour is tiffany blue. I find it calming and soothing.</li> <li>• I have a few items in this colour, including a shirt, a pair of jeans, and a backpack.</li> <li>• I particularly like the way tiffany blue complements my skin tone and makes me look more vibrant.</li> <li>• I believe that colours can definitely affect our mood. Blue, for instance, is often associated with feelings of peace and tranquillity. It can help reduce stress and anxiety. On the other hand, some studies suggest that certain bright colours, like red, can stimulate energy and excitement.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• My favourite shop is Uniqlo, a clothing store in Aeon shopping mall. I love their simple, yet stylish clothing.</li> <li>• I usually buy T-shirts, jeans, and jackets there. The quality of their products is excellent, and the prices are reasonable.</li> <li>• I typically visit Uniqlo once every two months. I enjoy browsing their collections and trying on new clothes.</li> <li>• If Uniqlo introduced a membership program, I would definitely join it. It would offer exclusive discounts and rewards, making my shopping experience even more rewarding.</li> </ul>

### Part 3: How to be an eco-friendly person?

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Practise 3R</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Minimize consumption by buying only what you need, avoiding single-use items, and choosing products with minimal packaging.</li> <li>• Extend the life of products by repairing, repurposing, or donating items instead of throwing them away.</li> <li>• Properly dispose of recyclable materials like paper, plastic, glass, and metal to reduce waste and conserve resources.</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Go paperless</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use both sides of paper when printing and recycle used paper.</li> <li>• Choose electronic devices over paper-based ones whenever possible.</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Use public transport</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Opt for public transportation like buses, trains, or subways to reduce carbon emissions from personal vehicles.</li> <li>• Carpooling with friends or colleagues can also help reduce traffic congestion and air pollution.</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Use eco-friendly products</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Choose products made from sustainable materials and produced using environmentally friendly processes.</li> <li>• Look for products with eco-labels and certifications that indicate their environmental impact.</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Save water</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Conserve water by taking shorter showers, fixing leaks promptly, and using water-efficient appliances.</li> <li>• Collect rainwater for watering plants or cleaning purposes.</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Grow your own food</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Gardening can be a rewarding and sustainable way to obtain fresh, healthy produce.</li> <li>• Homegrown food often has a lower carbon footprint than store-bought produce.</li> </ul>

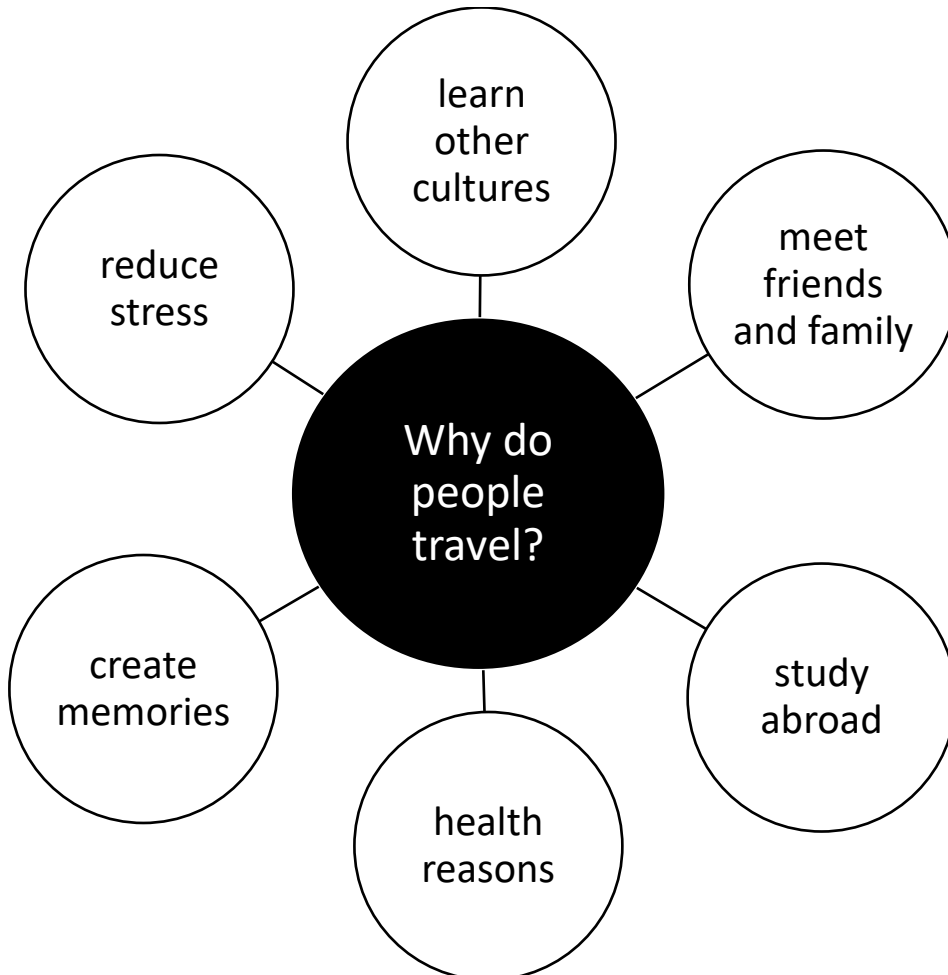
#### **HOTS Question: In what ways does adopting eco-friendly practices help in saving the environment?**

Adopting eco-friendly practices is essential for preserving our environment. By reducing energy consumption, conserving water, and minimizing waste, we can significantly reduce our carbon footprint. Additionally, sustainable transportation choices, such as public transport or cycling, help reduce air pollution. Supporting sustainable agriculture and conserving natural resources are crucial for protecting biodiversity and maintaining ecological balance. By making conscious choices and embracing eco-friendly habits, we can contribute to a healthier planet for future generations.

**JOHOR (KLUANG)**

**SET 2**

An environmental problem	An electronic device
<p>Talk about an environmental problem you know.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what the problem is</li> <li>• where it happens</li> <li>• how to prevent it</li> <li>• if it is important to take care of the environment (why / why not?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about an electronic device that you use.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what it is</li> <li>• where you buy it</li> <li>• why you like it</li> <li>• how electronic devices make our lives easier</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	In what ways can technology help to make travelling safer?
----------------------	--

**JOHOR (KLUANG) SET 2**

By: Pang Zixi

An environmental problem	An electronic device
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The environmental problem that I know is global warming.</li> <li>Global warming happens all around the world and causes serious effects in the Arctic and Antarctica.</li> <li>To prevent global warming, we can reduce greenhouse gas emissions by using renewable energy and transitioning to sustainable transportation like electric vehicles or public transport. Moreover, planting trees and protecting forests also help absorb carbon dioxide from the atmosphere and improve air quality.</li> <li>Yes, it is important to take care of the environment so that it can ensure the survival of all living beings and maintain the balance of ecosystems. A healthy environment supports clean air, water, and resources, which are vital for our well-being and future generations.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>An electronic device that I am using is an Oppo smartphone, which is Oppo Reno 8.</li> <li>I bought the smartphone at Oppo Brand Store in AEON Mall Tebrau City.</li> <li>I like it because of its intensive camera quality. As a photography lover, I use it to take photos or videos to capture fantastic and meaningful moments in my daily life. Besides that, it also helps me stay in touch with friends and family, no matter where they are.</li> <li>Electronic devices make our lives easier by providing instant access to the latest information. As students, we can search and obtain information from the Internet when facing any problem in learning quickly.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: Why do people travel?**

Learn other cultures	Meet friends and family
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Many people go travelling to learn about other cultures.</li> <li>There is a Chinese proverb saying, "Traveling thousands of miles is better than reading thousands of books.". By travelling, we can get the opportunity to know more and experience other cultures from different countries.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>People travel to meet friends and family who are staying or studying in another country.</li> <li>Traveling to visit loved ones can deepen relationships and create lasting memories.</li> <li>It also allows them to reconnect and share experiences that are difficult to have through long-distance communication.</li> </ul>
Study abroad	Health reasons
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Studying in a foreign country can offer unique educational opportunities and experiences.</li> <li>Living in a different culture allows for deeper understanding and language acquisition.</li> <li>It also allows them to access higher-quality education and broaden their career prospects.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I believe that many people travel to improve their mental well-being.</li> <li>Traveling to different environments or natural settings can help with physical recovery and promote overall wellness.</li> <li>Some people travel to receive specialized medical treatments or procedures that may not be available in their home country.</li> </ul>
Create memories	Reduce stress
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>People travel to create lasting memories by experiencing new places, cultures, and adventures.</li> <li>These memories help to enrich their lives and provide stories to share with others.</li> <li>Traveling often leads to unforgettable experiences that can be cherished for a lifetime.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Traveling can provide a much-needed break from the daily routine, allowing individuals to relax and unwind.</li> <li>Exploring new places and cultures can offer a refreshing change of scenery and stimulate the mind.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: In what ways can technology help to make travelling safer?**

Technology can make travelling safer by providing real-time information about weather, traffic, and road conditions. GPS and mapping apps help travellers navigate efficiently and avoid dangerous areas. Additionally, safety features in travel apps, like emergency contacts and alerts, enhance security. Tracking devices can also help locate lost luggage or individuals.

**JOHOR (KLUANG)**



**SET 3**

Community service	Indoor exercise
<p>Talk about your recent community service.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what it was</li> <li>• who was involved</li> <li>• how it made you feel</li> <li>• if students should participate in community service (why / why not?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about your favourite indoor exercise.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what it is</li> <li>• why you like it</li> <li>• how often you do it</li> <li>• if doing exercise helps students with their studies (why / why not?)</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	What are the impacts of online shopping on local sellers?
----------------------	---

**JOHOR (KLUANG) SET 3**

<b>Community Service</b>	<b>Indoor exercise</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Last week, I volunteered at a local orphanage.</li> <li>• It was a truly humbling experience to interact with the children there. I spent time playing games, reading stories, and helping with arts and crafts.</li> <li>• It was heartwarming to see their smiles and laughter.</li> <li>• I believe that all students should participate in community service. It not only benefits the community but also helps students develop empathy, compassion, and a sense of social responsibility. By volunteering at an orphanage, students can learn about the challenges faced by others and the importance of giving back. It can also help them gain a new perspective on life and appreciate the things they have.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• My favourite indoor exercise is yoga.</li> <li>• I enjoy the physical and mental benefits it offers. It helps me improve my flexibility, strength, and balance. Yoga also helps me manage stress and anxiety, promoting a sense of calm and well-being.</li> <li>• I usually practice yoga three times a week. It's a great way to start my day and energize myself.</li> <li>• While doing exercise can help students focus and concentrate, it's important to find a balance between physical activity and academic work. Excessive exercise can lead to fatigue and stress, which may negatively impact their studies.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: How to shop online safely?**

<b>Check seller ratings</b>	<b>Read reviews</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Look for sellers with positive reviews and high ratings.</li> <li>• This indicates that the seller has a good reputation and delivers quality products.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Read reviews from other customers to get an idea of the product quality, seller reliability, and overall shopping experience.</li> <li>• Look for detailed reviews that provide specific information about the product or service.</li> </ul>
<b>Trusted Websites</b>	<b>Secure payment methods</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Shop on reputable and well-known websites that have a secure payment system and a good track record.</li> <li>• Be cautious of unfamiliar websites or those with suspicious domain names.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Use secure payment methods like credit cards or PayPal, which offer buyer protection.</li> <li>• Avoid sharing your financial information on unsecured websites.</li> </ul>
<b>Avoid public Wi-Fi</b>	<b>Beware of scammers</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Avoid making online purchases on public Wi-Fi networks, as they may be less secure and vulnerable to hacking.</li> <li>• Use a secure private network or a virtual private network (VPN) for online shopping.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Be wary of deals that seem too good to be true.</li> <li>• Be cautious of phishing emails or messages that try to trick you into revealing personal information.</li> <li>• Verify the authenticity of the website before making any purchases.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: What are the impacts of online shopping on local sellers?**

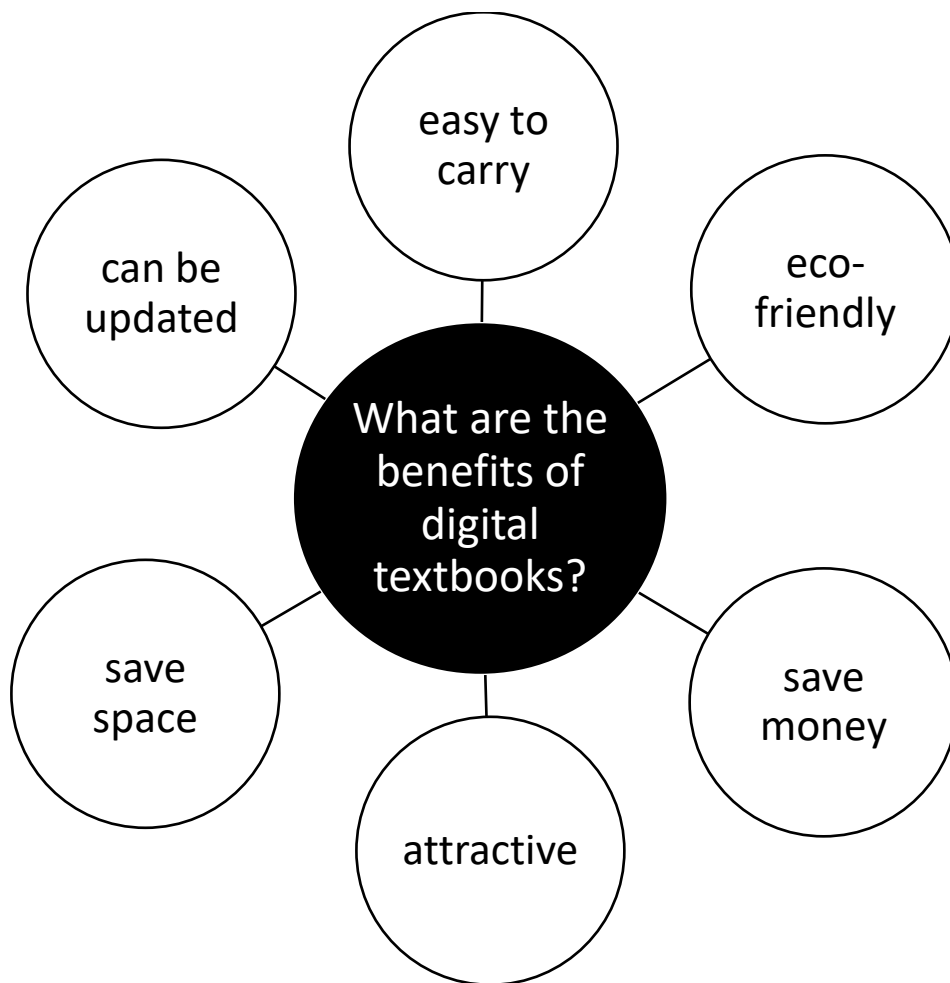
Online shopping has both positive and negative impacts on local sellers. On the positive side, it expands their market reach, reduces overhead costs, and provides valuable data insights. However, increased competition, higher logistics costs, and technology dependency pose challenges. Additionally, the risk of cyber threats can further impact their business. To thrive in the digital age, local sellers must adapt to the changing landscape by leveraging technology, offering excellent customer service, and differentiating themselves through unique products or services.

**JOHOR (KLUANG)**



**SET 4**

A new friend	A healthy snack
<p>Talk about your experience making a new friend.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• who he/she is</li> <li>• where you met him/her</li> <li>• what activities you enjoy doing with him/her</li> <li>• how social media helps teenagers to make new friends</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about a healthy snack that you eat.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what snack it is</li> <li>• when you eat it</li> <li>• where you buy it</li> <li>• whether eating healthy snacks helps in students' overall diet (why / why not)</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	How does the use of technology in education affect the way students work together?
----------------------	--

**JOHOR (KLUANG) SET 4**

By: Tang Hui En

<b>A new friend</b>	<b>A healthy snack</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>I recently made a new friend named Kai.</li> <li>I met him in the application named HELLOTALK.</li> <li>We always play Genshin Impact together. Besides that, we also share our experiences and lives while playing online.</li> <li>Social media enables teenagers to connect with people from all over the world, transcending geographical boundaries. This allows them to make friends with people from different cultures and backgrounds.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Cucumber sticks</li> <li>I will eat cucumber sticks while I am watching a movie and studying.</li> <li>The snack can be bought at a supermarket which is just a stone's throw away from my house. I will cut the cucumber into sticks when I am craving for it.</li> <li>Healthy snacks can curb unhealthy cravings for processed foods and sugary treats. By choosing nutritious snacks, students can maintain a healthy weight and reduce the risk of obesity.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: What are the benefits of digital textbooks?**

<b>Easy to carry</b>	<b>Eco-friendly</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Digital textbooks can be stored on tablets, laptops, or smartphones, eliminating the need to carry heavy physical textbooks.</li> <li>Students can access their textbooks from anywhere with an internet connection, making it convenient for studying on the go.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>By opting for digital textbooks, students and schools can reduce paper consumption and contribute to environmental conservation.</li> <li>Digital textbooks promote sustainable practices and minimise the environmental impact of traditional textbooks.</li> </ul>
<b>Can be updated</b>	<b>Save space</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Digital textbooks can be easily updated with the latest information, ensuring that students have access to the most current knowledge.</li> <li>Digital textbooks can incorporate interactive elements like videos, simulations, and quizzes, making learning more engaging.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Digital textbooks take up minimal storage space, freeing up room in classrooms and students' homes.</li> <li>This can reduce the weight of school bags.</li> <li>Digital textbooks can be easily organized and accessed, promoting efficient study habits.</li> </ul>
<b>Attractive</b>	<b>Save money</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Digital textbooks can be designed with visually appealing layouts, graphics, and animations, making learning more enjoyable.</li> <li>The integration of multimedia elements like videos, audio clips, and interactive simulations can enhance the learning experience.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Digital textbooks are often more affordable than traditional textbooks, especially in the long run.</li> <li>Schools and students can save money on printing, distribution, and storage costs associated with physical textbooks.</li> </ul>

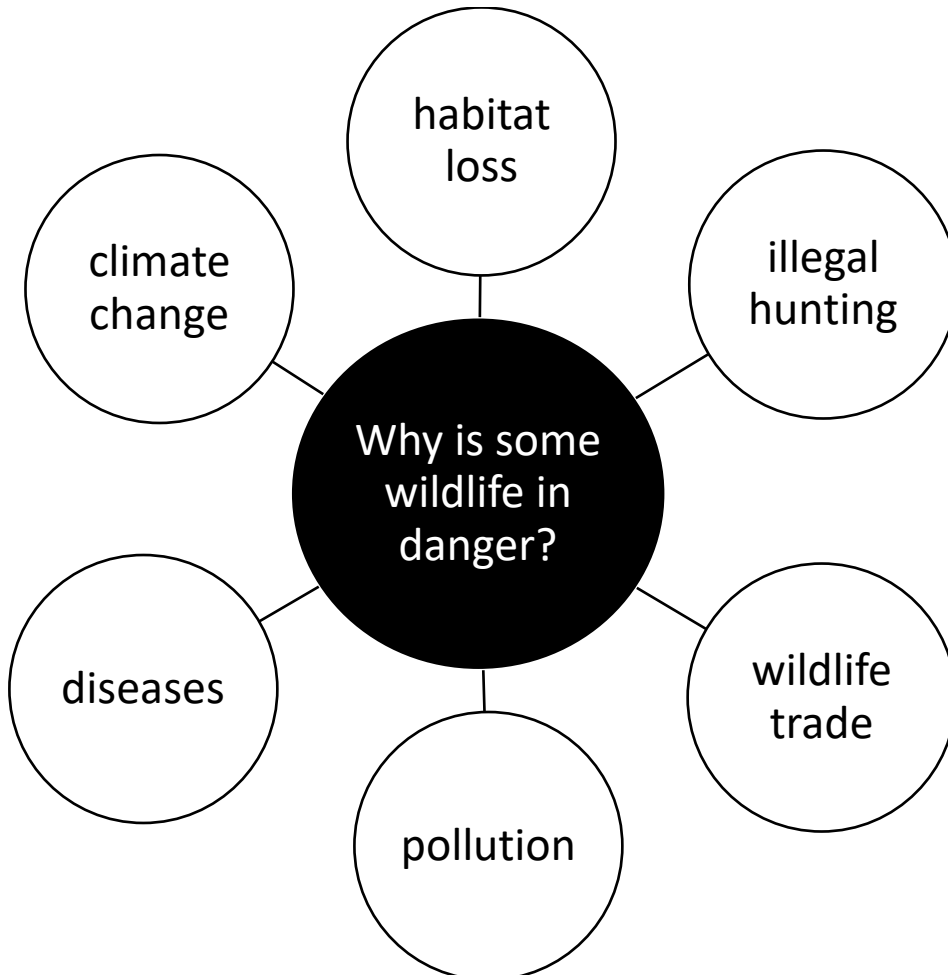
**HOTS Question: How does the use of technology in education affect the way students work together?**

Technology has significantly transformed how students work together in education. Tools like Google Docs, Microsoft Teams, and Zoom enable students to collaborate on projects, share ideas, and provide feedback in real-time, regardless of their physical location. Besides, technology facilitates group projects and project-based learning. Students can use technology to research, design, and present projects, fostering collaboration and creativity.

**JOHOR (KLUANG)** 🏠

**SET 5**

Advertisement	Reading
<p>Talk about an interesting advertisement you saw.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what advertisement it was</li> <li>• where you saw it</li> <li>• why it attracted you</li> <li>• if you would purchase the product advertised (why / why not?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about a book you read recently.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the title of the book</li> <li>• when you read it</li> <li>• why you bought it</li> <li>• if e-books are better than physical books (why / why not?)</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	In what ways can animals help humans?
----------------------	---------------------------------------

**JOHOR (KLUANG) SET 5**

By: Sii Huo Gin

Advertisement	Reading
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• One advertisement that I found really interesting was a commercial for a new smartphone called the Galaxy Z Flip.</li> <li>• I saw this advertisement on YouTube when I was watching a music video. The ad showed the phone's unique foldable screen, and I was amazed by how it transformed from a regular phone into a compact, pocket-sized device.</li> <li>• What really attracted me was the way they showcased the phone's features, especially the camera's ability to take high-quality pictures even at night. The music and visuals in the ad were very modern and exciting, which kept my attention.</li> <li>• As for whether I would purchase it, I don't think I would, mainly because it's quite expensive, and I'm happy with my current phone. However, if the price were lower in the future, I might consider buying it because the foldable design seems very practical.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recently, I read a book called Atomic Habits by James Clear. I finished reading it about two weeks ago. I bought it because I had heard a lot of positive reviews about how it helps people develop good habits and break bad ones. I wanted to improve my daily routine, so I thought this book would be helpful.</li> <li>• I think the book was very practical and easy to understand. The author gave many examples and tips that I could apply to my life, like starting small and being consistent.</li> <li>• As for whether e-books are better than physical books, I think it depends. I personally prefer physical books because I like the feeling of holding a book and turning the pages. However, e-books are more convenient if you travel a lot because you can carry hundreds of books in one device.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: Why is some wildlife in danger?**

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Habitat loss</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Illegal hunting</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• When forests are cut down for agriculture, logging, or urban development, animals lose their homes and sources of food. This forces them to move to other areas, where they might not survive.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Many animals are hunted for their fur, tusks, or even as exotic pets.</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Wildlife trade</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Pollution</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Illegal hunting for trading can lead to a sharp decline in their population. For example, the tiger is endangered partly because of poaching.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• When rivers and oceans are polluted with chemicals or plastic, it affects aquatic life. For instance, turtles often mistake plastic bags for jellyfish and die after eating them.</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Climate change</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Diseases</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Climate change affects wildlife by disrupting ecosystems and causing extreme weather conditions. For example, rising temperatures are melting polar ice caps, leading to habitat loss for animals like polar bears.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Diseases can spread rapidly among wildlife due to increased human activity, such as deforestation and urbanization, which bring animals closer to humans and domestic animals.</li> </ul>

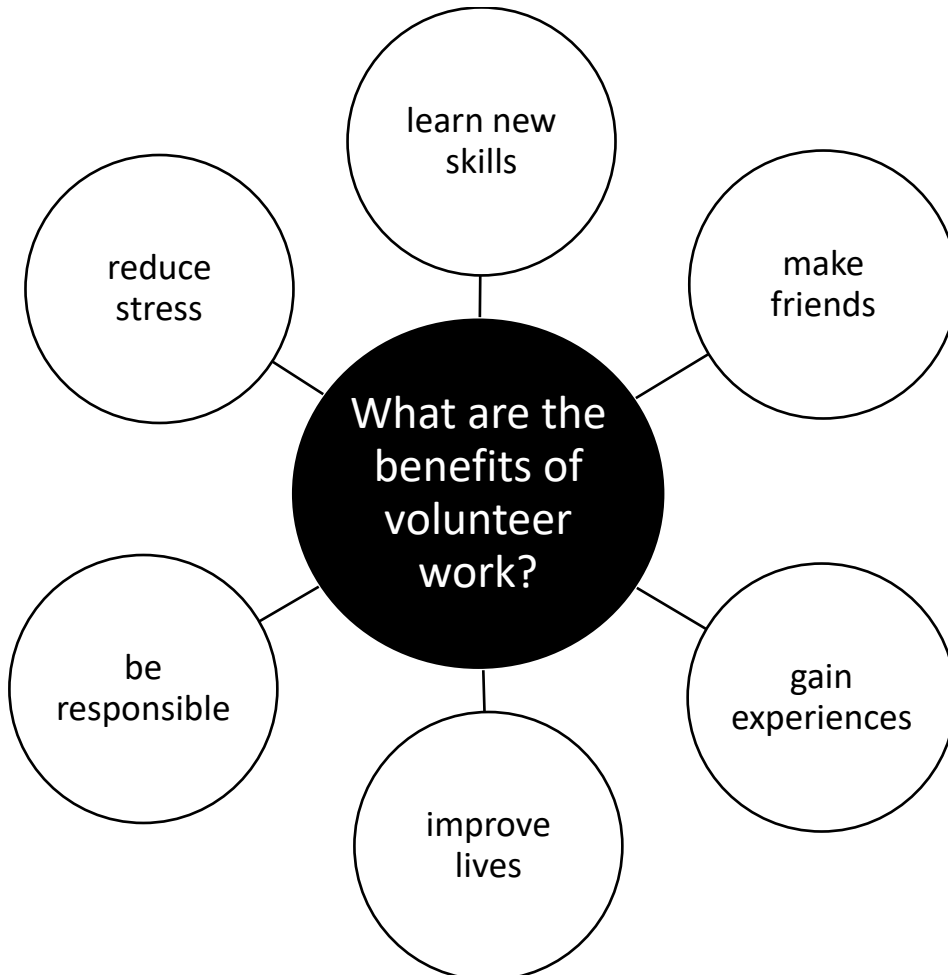
**HOTS Question: In what ways can animals help humans?**

Animals help humans in many ways. For example, some animals, like cows and chickens, provide us with food such as milk, eggs, and meat. Others, like horses and camels, have historically been used for transportation and farming. Pets like dogs and cats can provide emotional support and help reduce stress. Therapy animals are often used to comfort patients in hospitals or people with mental health issues. Overall, animals are vital to human survival and well-being, and we should treat them with care and respect.

**JOHOR (KLUANG)** 🏠

**SET 6**

A sale	Staying active
<p>Talk about a product you bought during a sale.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what the product was</li> <li>• when the sale was held</li> <li>• why you bought the product</li> <li>• how colours and images influence buyers</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about an activity you do to stay active.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what the activity is</li> <li>• when you do it</li> <li>• how long you spend doing it</li> <li>• whether having an active lifestyle is important for all age groups (why / why not?)</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	In what ways does helping others promote unity?
----------------------	---

**JOHOR (KLUANG) SET 6**

By: Dong Zhi Kang

<b>A sale</b>	<b>Staying active</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A product I bought during a sale was a tablet.</li> <li>• The limited-time sale was held last month.</li> <li>• I bought the tablet because it has a larger screen size than my mobile phone and offers a better experience for studying and watching videos and movies.</li> <li>• I believe colours and images create cohesive messages and shape consumer perception. It can strongly influence buyers' decisions.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I walk a lot to stay active.</li> <li>• I usually walk in the evenings, when the sun is not too hot.</li> <li>• I try to walk for about 30 minutes, three times a week. I find that walking helps me clear my head and relieve my stress.</li> <li>• Having an active lifestyle is important for all age groups because it helps to widen our social circle and enhance communication with others. It can also help reduce the risk of chronic diseases, improve mood, and boost energy levels.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: What are the benefits of volunteer work?**

<b>Make friends</b>	<b>Learn new skills</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Volunteering brings people together with shared interests and values. This can lead to new friendships and social connections.</li> <li>• You can meet people from diverse backgrounds and cultures. This can broaden your perspective and understanding of the world.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Volunteering exposes you to a wide range of activities and tasks.</li> <li>• This can help you develop new skills like communication, teamwork, problem-solving, and project management.</li> </ul>
<b>Reduce stress</b>	<b>Gain experiences</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Helping others can shift your focus from your worries and anxieties. This can provide a sense of purpose and fulfilment, reducing stress levels.</li> <li>• Volunteering can be a form of mindfulness and meditation. Engaging in a meaningful activity can calm your mind and reduce stress.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Volunteering allows you to experience different environments and situations. This can help you develop a broader perspective and understanding of the world.</li> <li>• Volunteering at a nonprofit organisation, community centre, or event organisation can expose you to logistics, marketing, event planning, or social work.</li> </ul>
<b>Be responsible</b>	<b>Improve lives</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Volunteering teaches you the value of responsibility and commitment. You'll learn to be accountable for your actions and to follow through on your commitments.</li> <li>• It can help you develop a strong work ethic. Volunteering often involves regular and consistent effort.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Volunteering directly contributes to the betterment of the community. You can help address social issues, support vulnerable populations, and make a positive impact.</li> <li>• Volunteering can make a lasting impact on your own life. The sense of purpose and fulfilment gained from volunteering can have a positive impact on your overall well-being.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: In what ways does helping others promote unity?**

When people come together to help others, they develop a sense of shared purpose and common goal. This shared sense of purpose can strengthen bonds between individuals and groups. Besides, helping others often involves understanding their needs and perspectives. This can foster empathy and understanding between people from different backgrounds, reducing prejudice and discrimination. Also, acts of kindness and generosity can build trust and goodwill between individuals and communities. This trust can be essential for addressing social and political challenges.

**JOHOR (SEGAMAT)**



**SET 1**

An environmental problem I face every day	A famous person in my school
<p>Talk about an environmental problem in your area.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what the environmental problem is</li> <li>• the effects of this problem</li> <li>• how you can help to solve this problem</li> <li>• why it is important to take care of our environment</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about a famous person in your school.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• who the person is</li> <li>• his/her role in school</li> <li>• what makes the person famous</li> <li>• describe a good value he or she practices</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	Are online businesses beneficial to the economy of the country?
----------------------	---

**JOHOR (SEGAMAT) SET 1**

By: Kwan Kah Shing

An environmental problem I face every day	A famous person in my school
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Air pollution is one of the significant problems in my area. It is caused by the emission of burning fossil fuels, industrial waste and vehicles.</li> <li>• It leads to human health issues, mainly respiratory diseases like asthma and bronchitis. On the other hand, long exposure to polluted air might harm wildlife and plant growth.</li> <li>• I would start planting trees to create green spaces in my house, which act as a natural air filter to improve air quality.</li> <li>• We must be responsible for our living planet to conserve a better environment for future generations.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A famous person in my school is Wong Yu Zhang, who is one of my friends.</li> <li>• He plays multiple roles in the school. He is the president of the Chinese Society, the vice president of the St. John Ambulance Malaysia, and the vice president of the prefectorial board.</li> <li>• He is an extremely extroverted and sunshine-kind person. His dedication to every single role makes a lot of people admire him.</li> <li>• A good value he practises is he won't procrastinate on his job and duty and will do a lot of planning before starting a thing.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: How to be a smart online shopper?**

<b>Compare prices</b>	<b>Use a trusted platform</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I always tell myself not to settle for the first retailer I found.</li> <li>• Instead, I will check the prices on different platforms relevant to the product to find the best bargain.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Shop only on the official pages and some major online stores like Shopee, Lazada and Amazon.</li> <li>• This can prevent scams and allow easy access to return any item.</li> </ul>
<b>Read the reviews</b>	<b>Use voucher during checkout</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading customers' feedback is the easiest way to get to know the quality and longevity of a product.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Before finalising a purchase, look for vouchers such as free shipping and cashback to lower the final price.</li> <li>• This helps you to save your money.</li> </ul>
<b>Wait for special days</b>	<b>Shop on a budget</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Look for seasonal sales. For example, back-to-school sales, year-end sales, Christmas sales, and even paydays.</li> <li>• Some retailers might significantly reduce prices for the items.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• List all the things you need and buy according to the list.</li> <li>• This helps you to limit your budget and prevent overspending.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: Are online businesses beneficial to the economy of the country?**

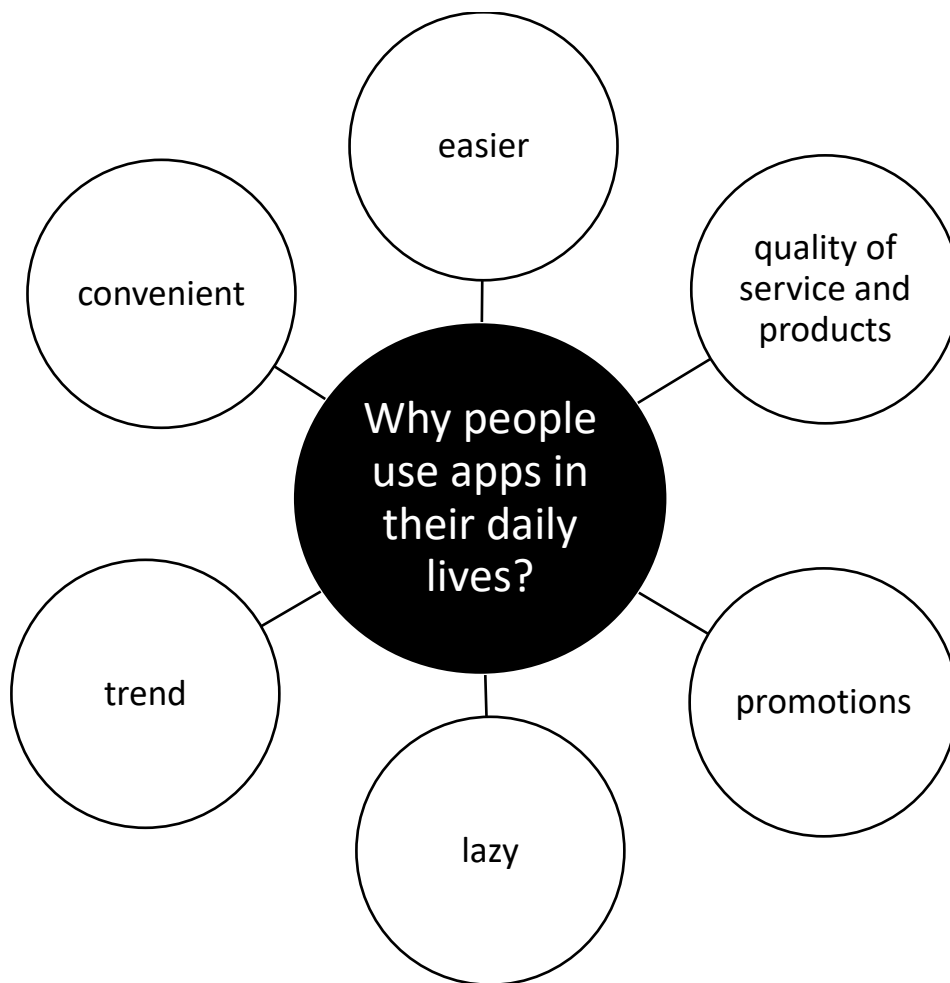
Yes. Online businesses are highly beneficial to the economy of the country. It creates tons of job opportunities such as marketing, logistics, and customer services. Moreover, it stimulates the growth of small businesses because online businesses provide a huge platform for small businesses to grow. Hence, it increases the average GDP of a country.

**JOHOR (SEGAMAT)**



**SET 2**

Shopping habit	Beauty standard across cultures
<p>Talk about your shopping habit.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what is your habit</li> <li>• why do you do it</li> <li>• whether you should doing it and why</li> <li>• whether traditional or online shopping is better (why?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about your ideas on beauty standards.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what is your personal view on beauty standards</li> <li>• how important it is to be beautiful</li> <li>• why do people want to look good</li> <li>• if you think teenagers are spending too much time and money to look good (why / why not?)</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	To what extent do you think apps have changed people’s lifestyle?
----------------------	---

**JOHOR (SEGAMAT) SET 2**

By: Sarvena A/P Arumugam

<b>Shopping habit</b>	<b>Beauty standards across cultures</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I like window shopping and people-watching.</li> <li>• I can play pretend and experience different imaginations. It helps to calm my mind down after a long weekend. On a personal note, I like watching how people appreciate and treat their loved ones through gifts and spend their hard-earned money on themselves as a token of appreciation.</li> <li>• Yes, because it is a great excuse to get out of our houses and walk which impacts the mind and the body. / No, we often go beyond our budget and don't have enough money to buy our necessities.</li> <li>• Traditional shopping is better because you can physically hold or review the product, and not shop based on another person's point of view. / Online shopping is better because it is easier to make comparisons in terms of price and quality of products based on reviews and ratings</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I believe beauty standards are the main cause of insecurities and comparisons among young men and women today.</li> <li>• It is important to be beautiful internally to create a variation of thoughts and emotions in our society because every being is beautifully special in their way.</li> <li>• People want to look good to make a good impression on someone and show the world how they accept and carry their features confidently. Moreover, some people need to look good for commercial purposes like models.</li> <li>• Yes, because if they don't dress or look a certain way they don't fit in today's society.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: Why do people use apps in their daily lives?**

<b>Easier</b>	<b>Trend</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Apps provide easy access to information and services, often with just a few taps on a screen.</li> <li>• Many apps automate repetitive tasks, saving time and effort for users.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• People dance or make creative videos using music from big and growing artists.</li> <li>• People get to make their voices heard in terms of visuals and graphics.</li> <li>• We get to connect with people and various cultures from all around the world.</li> </ul>
<b>Lazy</b>	<b>Promotions</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Apps can make it easier to avoid physical exertion or complex tasks.</li> <li>• Users may prefer the convenience of apps over more traditional methods, even if they require minimal effort.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Entrepreneurs can expand their products locally and internationally to have a global reach.</li> <li>• Apps often offer exclusive discounts, promotions, and loyalty programs to encourage usage.</li> <li>• Users can earn points or rewards for using apps, incentivising frequent engagement.</li> </ul>
<b>Convenient</b>	<b>Quality of services</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Apps can be used on various devices (phones, tablets, laptops), offering flexibility and convenience.</li> <li>• Apps allow users to quickly accomplish tasks and access information on the go, without having to visit physical locations.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Apps often provide a more personalized and interactive experience compared to traditional methods.</li> <li>• Businesses use apps to offer better customer service, such as live chat support or easy order tracking.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: To what extent do you think apps have changed people's lifestyle?**

From my perspective, apps have become one with people's lives, making them a necessity. They have changed the way people communicate, work and interact with one another. Apps also allow people to generate a source of passive income to upgrade their lives.

**JOHOR (SEGAMAT)**



**SET 3**

Drama series	My electronic gadget
<p>Talk about a drama series that you have watched.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• which drama series is it</li> <li>• what was it about</li> <li>• why do you like the drama series</li> <li>• would you recommend it to someone (why / why not?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about your favourite electronic gadget.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what your favourite gadget is</li> <li>• who gave you the gadget</li> <li>• what the gadget is used for</li> <li>• why having an electronic gadget is important for teenagers</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	Do you think it is important for teenagers to care for the environment? Why?
----------------------	--

**JOHOR (SEGAMAT) SET 3**

By: Ng Xiang Yun

Drama series	My electronic gadget
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Recently, I watched <i>The Tale Of Rose</i> which is a famous drama series in China.</li> <li>The drama series was about the story of a woman named Huang Yi Mei (Liu Yifei), who struggles to find her own identity while going through multiple heartbreaks from her teenage years to middle age.</li> <li>I like the drama because the drama characters express a positive mindset and reaction towards life.</li> <li>I would highly recommend this drama to every girl and woman who is struggling to be independent.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>For me, my handphone is my favourite gadget due to its perfection compared with other gadgets.</li> <li>It was my seventeenth birthday present from my mother. I was surprised and it is a significant gift in my life.</li> <li>It has multiple functions, and I can easily contact my family and friends regardless of the distance.</li> <li>In this modern era, teenagers can attend e-learning classes anytime and anywhere by using an electronic gadget.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: Ways to reduce rubbish in your neighbourhood**

<b>Organise a clean-up event</b>	<b>Provide more rubbish bins</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Mobilise community members to participate in a collective effort to clean up litter and debris.</li> <li>This can involve picking up trash, removing graffiti, and improving the overall appearance of the neighbourhood.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Increase the availability of rubbish bins in public spaces to encourage proper waste disposal.</li> <li>This can help reduce littering and keep the neighbourhood clean.</li> </ul>
<b>Use eco-friendly products</b>	<b>Practise 3Rs</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Choose environmentally friendly products that minimize waste and pollution.</li> <li>Opt for reusable items, reduce plastic usage, and buy products with minimal packaging.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Practise the 3Rs in our daily routine.</li> <li>3Rs: Reduce, reuse, recycle.</li> <li>Avoid wasting and buy only necessary products.</li> </ul>
<b>Awareness campaign</b>	<b>Law enforcement</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Educate the community about the importance of waste reduction and proper waste disposal.</li> <li>Raise awareness about the environmental impact of littering and the benefits of recycling.</li> <li>Encourage people to adopt sustainable habits and practices.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Implement stricter laws and regulations to deter littering and illegal dumping.</li> <li>Increase fines and penalties for those who violate waste disposal rules.</li> <li>Enforce existing laws and regulations to maintain a clean and orderly environment.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: Do you think it is important for teenagers to care for the environment? Why?**

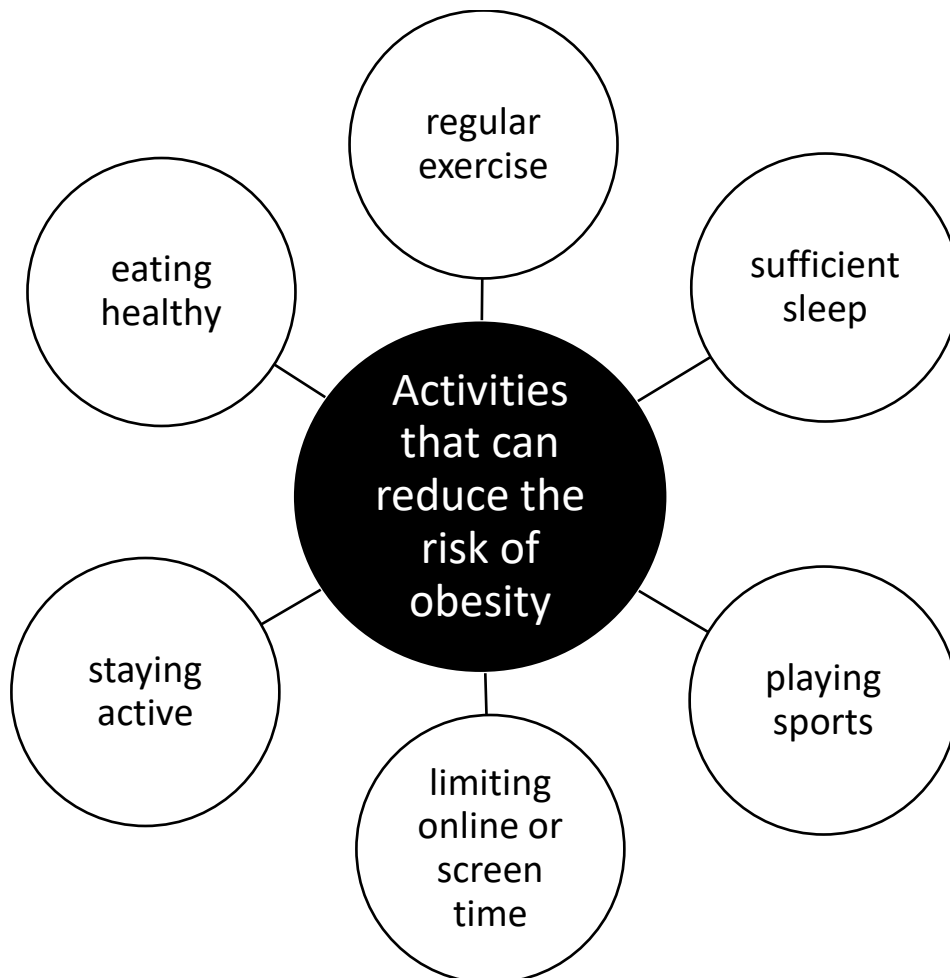
Definitely. Teenagers play a crucial role in environmental conservation. As the future generation, they inherit the planet and are directly impacted by climate change. By understanding environmental issues and taking action, they can inspire positive change in their communities. Additionally, environmental awareness can open up new career opportunities in sustainable fields. Therefore, it is essential for teenagers to care for the environment to ensure a healthy and sustainable future for themselves and generations to come.

**JOHOR (SEGAMAT)**



**SET 4**

A popular local dish	A local product
<p>Talk about a popular local dish in your area.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the name of the dish</li> <li>why is it popular</li> <li>why you like or dislike it</li> <li>whether you would recommend this dish to foreign tourists (why / why not?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about a local product.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the name of the product</li> <li>where can you get it</li> <li>the speciality of the product</li> <li>if it is important for Malaysians to support local product (why / why not?)</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	To what extent does our modern lifestyle affect our health?
----------------------	---

## JOHOR (SEGAMAT) SET 4

By: Liow Zhi Yu

A popular local dish	A local product
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The popular dish is Nasi Lemak. It is widely regarded as Malaysia's national dish.</li> <li>Nasi Lemak's popularity comes from its unique combination of flavours and texture. It is typically served with a variety of accompaniments: sambal, crispy fried anchovies, peanuts, and a boiled egg.</li> <li>I really enjoy Nasi Lemak because it is such a complete meal. The coconut-flavoured rice is soft yet aromatic, and the sambal adds a lovely spicy kick that wakes up your taste buds. The crispy anchovies and peanuts bring in a nice crunch, and the boiled egg adds a richness that ties everything together.</li> <li>Yes, because Nasi Lemak is a must-try for any visitor to Malaysia. It's deeply ingrained in the country's food culture and represents the blend of Malay, Chinese, and Indian culinary influences that make Malaysian food so diverse.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>One well-known local product in Malaysia that I'd like to talk about is Malaysian Batik. Batik is a traditional fabric that is crafted through a process of hand-dyeing, where wax is applied to fabric in specific patterns before dyeing.</li> <li>Batik can be found all across Malaysia, especially in places like Kuala Lumpur, Penang, and Kelantan.</li> <li>The speciality of the product is its distinctive patterns and colours, which are heavily influenced by the country's diverse cultural heritage. The motifs often reflect nature, such as flowers, birds, and leaves, but also feature geometric patterns and abstract designs.</li> <li>Yes, it is very important for Malaysians to support local products because buying local products help stimulate the national economy. By supporting local industries, whether it's batik, food, or other products, we're encouraging job creation and economic growth within the country.</li> </ul>

### Part 3: Activities that can reduce the risk of obesity

<b>Regular exercise</b>	<b>Sufficient sleep</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Engaging in consistent physical activity helps burn calories, build muscle, and boost metabolism.</li> <li>Activities like walking, running, cycling, and strength training not only help control weight but also enhance overall fitness.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Getting enough sleep is essential for maintaining a healthy weight as poor sleep can disrupt hormones related to hunger, leading to increased cravings, especially for high-calorie foods.</li> <li>To reduce the risk of obesity, aim for 7-9 hours of quality sleep each night. Good sleep not only helps regulate appetite but also restores energy levels and enhances cognitive function.</li> </ul>
<b>Playing sports</b>	<b>Limiting online or screen time</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Playing sports offers a holistic approach to reducing the risk of obesity.</li> <li>Sports often involve activities like running, jumping, and strength-based movements that help build muscle.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>In our digital age, it is easy to become glued to screens, whether it is for work, entertainment or social media.</li> <li>It is important to limit screen time to no more than 1-2 hours per day, particularly when it comes to recreational activities.</li> <li>Instead, try taking breaks from screens and engaging in physical activities like walking, stretching, or even doing household chores.</li> </ul>
<b>Staying active</b>	<b>Eating healthy</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Incorporating movement throughout your day whether it is walking, taking the stairs, or performing light exercises to help increase daily calorie expenditure.</li> <li>This reduces the risk of becoming sedentary, which is a key factor in obesity.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Eating healthy is crucial for both weight management and overall health.</li> <li>Eating mindfully and in appropriate portions also helps prevent overeating and supports weight loss or maintenance.</li> </ul>

#### **HOTS Question: To what extent does our modern lifestyle affect our health?**

The extent to which our modern lifestyle affects our health can be seen in both positive and negative ways. Modern society has raised awareness about crucial health issues like smoking, obesity, and mental health. The widespread availability of health information encourages healthier lifestyle choices. While the negative impact of modern lifestyle on our health is excessive screen time, whether through smartphones, computers, or television, contributes to a sedentary lifestyle and can negatively affect mental health, increasing the risk of anxiety, depression, and stress.

**KEDAH**



**SET 1**

A team project	An important skill
<p>Talk about your experience doing a team project.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the name of the project</li> <li>your role in the team</li> <li>how you feel about it</li> <li>if you think it is good to have different opinions when handling the project (why / why not?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about an important skill you learnt recently.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>what the skill was</li> <li>where you learnt the skill</li> <li>whether the learning process was difficult</li> <li>why learning life skills is important for teenagers</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	To what extent do you think awareness campaigns can help reduce the crimes in our society?
----------------------	--

**KEDAH SET 1**

By: Yim Qian Hui

A team project	An important skill
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The name of the project is Cloudy Bag Project.</li> <li>I am a team member.</li> <li>I felt physically tired but happy because we needed to sew the bags ourselves.</li> <li>Yes, everyone has a different perspective looking at the same thing. During discussions, we can bring up new ideas. If everyone simply agrees with others' opinions and doesn't share their ideas, the collaboration will become uninspiring, lacking creativity and innovation.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>A skill I learnt recently was dusting.</li> <li>I learnt this skill from my dad.</li> <li>The learning process was not difficult, but it was quite dangerous especially when I had to clean the dust on the ceiling fan.</li> <li>Learning life skills is important for teenagers because skills like time management and problem-solving help us become more independent and responsible. Additionally, life skills provide a foundation for personal growth and future career success.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: What are the ways to prevent crimes in a society?**

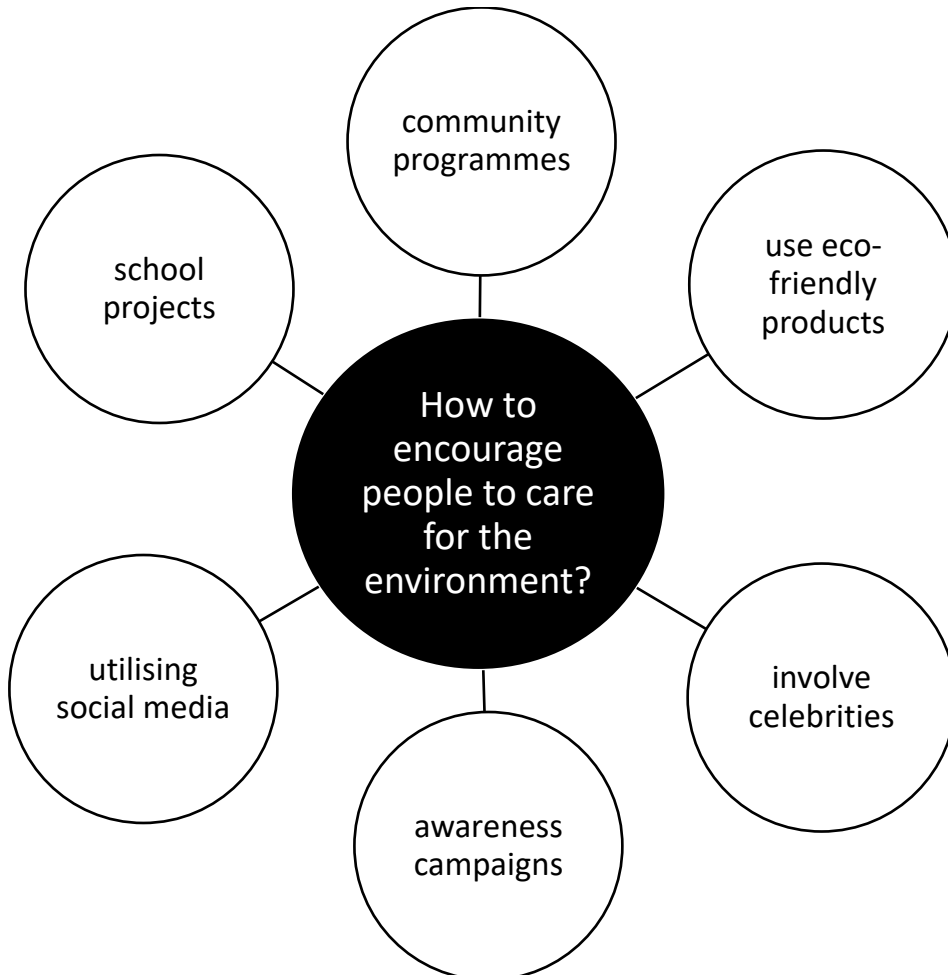
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Lock windows and doors</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Install CCTVs</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>By securely locking doors and windows, we can prevent thieves or robbers from entering our homes, which helps protect both our property and our safety from potential threats or attacks</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The footage from CCTVs can capture the suspect's identity, providing valuable evidence for the police.</li> <li>Additionally, by installing CCTVs along roads or around homes and businesses, their presence can deter criminals, as they are less likely to target properties with surveillance systems, reducing the risk of their identity being exposed.</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Know your neighbours</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Report any suspicious activities</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Through communication, you can learn about their background and habits. We have heard of cases where victims were harmed by their neighbours after an argument, which shows how important it is to have good relationships with those who live close to us.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>We should use our phones to record evidence and then report it to the police. Ignoring suspicious activities happening around us could put us at risk, as we may become the next victim</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Travel in groups</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Be safe online</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Criminals often target individuals who are alone, particularly women, as they are perceived as physically weaker.</li> <li>Travelling in groups can reduce the risk of being pickpocketed, murdered, or kidnapped, as there is strength in numbers.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Avoiding the sharing of personal details such as address or phone number online.</li> <li>By doing so, we protect our privacy and reduce the risk of scammers gaining insight into our lives.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: To what extent do you think awareness campaigns can help reduce the crimes in our society?**

Awareness campaigns educate people about the importance of obeying the law and protecting themselves from harm. They also instil the concept of zero tolerance toward all forms of crime, such as sexual abuse, domestic violence, and cybercrime.

**SET 2**

Favourite smartphone application (app)	Favourite way to communicate
<p>Talk about your favourite smartphone application.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• the name of the app</li> <li>• how often you use it</li> <li>• what you use it for</li> <li>• how smartphone app helps people in their daily lives</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about your preferred mode of communication with your friends.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what it is</li> <li>• when you do it</li> <li>• what topic you normally talk about</li> <li>• whether or not online communication is better than face-to-face interaction</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	In what ways can parents shape their children to be nature lovers?
----------------------	--

**KEDAH SET 2**

By: Tan Wen Ni

Favourite smartphone application	Favourite way to communicate
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• My favourite smartphone application is the ChatGPT.</li> <li>• I usually use it only when needed.</li> <li>• I use it typically for various purposes, including learning, solving problems and exploring creative ideas.</li> <li>• Smartphone apps help people in their daily lives by enhancing convenience. For example, communication apps allow users to stay connected with family and friends through messages and video calls. Also, navigation apps make travelling easier by providing directions and traffic updates.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• My preferred mode of communication with my friends is face-to-face interaction.</li> <li>• I do face-to-face interaction with my friends in school. It's the best way to communicate during breaks and group activities.</li> <li>• I normally talk with my friends about my favourite movies, games, hobbies and schoolwork. Sometimes, we also share funny stories and current events.</li> <li>• In my opinion, face-to-face interaction is better than online communication because it feels more personal and real. We can see their expressions and it is easier to understand.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: How to encourage people to care for the environment?**

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Community programmes</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Use eco-friendly products</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Organising community programmes can be highly effective, such as planting trees, and clean-up campaigns at parks or neighbourhoods.</li> <li>• These programs bring everyone together and help people learn to care for the environment in simple ways.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• By using eco-friendly products, people will realise how small changes in their lives can make a big difference to the earth.</li> <li>• These products can also help people feel good about making positive impacts towards the environment.</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>School projects</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Involve celebrities</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Through school projects, teachers will be able to teach the students the importance of caring for the environment from a young age.</li> <li>• Projects like tree planting, recycling and clean-up projects can help students learn how to care for the environment.</li> <li>• This can also motivate students to take action to care for the environment.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Involving celebrities can encourage people to care for the environment because they have a lot of influence and can reach a wide audience.</li> <li>• Celebrities can make environmental messages more popular and show the importance of caring for the earth.</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Utilising social media</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Awareness campaigns</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Social media can help to spread awareness quickly and reach a large audience.</li> <li>• Platforms like Instagram, Facebook and TikTok can share some tips on caring for the environment.</li> <li>• Creative posts and videos could grab the attention of users and inspire people to take action.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• By organising awareness campaigns, people will learn ways to care for the environment.</li> <li>• People will also learn about issues like pollution, recycling and climate change.</li> <li>• These campaigns can be promoted or share information through posters, social media and events.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: In what ways can parents shape their children to be nature lovers?**

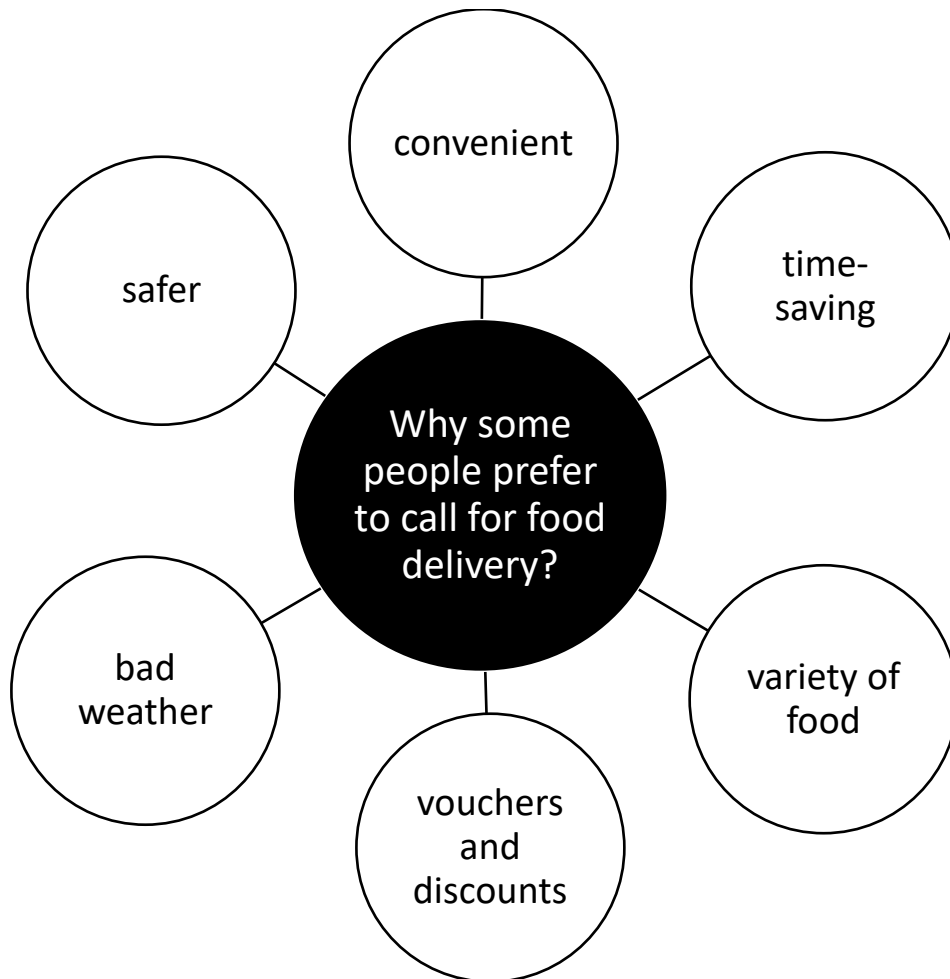
In my opinion, parents can shape their children to be nature lovers by spending time outdoors. They can take children to parks, national forests or beaches to explore and appreciate the beauty of nature. Furthermore, parents can buy reference books about nature, wildlife and the environment to spark their curiosity and inspire them. Moreover, parents can undergo educational activities with their kids. For example, planting trees, growing a garden and creating crafts from recycled materials.

**KEDAH**



**SET 3**

Stress management	Watching sports
<p>Talk about handling stress.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what makes you stressful</li> <li>• how you reduce stress</li> <li>• why it is important to manage stress</li> <li>• how you can help a friend deal with stress</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about a sport you enjoy watching.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what the sport is</li> <li>• why you like watching it</li> <li>• who you usually watch it with</li> <li>• the key factors needed to be a good athlete</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	How far do you agree that relying on food delivery apps has many disadvantages?
----------------------	---

**KEDAH SET 3**

By: Lee Le Qian

Stress management	Watching sports
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I feel stressed when I need to complete a task perfectly on time.</li> <li>• To reduce stress, I usually listen to music and songs to calm myself. Otherwise, I will do some workouts to relieve tension.</li> <li>• Over stress can lead to depression and anxiety which will affect our daily routine and cause us to fall sick easily. Hence, it is essential to manage stress wisely.</li> <li>• I will encourage my friend to involve herself or himself in activities with benefits such as swimming, drawing and planting.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I enjoy watching gymnastics.</li> <li>• Gymnastics is a sport that shows power and elegance. The combination of manoeuvres such as flips, twists and jumps captivate me.</li> <li>• I usually watch it with my mother as she is also a big fan of gymnastics.</li> <li>• Perseverance is the most significant factor for being a good athlete. When facing any challenges or problems, they will try to find solutions instead of giving up easily. Moreover, a good athlete must be competitive and disciplined enough to attend training consistently and enhance their techniques.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: Why some people prefer to call for food delivery?**

Vouchers and discounts	Variety of food
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• People prefer to call delivery because of the vouchers and discounts in applications such as Grab, Foodpanda and Lalamove. This helps customers to save costs.</li> <li>• There are a lot of promotions during breakfast, lunch and dinner time which attract customers to place orders with lower prices.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Food delivery services offer a wide range of cuisines and dishes, providing more choices than what might be available locally.</li> <li>• Customers can order beverages, desserts and main dishes from different shops at different locations with only a click.</li> <li>• It allows people to try new foods and flavours without having to travel far.</li> </ul>
Convenient	Time-saving
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Food delivery is a convenient way for people to order food.</li> <li>• Customers can order food with their electronic devices in the comfort of their own homes.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Food delivery saves time by eliminating the need to shop for groceries, prepare meals, and clean up afterwards.</li> <li>• While waiting for food, people can do their work and complete other tasks at the same time.</li> <li>• People do not need to spend hours on roads prone to traffic jams during peak hours to drive to the restaurant.</li> </ul>
Bad weather	Safer
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Moreover, people usually resist eating out during bad weather such as heavy rain or hot weather.</li> <li>• They prefer to stay at home comfortably and order food with applications.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• During rainy days, road conditions are unpredictable, leading to an increased risk of road accidents.</li> <li>• Hence, people prefer to stay at home and call for food delivery as it is much safer.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: How far do you agree that relying on food delivery apps has many disadvantages?**

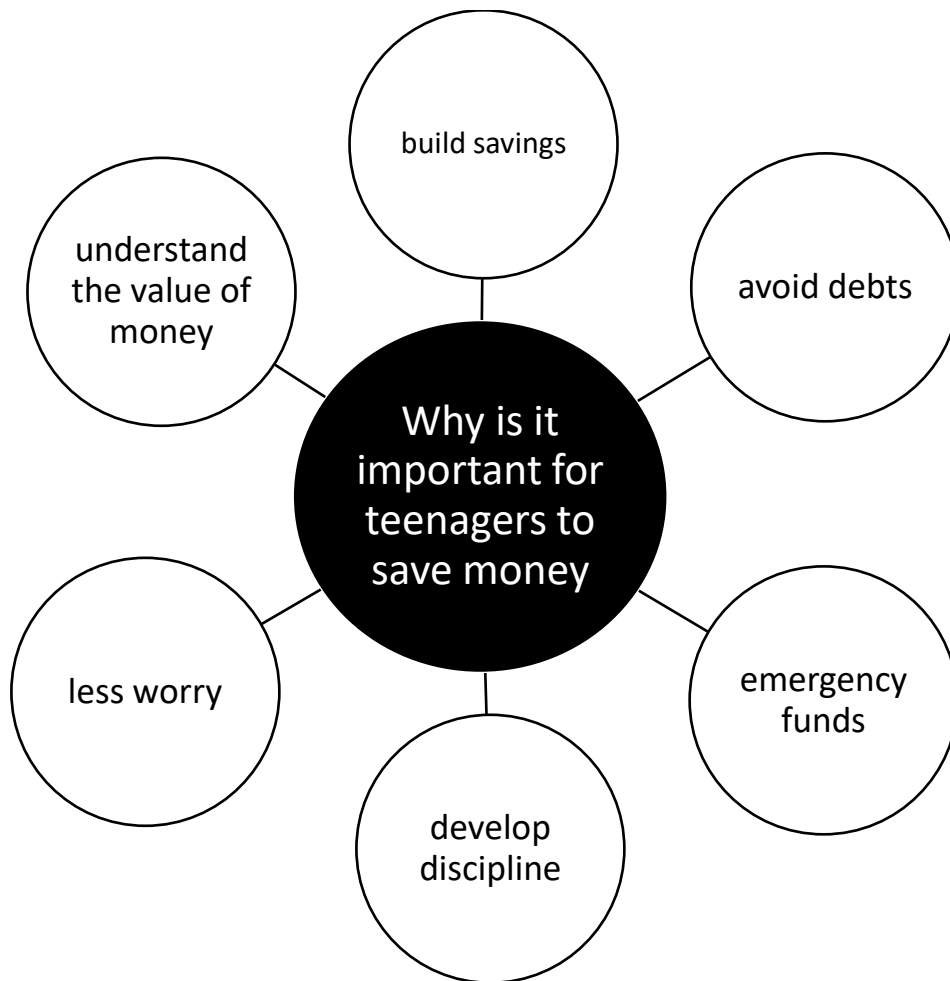
In my opinion, over-reliance on food delivery apps can discourage cooking at home, potentially contributing to unhealthy eating habits. Furthermore, the quality of food may degrade during delivery, especially for items that are better enjoyed fresh or hot.

**KEDAH**



**SET 4**

A home appliance	A healthy lifestyle
<p>Talk about a useful home electrical appliance you have used.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what it is</li> <li>• how often you use it</li> <li>• what you like about it</li> <li>• if you think everyone should use home electrical appliance (why / why not?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about how to maintain a healthy lifestyle.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what you do to be healthy</li> <li>• how often you practise it</li> <li>• why you choose it</li> <li>• how you can encourage more people to be healthy</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	How has technology changed the way people manage their finances?
----------------------	--

**KEDAH SET 4**

By: Ong Xin Ru

A home appliance	A healthy lifestyle
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• One of the most useful home electrical appliances I've used is a vacuum cleaner.</li> <li>• I use it about three to four times a week. It depends on how dirty my house is.</li> <li>• What I like most about the vacuum cleaner is its efficiency and convenience. It saves me much time compared with sweeping and ensures better cleanliness.</li> <li>• I believe that home electrical appliances like vacuum cleaners benefit everyone. They can save us a lot of time and provide better efficiency. However, I also think that it depends on personal needs and lifestyle.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• To stay healthy, I would exercise regularly. For example, I enjoy playing badminton with my family.</li> <li>• I play badminton with my friends or family at least three times a week.</li> <li>• I chose this activity because it is enjoyable. At the same time, I can reduce the risk of getting sick. Playing badminton is also great for fostering stronger bonds with my family.</li> <li>• To encourage more people to be healthy, I think I would share the benefits of health on social media so that it can raise people's awareness.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: Why is it important for teenagers to save money**

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Build savings</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Understand the value of money</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Saving money helps teenagers collect money for their future.</li> <li>• By saving small amounts regularly, they can have enough money for things like college, hobbies, or even buy gifts for birthdays.</li> <li>• For example, if a teenager wants to buy something expensive like a laptop, they can use their savings to get it instead of asking others for help.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Saving helps teenagers understand that money is not unlimited.</li> <li>• They would realise how hard people work to earn money and why it's important to use it wisely.</li> <li>• This helps them appreciate money and not waste it on unnecessary things.</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Avoid debts</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Less worry</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• When teenagers save money, they can buy what they need without borrowing from others.</li> <li>• This is because borrowing money can create problems because it must be paid with extra charges.</li> <li>• Saving money prevents this problem because they can use their money to buy something they want.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• When teenagers have savings, they feel more secure.</li> <li>• They don't have to worry about money for something important.</li> <li>• For example, if they need money for school supplies or a class trip, their savings can help them.</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Emergency funds</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Develop discipline</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Life can be full of surprises, and sometimes emergencies happen.</li> <li>• For example, when they need money for medical treatment, they can use their savings to pay for it.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Saving money teaches teenagers how to plan and control their spending.</li> <li>• They will think carefully before buying something and make smart choices about their money.</li> <li>• This habit of thinking carefully about money helps them become more disciplined.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: How has technology changed the way people manage their finances?**

Technology has made managing money easier and faster. With online banking and mobile apps, people can check their balances, transfer money, and pay bills anytime, without going to the bank. Budgeting apps help track spending and savings goals, showing where the money goes each month. Lastly, technology has made financial management more convenient and accessible for everyone.

**KEDAH**



**SET 5**

Making new friends	Cooking at home
<p>Talk about a friendship you started with someone.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• who the person is</li> <li>• how the friendship started</li> <li>• what you like about him/her</li> <li>• how teenagers can maintain strong friendships</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about preparing meals at home.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• who normally does the cooking at home</li> <li>• what you do to help in the kitchen</li> <li>• why is it important to have meals together</li> <li>• if teenagers should learn how to cook (why / why not?)</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	How far do you agree that the advancements in technology have reshaped business sales strategies?
----------------------	---

**KEDAH SET 5**

**By: Hasvitha A/P Krishna Morty**

<b>Making new friends</b>	<b>Cooking at home</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The person that I started a friendship with is Bella, who is the same age as me.</li> <li>• We met each other during a seminar a few months ago. We sat next to each other throughout the seminar, so we began to talk gradually.</li> <li>• I like how she is always friendly and humble to everyone. Apart from that, she is also ambitious about pursuing her dream as a doctor.</li> <li>• In my opinion, teenagers can maintain strong friendships by spending more time with their friends and carrying out interesting activities together. For example, teenagers can conduct a study group, play badminton or watch a movie together. I also strongly believe that showing respect and care towards one another is crucial in maintaining strong friendships.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• At home, my mum is the one who normally does the cooking.</li> <li>• Sometimes, I help my mother to cut the vegetables and prepare the ingredients for her dishes.</li> <li>• From my point of view, having meals together is essential because it helps to strengthen the bond between the family members. For instance, family members can share about each other's day or express certain opinions over meals.</li> <li>• Yes, teenagers should learn how to cook because it can be a practice for them to prepare their meals once they are away from home in the future. Other than that, it can prevent them from always being dependent on food delivery services, besides saving money to avoid extra expenses on food.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: What are the strategies sellers use to increase their sales?**

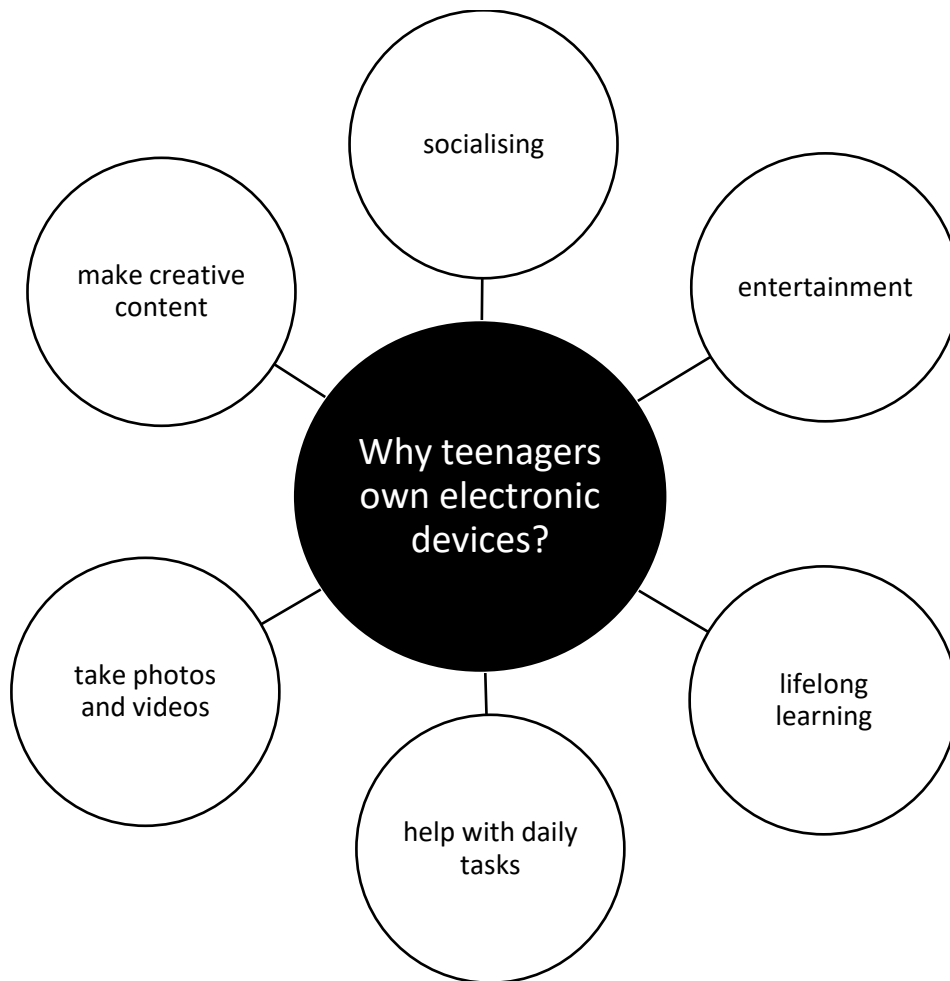
<p><b>Discounts and promotions</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• In my view, offering huge discounts and promotions is one of the strategies used.</li> <li>• This is because amazing deals and offers are the easiest way to attract more customers to purchase the products.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Advertisements</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Putting up advertisements can increase sales.</li> <li>• This is because advertising is the key to portraying the benefits and specialities of a product to allow the customer to purchase it.</li> <li>• Social media platforms are great for posting advertisements.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Free samples</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• In addition, sellers can provide free samples to customers to increase their sales.</li> <li>• Customers will be able to test certain products beforehand.</li> <li>• As a result, customers will be willing to purchase the product upon satisfying trials.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Customer service</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sellers can utilise customer service as a way for customers to sort out their enquiries about the products and sales.</li> <li>• This helps to provide a better understanding to customers, leading them to purchase the product.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Reviews and testimonials</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Other than that, I think sellers can increase their sales by collecting honest reviews and testimonials from current customers.</li> <li>• This is because good feedback helps to develop the trust in customers to purchase products.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Influencers and celebrities</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Moreover, I strongly believe that sellers can increase their sales with the help of popular social media influencers and celebrities.</li> <li>• This is a way for sellers to gain more customers as they are keen to follow up on the products used by influencers and celebrities online.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: How far do you agree that the advancements in technology have reshaped business sales strategies?**

I absolutely agree with this. As far as I know, technological advancements have allowed sellers to plan their business into a variety of strategies and possible outcomes while finding wider opportunities to attract huge buying power from customers. Similarly, advanced technology such as the multi-use of social media and shopping applications have enabled sellers to sell their products in local and international markets from online which indirectly boosts their sales income to a higher level. This indicates that technological advancement is indeed playing a vital role in the growth of business sales.

**SET 6**

A place in nature	Choosing a job
<p>Talk about your favourite nature spot.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• where the place is</li> <li>• how you got to know about it</li> <li>• why you like the place</li> <li>• whether nature spots should be free from development (why / why not?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about a job that suits your personality the best.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what the job is</li> <li>• why you choose it</li> <li>• the challenges that might come with the job</li> <li>• how we can prepare ourselves when looking for jobs</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	In what ways can electronic devices be used responsibly?
----------------------	--

**KEDAH SET 6**

By: Wong Jia Qi

A place in nature	Choosing a job
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• My favourite nature spot is Cameron Highlands which is in Pahang.</li> <li>• I first learned about Cameron Highlands from my friend, who shared her experience about this stunning hill.</li> <li>• I fell in love with this place because of its breathtaking scenery. Moreover, the cool weather is perfect for people to visit this place.</li> <li>• Yes, nature spots should be free from development as there are natural habitats for wildlife. When these areas are developed, it can lead to the loss of biodiversity.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A piano teacher would be a job that aligns perfectly with my personality.</li> <li>• I find immense joy in both playing and understanding music and being able to share that passion with others. I started playing piano 10 years ago.</li> <li>• The challenges that might come with the job is balancing teaching and personal practice. It is essential to maintain a high level of personal proficiency to be an effective teacher. In addition, I have to balance my studies with a piano teaching job since I decided to continue my studies after I graduated from secondary school.</li> <li>• When looking for jobs, we need to make sure that we have good communication skills. This is to ensure we can communicate well with people at work to complete tasks and projects.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: Why teenagers own electronic devices**

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Socialising</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Electronic devices, especially smartphones, allow teenagers to stay connected with their peers.</li> <li>• Through social media, messaging apps, and video calls, teens can maintain relationships, participate in group chats, and connect with friends and family, no matter where they are.</li> <li>• In today's digital age, socialising online has become as essential as face-to-face interactions.</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Entertainment</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Many teens use devices to play mobile games or participate in online multiplayer games.</li> <li>• Moreover, teenagers use them for entertainment, such as watching movies, streaming TV shows, or browsing YouTube.</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Lifelong learning</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Electronic devices are essential tools for accessing information and learning resources.</li> <li>• Teenagers can use their devices to read e-books, take online courses, research topics for school projects, and use educational apps that help with studying or skill-building.</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Help with daily tasks</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teenagers can use their electronic devices to manage daily tasks, such as keeping track of assignments, setting reminders, maintaining calendars, and planning their schedules.</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Make creative content</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• With access to powerful apps and tools, electronic devices allow teenagers to create and share their own content.</li> <li>• Many use devices to produce videos, music, artwork, and written content that they can share on platforms like YouTube, Instagram, or TikTok.</li> <li>• These platforms provide an outlet for self-expression and can even lead to a following or online community.</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Take photos and videos</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Many teenagers use electronic devices, especially smartphones, to take photos and videos of important moments.</li> <li>• Whether it's a school event, a family gathering, or everyday moments with friends, capturing memories through pictures and videos is a big part of teenage life today.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: What are the bad impacts of electronic devices on teenagers?**

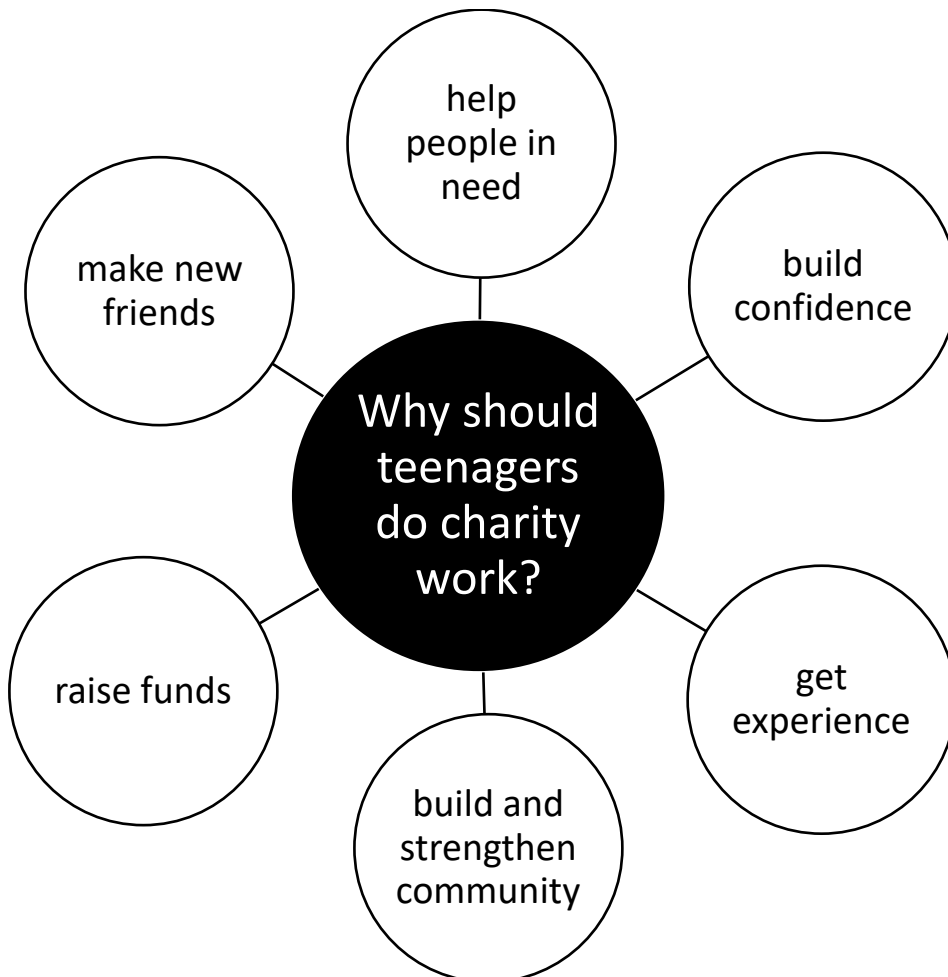
In my opinion, teenagers may develop a dependency on their devices, spending excessive time on social media, gaming, or messaging, which can lead to addictive behaviours. Not only that, the blue light emitted from screens can also interfere with the production of melatonin, the hormone that regulates sleep, making it harder for teenagers to fall asleep.

**PERLIS**



**SET 1**

Staying healthy	Shopping experience
<p>Talk about ways to stay healthy.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what you do to stay healthy</li> <li>• how often you do them</li> <li>• why you do them</li> <li>• the challenges you face to stay fit and healthy</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about your shopping experience.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• one thing that you bought</li> <li>• name of the shop</li> <li>• reasons you chose the shop</li> <li>• if you prefer to shop online or in store (why / why not?)</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	Do you think teenagers should donate blood to save other people’s lives? Why?
----------------------	---

**PERLIS SET 1**  
By: Lim Xing En

<b>Staying healthy</b>	<b>Shopping experience</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I exercise to stay healthy.</li> <li>• I exercise regularly, at least twice a week.</li> <li>• Exercise improves the blood circulation system and helps a lot in excretion of toxic substances from the body. Besides, exercise is a good way for me to relax my mind as I can take a break from my studies when I exercise.</li> <li>• Sometimes I'm too lazy to exercise, especially during the weekends. I need more willpower to overcome laziness. Moreover, maintaining a healthy and balanced diet is hard for me as I love food very much and dislike vegetables.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recently, I bought a new mechanical pencil.</li> <li>• I bought it from Harris Bookshop, which is located in Aeon Tebrau.</li> <li>• I chose the shop because it is the nearest bookshop to my house. Besides, my father is a member, so we can enjoy discounted prices when shopping there.</li> <li>• I prefer to shop online as there are more varieties of goods compared with physical shopping. Apart from that, many online shops offer vouchers and discounts, which makes the goods of the same quality cheaper online.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: Why should teenagers do charity work?**

<b>Help people in need</b>	<b>Build confidence</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Charity work gives opportunities for teenagers to help people in need.</li> <li>• This insists on the value of kindness, civic responsibilities and social awareness.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Charity work can significantly help teenagers build their confidence as it provides a sense of achievement when they see the positive effects of their efforts in helping others.</li> </ul>
<b>Get experience</b>	<b>Build and strengthen community</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Charity work exposes teenagers to diverse life experiences and lessons that cannot be gained from classes.</li> <li>• This enables them to understand and empathise with people who are facing challenges.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The involvement of teenagers in charity work builds and strengthens the community as volunteering creates opportunities for teenagers to meet and interact with each other.</li> <li>• This forms a supportive network that strengthens the social fabric of the community.</li> </ul>
<b>Raise funds</b>	<b>Make new friends</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teenagers in charity work can raise funds to help people in need by using social media platforms.</li> <li>• Nowadays, teenagers are experts in using social media, so why don't they use this ability to help others? They can create some videos and posts to persuade people to donate money.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Charity projects often need teamwork and collaboration.</li> <li>• While doing charity work, teenagers will have to communicate with each other and automatically form new bonds between people.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: Do you think teenagers should donate blood to save other people's lives? Why?**

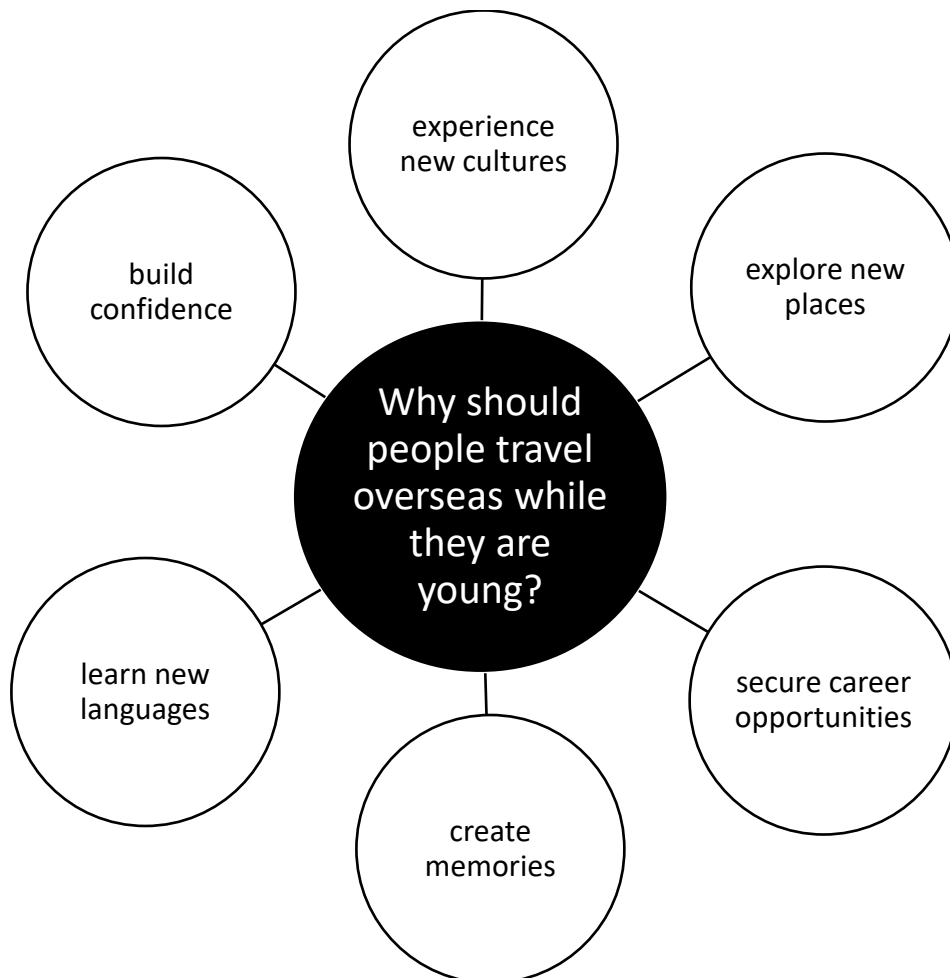
I think eligible teenagers should donate blood to save other people's lives because it is a generous action that helps people. Moreover, this promotes personal growth as blood donation fosters a sense of responsibility and compassion for society and teaches teenagers about the value of contributions to the well-being of their community. Apart from that, teenagers who volunteered to donate blood set an example to their peers. They may inspire their friends to do the same.

**PERLIS**



**SET 2**

Going online	A proud moment
<p>Talk about going online.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what you do when you are online</li> <li>• how much time you usually spend online</li> <li>• if you can live without the Internet (why / why not?)</li> <li>• ways to be safe online</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about a moment that made you feel proud.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what the moment was</li> <li>• who else was there</li> <li>• what you did to achieve that moment</li> <li>• what you learned from that moment</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	Is travelling a waste of money? Why or why not?
----------------------	---

**PERLIS SET 2**

By: Jacqueline Lee Xin Yun

Going online	A proud moment
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• When I am online, I browse the web for information, listen to music and use social media.</li> <li>• During weekdays, I usually spend 2 to 3 hours a day online. However, on weekends, I spend more time online, which is around 5 to 6 hours a day.</li> <li>• I can't live without the internet. This is because the internet is deeply integrated into my daily life, providing convenience, information, and communication. Without it, tasks like paying bills, connecting with loved ones, or finding information become harder.</li> <li>• First, to be safe online, avoid sharing personal information on social media. Be cautious about what you share on social media or other platforms. Other than that, use stronger passwords when you register for an account. You must create complex, unique passwords for each account and consider using a password manager.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A proud moment fresh in my memory was when I became an emcee and gave a speech on the stage during my kindergarten graduation ceremony.</li> <li>• My parents, teachers and friends were there below the stage.</li> <li>• I have done a lot of preparation before the graduation ceremony. I kept practising and memorising the emcee script before standing on the stage. I also kept telling myself not to be nervous when presenting the speech.</li> <li>• Before this, I was introverted and was very afraid of speaking in front of the public. After this experience, I learned to be more confident and courageous.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: Why should people travel overseas while they are young?**

<p><b>Experience new cultures</b></p>	<p><b>Explore new places</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Travelling overseas while young allows you to immerse yourself in diverse cultures, gaining insights into different ways of life.</li> <li>• Experiencing new traditions, cuisines, festivals, and social norms broadens your understanding of the world, helping you appreciate diversity.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Young travellers often have fewer responsibilities, making it easier to explore iconic landmarks, natural wonders, and hidden gems around the world.</li> <li>• Seeing new places expands your horizons and inspires a sense of adventure.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Secure career opportunities</b></p>	<p><b>Create memories</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Travelling overseas provides unique career benefits.</li> <li>• Many industries value cultural competence and adaptability—skills you develop while navigating new environments.</li> <li>• Early exposure to the global job market can also help identify future career paths.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The memories you make while travelling are often some of the most cherished.</li> <li>• Whether it's a spontaneous adventure, a breathtaking view, or a connection with new friends, these experiences create stories you'll treasure forever.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Learn new languages</b></p>	<p><b>Build confidence</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Travelling to a foreign country is one of the best ways to learn or practise a new language.</li> <li>• Being immersed in an environment where the language is spoken daily accelerates learning and improves fluency.</li> <li>• Language skills not only enhance communication abilities but also boost confidence and make you more competitive in the global workforce.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Overseas travel pushes you out of your comfort zone, helping you develop independence and problem-solving skills.</li> <li>• Navigating unfamiliar situations, managing travel logistics, and adapting to new environments build self-reliance and resilience.</li> <li>• These experiences make you more confident in handling challenges, a trait that benefits every aspect of life.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: Is travelling a waste of money? Why or why not?**

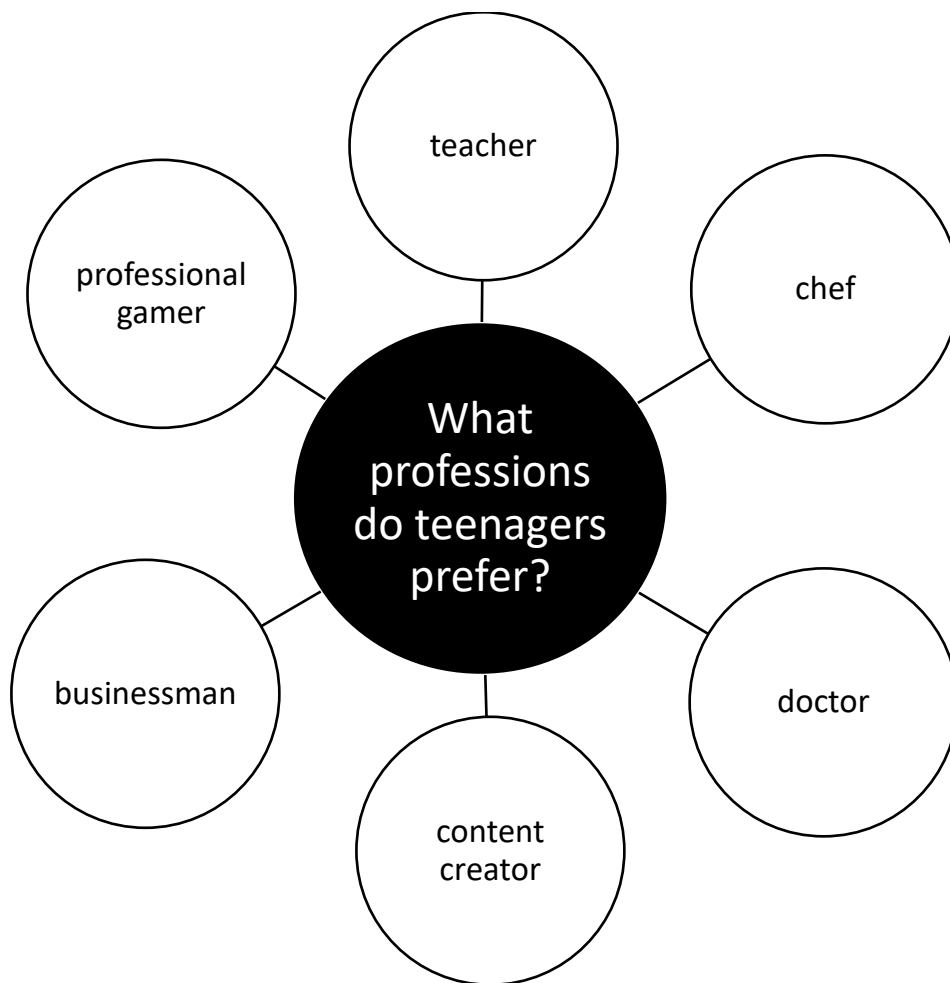
Travelling is not a waste of money. This is because the memories and experiences gained from travelling can last a lifetime, offering joy and a sense of fulfilment. Other than that, exploring new places challenges you to adapt, learn, and grow, building confidence and perspective.

**PERLIS**



**SET 3**

A birthday present	An online shopping platform
<p>Talk about a birthday present you would give to your favourite aunt.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what the present is</li> <li>• why you chose that present</li> <li>• why she is your favourite aunt</li> <li>• why it is important to have a close relationship with extended family members</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about an online shopping platform you like.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what platform it is</li> <li>• what it sells</li> <li>• why you prefer the platform than others</li> <li>• why it is important to be mindful when shopping online</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	Is it essential to have a good academic achievement to get a good profession in the future?
----------------------	---

PERLIS SET 3	
A birthday present	An online shopping platform
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A birthday present I would give to my favourite aunt is a beautifully designed handmade photo book.</li> <li>• The reason that I chose the photo book is because the collection of cherished family memories in a photo book would make her feel loved and appreciated.</li> <li>• She is my favourite aunt because she often takes care of me and offers me support and advice whenever I need help.</li> <li>• Extended family members are important as they can provide an additional layer of financial or practical support when facing problems in life.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Shopee is one of the online shopping platforms I use.</li> <li>• It offers a wide variety of products, catering to diverse customer needs such as food, daily equipment and beauty products.</li> <li>• I prefer Shopee over other platforms because it is known for affordable pricing, frequent discounts, and attractive flash sales, making it cost-effective.</li> <li>• It is important to be mindful when shopping online as it can prevent overspending. Online platforms often use marketing tactics like discounts and flash sales to encourage impulsive buying.</li> </ul>

### Part 3: What professions do teenagers prefer?

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Teacher</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teenagers might be interested in being leaders as teaching provides opportunities to guide and mentor others, appealing to those with leadership qualities.</li> <li>• Furthermore, teaching is often seen as a stable and secure career with clear progression paths.</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Chef</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Lots of teenagers' love for eating and exploring cuisines translates naturally into wanting to learn how to prepare those foods.</li> <li>• Many teenagers develop a love for cooking early on and enjoy experimenting with recipes, ingredients, and techniques.</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Doctor</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teenagers' interest in Science and Medicine due to a fascination with biology, anatomy, or medical advancements often motivates teenagers to pursue a career in healthcare.</li> <li>• Many teenagers are driven by a desire to make a meaningful impact by saving lives and improving people's health.</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Businessman</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teenagers often value freedom and control over their lives as they desire an independent life.</li> <li>• Starting a business allows teenagers to turn their creative ideas into reality, offering a sense of accomplishment and purpose.</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Content creator</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Content creation allows teenagers to express themselves and share their passions, hobbies, and ideas with a global audience.</li> <li>• Many teenagers dream of becoming well-known and admired. Social media platforms provide an accessible route to building a public persona and gaining followers.</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Professional gamer</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Many teenagers grow up playing video games, making the idea of turning a favourite hobby into a career highly appealing.</li> <li>• Furthermore, competing in tournaments and ranking highly in games gives teenagers a sense of accomplishment and recognition for their skills.</li> </ul>

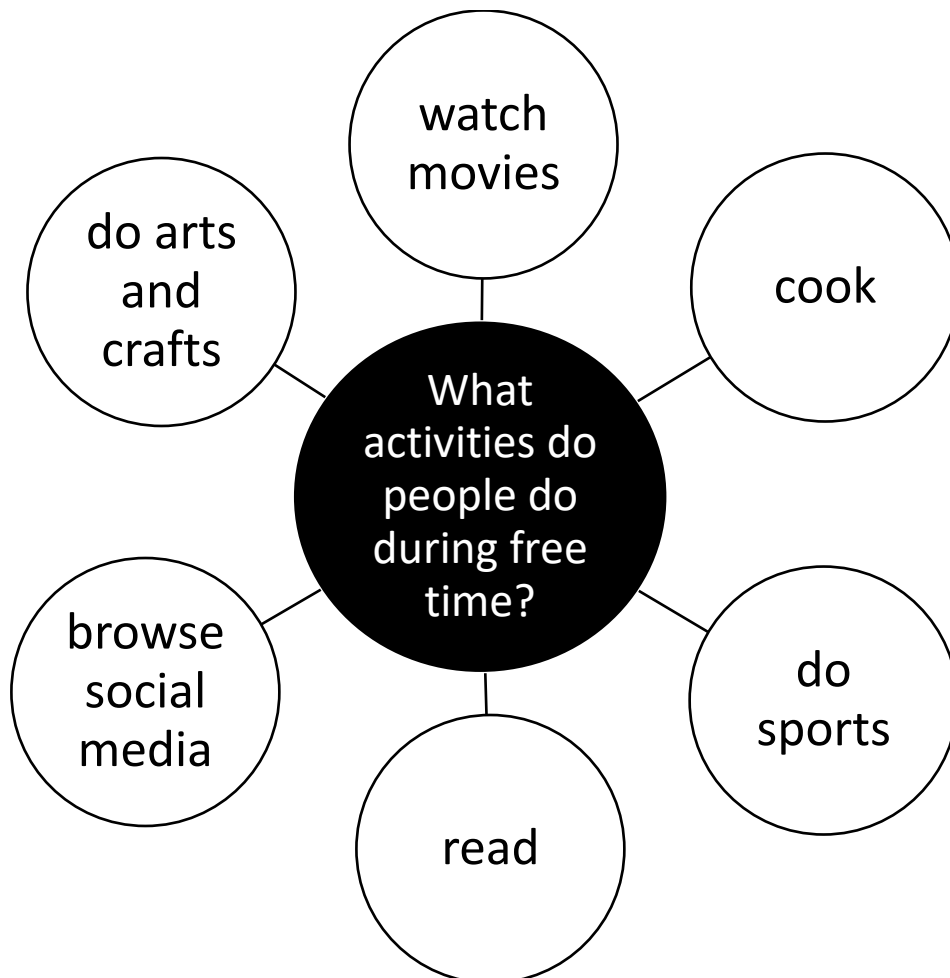
#### **HOTS Question: Is it essential to have good academic achievement to get a good profession in the future?**

No, it isn't. This is because practical skills, problem-solving abilities, and expertise in a specific area often outweigh academic performance. Furthermore, communication, teamwork, adaptability, and emotional intelligence are highly valued in most professions.

**PERLIS** 🏠

**SET 4**

An important family member	A good neighbour
<p>Talk about a family member who is important to you.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• who the person is</li> <li>• why the person is important to you</li> <li>• what you usually do together</li> <li>• why it is important for teenagers to have good role models at home</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about a neighbour who has been good to you.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• who the person is</li> <li>• where the person lives</li> <li>• what good thing the person did</li> <li>• why it is important to build a good relationship with neighbours</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	In what ways do some hobbies waste people's time?
----------------------	---

**PERLIS SET 4**

<b>An important family member</b>	<b>A good neighbour</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• My elder sister, Sarah, is an incredibly important person in my life. She's not only my sister but also my role model and best friend.</li> <li>• As a dedicated teacher, Sarah inspires me with her passion for education and her commitment to her students. She's always there to help me with my studies, offering guidance and encouragement.</li> <li>• We often discuss books, movies, and current events, which helps me broaden my perspective.</li> <li>• It's crucial for teenagers to have positive role models at home, as they can provide guidance, support, and unconditional love. They can also help shape our values and beliefs and inspire us to be our best selves.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The person I'm going to talk about is my neighbour, Mr. Tan.</li> <li>• He lives just next door to me. He's always been very kind and helpful.</li> <li>• One time, when my family was on vacation, Mr. Tan noticed that our house's lights were off for several days. He was worried that something might have happened, so he contacted our neighbour across the street to check on our house. Thankfully, everything was fine. I was so grateful for his concern.</li> <li>• Having good neighbours is important because they can provide support and assistance during difficult times. They can also create a sense of community and belonging.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: What activities do people do during free time?**

<b>Watch movies</b>	<b>Cook</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Movies provide a form of entertainment and escapism.</li> <li>• Watching movies can be a relaxing way to unwind and de-stress.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Cooking allows people to prepare their own meals and control their food intake.</li> <li>• Experimenting with different recipes and ingredients can be a creative outlet.</li> </ul>
<b>Do sports</b>	<b>Read</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Engaging in sports helps maintain physical fitness and overall health.</li> <li>• Physical activity can improve mental health by reducing stress and anxiety.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reading expands knowledge and understanding of various subjects.</li> <li>• Reading challenges the mind and improves cognitive function.</li> </ul>
<b>Browse social media</b>	<b>Do arts and crafts</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Social media platforms allow people to connect with friends and family, share experiences, and stay updated on current events.</li> <li>• Social media provides access to information, news, and entertainment.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Arts and crafts allow for creative expression and self-expression.</li> <li>• Completing art projects can provide a sense of satisfaction and achievement.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: In what ways do some hobbies waste people's time?**

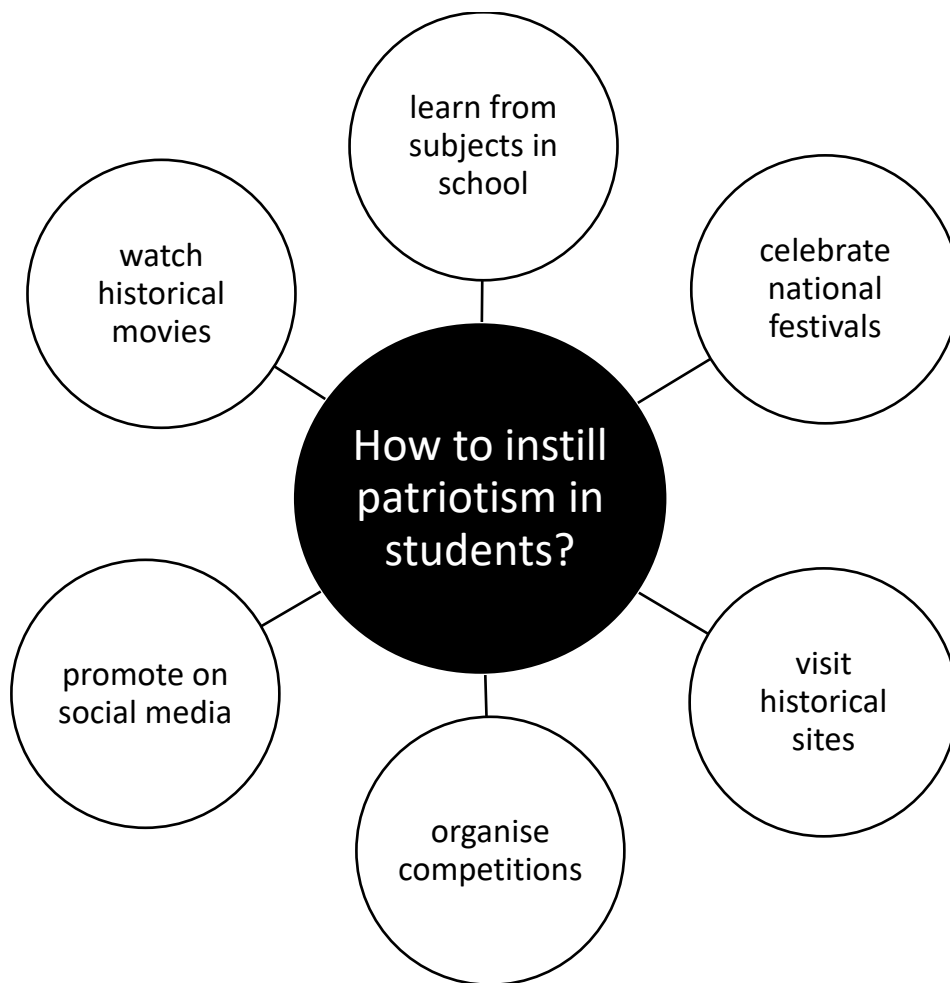
While hobbies can be enriching and fulfilling, they can also become time-consuming if not managed wisely. Excessive gaming, social media scrolling, collecting, and TV watching can lead to addiction, reduced productivity, and negative mental health impacts. It's crucial to maintain a balance between hobbies and other responsibilities to ensure a healthy and fulfilling life.

**PERLIS**



**SET 5**

Your hometown	An advertisement
<p>Talk about your hometown.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>the name of your hometown</li> <li>why you love your hometown</li> <li>what you usually do at your hometown</li> <li>what you would change to improve your hometown</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about an advertisement you watched recently.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>what product was in the advertisement</li> <li>who was in the advertisement</li> <li>why you like / dislike it</li> <li>why it is important to not be easily influenced by advertisement</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	In what ways can our country benefit from having citizens who are patriotic?
----------------------	--

**PERLIS SET 5**

By: Lua Zhang Jin

Hometown	Advertisement
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• My hometown is Tanjung Harmoni, Muar.</li> <li>• I love my hometown because it's where my relatives and I gather especially during festivals, allowing us to stay connected while strengthening family bonds.</li> <li>• I often set off on an adventure in the woods with my cousins, exploring the beauty and serenity of nature and sharing our lives at the same time.</li> <li>• I would involve myself in community-based activities to improve my hometown. It helps create a healthier and more peaceful living environment for each member of the community.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The advertisement I watched recently introduced a new Apple product, which is the iPhone 16 Pro Max.</li> <li>• To make the advertisement even more compelling to its customers, the CEO of Apple, Tim Cook was in it, introducing the new features and upgrades of the product.</li> <li>• I like the advertisement because of its vivid presentation, featuring indulging music and dynamic animations, unlike ordinary advertisements.</li> <li>• We should not be easily influenced by advertisements to avoid impulsive purchases and bear unnecessary financial burdens.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: How to instil patriotism in students?**

<p><b>Learn from subjects in school</b></p>	<p><b>Celebrate national festivals</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Patriotism could be instilled through subjects such as Civic Education in schools.</li> <li>• Expose students to the needs and importance of practising patriotism from a young age.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• National festivals such as National Day or Malaysia Day remind people of how much we have come through to achieve freedom and independence today.</li> <li>• People with various cultural backgrounds gather to celebrate these festivals, exposing people to the variability of cultures in Malaysia.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Visit historical sites</b></p>	<p><b>Organise competitions</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Historical sites tell stories behind the independence today, including the efforts that were made by our ancestors.</li> <li>• It also reveals the determination and the immense sense of desire to be free from reign as well as the magnificence of our civilisation.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Engaging activities such as competitions can attract engagement tailored for students, such as poster designing, video-making or singing.</li> <li>• Inspire the public to show patriotism and provide a practical chance to practise patriotism in life.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Promote on social media</b></p>	<p><b>Watch historical movies</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Social media is the perfect platform to spread articles and videos regarding patriotism targeted at teenagers.</li> <li>• Those contents can reach the target audience rapidly and invoke the sharing of thoughts and exchange of ideas among students.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Historical movies show the unity and consensus that people have achieved in the urgent need to reach independence.</li> <li>• Expose the public to the importance of being patriotic, as well as the sacrifices that eventually led to the independence today.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: In what ways can our country benefit from having citizens who are patriotic?**

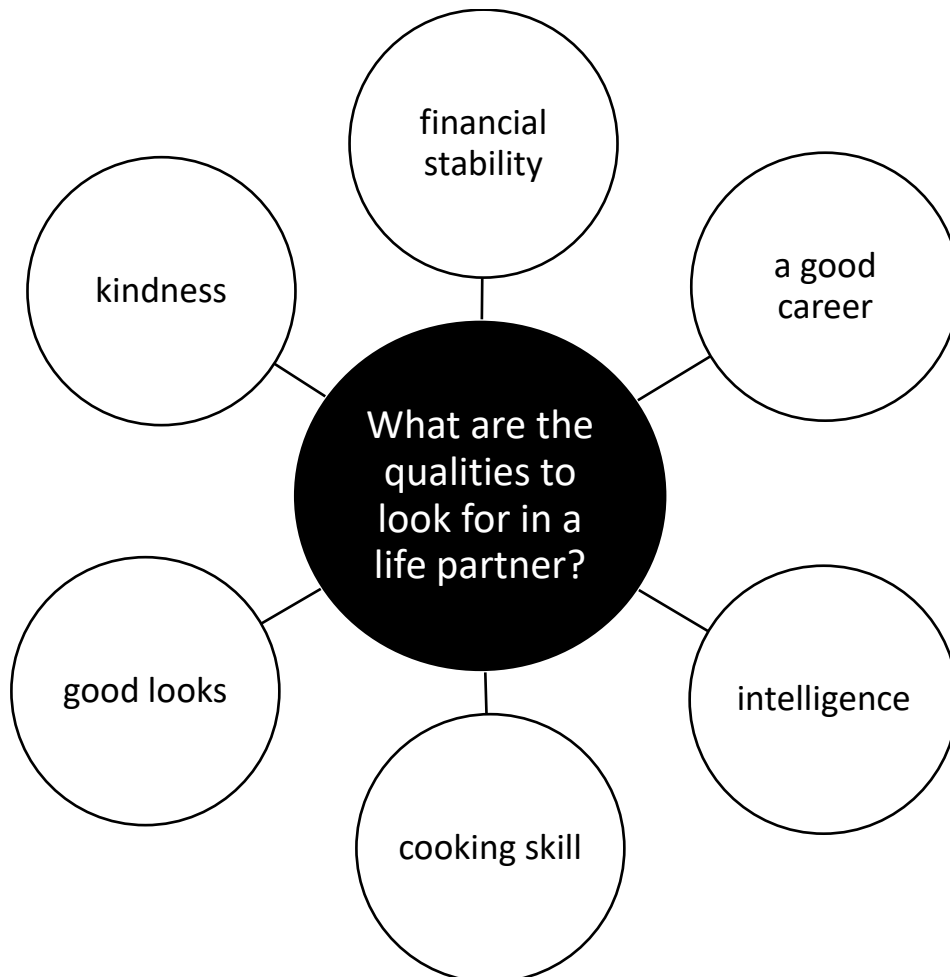
A country with patriotic citizens can reap numerous benefits. Patriotic citizens foster a strong sense of national identity, actively participate in civic engagement, and contribute to economic prosperity. They are also willing to defend their country and maintain social stability. By fostering patriotism, a country can build a stronger, more prosperous, and more resilient nation.

**PERLIS**



**SET 6**

Technology	An act of kindness
<p>Talk about the benefits of technology.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what the technology is</li> <li>• what you use it for</li> <li>• how it has improved your life</li> <li>• why it is important to not use technology too much</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about an act of kindness you have done.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what you did</li> <li>• who was involved</li> <li>• why you did it</li> <li>• why it is important to always show kindness to others</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	How can lack of planning affect oneself in the future?
----------------------	--

**PERLIS SET 6**

<b>Technology</b>	<b>An act of kindness</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Technology has become an integral part of our daily lives, revolutionising the way we communicate, learn, and work. One such technology that has significantly impacted my life is smartphones.</li> <li>• I use my smartphone for various purposes, such as staying connected with friends and family, researching information, and managing my schedule.</li> <li>• I can access information and services on the go, stay updated with the latest news, and connect with people across the globe.</li> <li>• However, it's important to maintain a healthy balance and avoid excessive use of technology. Overreliance on technology can lead to negative consequences, such as decreased productivity, social isolation, and eye strain.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Last year, during the monsoon season, our area was hit by a severe flood. I decided to do something to help. I gathered some non-perishable food items and clean clothes from my family and friends.</li> <li>• Along with a few volunteers, we went door to door in the affected areas, distributing these essentials to the flood victims. We also helped to clean up the houses and remove the mud and debris.</li> <li>• Seeing the gratitude in the eyes of those we helped filled my heart with immense joy and satisfaction. It was a humbling experience, and I realised that even small acts of kindness can make a big difference in someone's life.</li> <li>• I strongly believe that charity has a positive impact on society. It fosters compassion, empathy, and a sense of community. When people come together to help those in need, it strengthens social bonds and creates a more caring and inclusive society.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: What are the qualities to look for in a life partner?**

<b>Financial stability</b>	<b>A good career</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A financially stable partner can contribute to the overall well-being of the relationship.</li> <li>• They can help with shared expenses, future planning, and emergencies.</li> <li>• Financial stability can reduce stress and provide a sense of security.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A partner with a good career can contribute to the family's financial stability and provide growth opportunities.</li> <li>• They can be ambitious and motivated, setting a positive example for their partner and children.</li> </ul>
<b>Intelligence</b>	<b>Cooking skill</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• An intelligent partner can engage in stimulating conversations, offer insightful perspectives, and solve problems effectively.</li> <li>• They can contribute to personal growth and intellectual development.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A partner with good cooking skills can prepare delicious and healthy meals, contributing to a happy and fulfilling home life.</li> <li>• They can also enjoy sharing their culinary skills with their partner and family.</li> </ul>
<b>Good looks</b>	<b>Kindness</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Physical attraction can be an important factor in a relationship, as it can enhance intimacy and connection.</li> <li>• However, it's important to remember that physical beauty fades over time, and inner qualities are more enduring.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A kind partner will treat you and others with respect, compassion, and understanding.</li> <li>• They will be supportive, empathetic, and always willing to help.</li> <li>• Kindness is essential for building strong, healthy, and lasting relationships.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: I**

Lack of planning can have severe consequences for one's future. Without a financial plan, individuals may struggle with debt and financial instability. Career stagnation can occur without a clear career path, leading to unfulfilling jobs. Ineffective time management can lead to stress, decreased productivity, and missed opportunities. Finally, without a plan, individuals may struggle to achieve their goals and dreams. Therefore, planning is crucial for a successful and fulfilling future.

**TERENGGANU**



**SET 1**

House chores	Music
<p>Talk about a house chore you usually do.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what it is</li> <li>• how many time you do it</li> <li>• why you enjoy doing the chore</li> <li>• if parents should ask their children to do the house chores (why / why not?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about the music you like.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what the music is</li> <li>• when you started listening to it</li> <li>• how the music makes you feel</li> <li>• if music helps students in their study (why/why not?)</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	What are the challenges people face when working together?
----------------------	--

**TERENGGANU SET 1**

House chores	Music
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• One of the house chores I usually do is washing the dishes.</li> <li>• I usually do this chore once a day, after dinner.</li> <li>• While it may not be the most exciting task, I enjoy washing the dishes. It gives me a chance to relax and unwind after a long day. I find the repetitive motion of washing and drying dishes quite therapeutic. Plus, it's satisfying to see a clean and tidy kitchen.</li> <li>• I believe that parents should ask their children to do house chores. It teaches children responsibility, independence, and the value of hard work. By contributing to household tasks, children learn to appreciate the effort that goes into maintaining a home. It also helps to foster a sense of teamwork and cooperation within the family.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I'm a big fan of K-pop, especially the music of BTS.</li> <li>• I started listening to their music a few years ago and have been hooked ever since.</li> <li>• I love the catchy melodies, energetic performances, and meaningful lyrics in their songs. Their music often explores themes of self-love, perseverance, and social issues, which resonates with many young people. Listening to their music always puts me in a good mood and motivates me to work hard.</li> <li>• While some people believe that music can help students focus while studying, I find it distracting. I prefer studying in a quiet environment without any background noise. However, I do think that listening to music can be a great way to relax after a long day of studying.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: How can communities prevent crime?**

<b>Punishments</b>	<b>Neighbourhood watch</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Stricter punishments for criminals can deter potential offenders.</li> <li>• This can create a fear of consequences, discouraging criminal activity.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Neighbourhood watch programs involve community members working together to monitor their surroundings.</li> <li>• By keeping an eye on their neighbourhood, residents can identify suspicious activity and report it to authorities</li> </ul>
<b>Security cameras</b>	<b>Report</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Security cameras can act as a deterrent to crime.</li> <li>• They can also help identify criminals and gather evidence in case of a crime.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Encouraging people to report suspicious activity to the authorities is crucial.</li> <li>• Timely reporting can help prevent crimes from occurring and aid in the apprehension of criminals.</li> </ul>
<b>Programs</b>	<b>More streetlights</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Community programs, such as youth programs and after-school activities, can provide positive outlets for young people.</li> <li>• These programs can help keep young people engaged and reduce their involvement in crime.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Increased lighting in public areas can reduce opportunities for crime to occur.</li> <li>• Well-lit areas deter criminals and make it easier for people to see potential threats.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: What are the challenges people face when working together?**

Working together can be challenging due to various factors. Communication barriers, personality clashes, time zone differences, and technical issues can hinder effective collaboration. Additionally, a lack of trust and teamwork can hinder productivity. To overcome these challenges, teams must prioritize clear communication, mutual respect, effective time management, and strong teamwork. By addressing these issues, teams can foster a positive and productive work environment.

**TERENGGANU**



**SET 2**

Travelling	Favourite social media
<p>Talk about a city you would like to visit.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what the city is</li> <li>• where is it</li> <li>• why you want to go there</li> <li>• if people need to travel to other places (why / why not?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about your favourite social media.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what it is</li> <li>• when you started using it</li> <li>• why do you like it?</li> <li>• if teenagers need to use social media wisely (why / why not?)</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	How does knowing other cultures help people to understand each other better?
----------------------	--

**TERENGGANU SET 2**  
By: Taneisyah A/P Saravanan

Travelling	Favourite social media
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I would like to visit Georgetown.</li> <li>• Georgetown is a city located in the state of Penang.</li> <li>• I want to go to Georgetown because of the intriguing tourist attractions there. First, the popular Batu Feringghi is a wonderful beach destination ideal for beach lovers looking to have a relaxing time. In addition, the Penang War Museum was once a British military fortress and the site of the legendary Battle of Penang against the Japanese army. It's dubbed as one of Asia's most haunted sites. As a lover of dark tourism, this is ideal for me.</li> <li>• I believe people need to travel to other places as it enables them to get a better insight into the history surrounding the place and get to know the fascinating culture of the society.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• My favourite social media is Instagram.</li> <li>• I started using Instagram frequently since I was in secondary school.</li> <li>• I prefer Instagram as I can get informative content involving educational videos for my studies, current news and fashion tips sometimes. On top of that, Instagram enables me to reconnect with my distant relatives with whom I had lost contact.</li> <li>• However, teenagers need to use social media wisely because of cyberbullying where irresponsible people utilise it to throw hate comments at an individual or slander someone over issues unrelated to them. In addition, insensitive topics or false news could be spread through social media which might cause panic and outrage among the society.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: How can we promote traditional clothing?**

Educational programs	Festivals
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Traditional clothing should be incorporated into the curriculum through history lessons where students get to learn the cultural significance involving traditional clothing as well as the evolution of traditional clothing.</li> <li>• Craftsman workshops should be conducted in schools and demonstrate how traditional garments are made.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• This should be given importance to schools conducting cultural events as it enables students to get an insight into the cultural diversity around their classmates and teachers.</li> <li>• This might increase the likelihood of students trying out the traditional garments of their friends of other races. For instance, a Malay student can wear an Indian traditional attire.</li> </ul>
Fashion	Media
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Nowadays, people prefer the modern touch in their traditional garments so traditional and modern elements should be combined to create a fusion of clothing.</li> <li>• Traditional textiles and patterns should be incorporated into modern styles.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Virtual fashion exhibitions can be created featuring experts and designers showcasing the relevance and cultural diversity in traditional attire and encouraging people to wear traditional garments often.</li> <li>• Social media is a tool to make content involving documentaries of craftsmanship and interviewing experts on the importance of traditional clothing.</li> </ul>
Celebrities	Online shops
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Local designers can collaborate with celebrities.</li> <li>• Celebrities can work as brand ambassadors for a certain traditional clothing line and resonate with people influenced by them by wearing traditional attire during a special appearance at events like award shows and cultural festivals.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Online shop owners can sell traditional clothes through better advertising.</li> <li>• They can share the stories behind the techniques and cultural roots of the clothing.</li> <li>• They can offer customisation for buyers like buyers can pick out their favourite colour and type of material they would like it to be.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: How does knowing other cultures help people to understand each other better?**

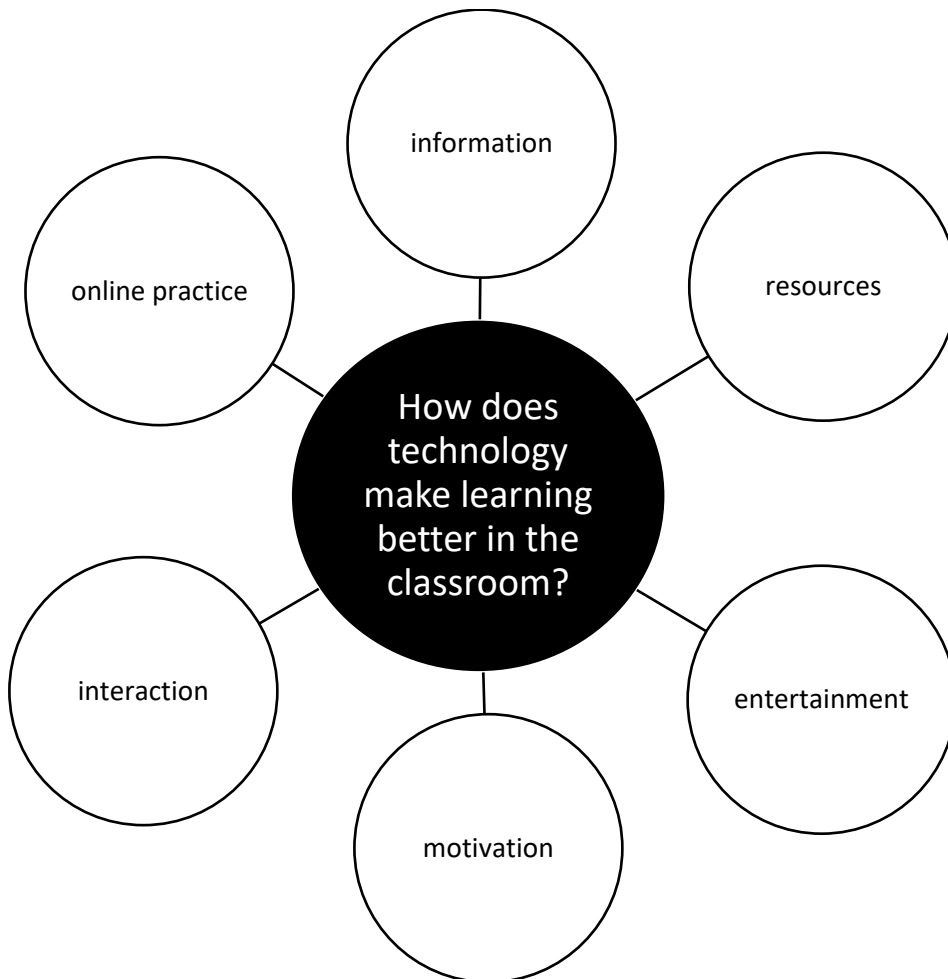
Knowing other cultures helps people understand each other better as it builds empathy and compassion within an individual where they would be able to see the world from a different perspective after learning about their culture and beliefs. On top of that, knowing other cultures reduces stereotypes and prejudices. For instance, exposure to diverse cultures breaks down biases and misconceptions by showing the complexities of other people's lives.

**TERENGGANU**



**SET 3**

An act of kindness	A job
<p>Talk about an act of kindness you have done.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what it was</li> <li>• who you did it for</li> <li>• how did it impact the person</li> <li>• if being kind to others can change the world (why / why not?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about a job you dream of.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what the job is</li> <li>• who encourages you</li> <li>• why you choose the job</li> <li>• if salary is important when choosing a job (why / why not?)</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	How do educational applications help students with different learning styles?
----------------------	---

**TERENGGANU SET 3**

By: Cheah Kar Hao

An act of kindness	A job
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>As a member of the Student Leader Board (SLB), I once helped a new student adjust to school life.</li> <li>She seemed lost and alone, so I showed her around, introduced her to classmates, and made her feel welcome.</li> <li>Over time, she became more confident, and seeing her smile made me happy.</li> <li>I believe kindness can change the world because it inspires others to do the same, creating a chain of positivity.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>My dream job is to become the President of a nation.</li> <li>I am inspired by Donald Trump, who served as the President of the United States, and his leadership journey motivates me.</li> <li>I believe this role allows me to positively change people's lives and make important decisions for the country's progress.</li> <li>Salary is not my focus because inspiring and helping others is far more rewarding than money.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: How does technology make learning better in the classroom?**

Information	Resources
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Technology provides quick access to vast amounts of information.</li> <li>With just a few clicks, students can research topics online and find detailed explanations, videos, or articles to enhance their understanding.</li> <li>This helps us learn more efficiently and independently</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Technology also offers a variety of resources, such as e-books, educational apps, and learning platforms like Google Classroom.</li> <li>These resources make studying more convenient and allow us to learn anytime, anywhere.</li> <li>For instance, I use online notes shared by my teacher to revise for exams.</li> </ul>
Entertainment	Motivation
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Learning becomes more engaging with interactive tools like educational games and videos.</li> <li>For example, my teacher often uses animations to explain complex science concepts, making the lessons fun and easier to understand.</li> <li>This keeps the class lively and less stressful.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Technology motivates students by offering personalised learning paths.</li> <li>For instance, when I use apps like Quizlet, I can track my progress and feel encouraged to improve.</li> <li>Seeing my scores increase pushes me to work harder.</li> </ul>
Interaction	Online practice
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Technology also enhances interaction among students and teachers through tools like Zoom and discussion boards.</li> <li>For example, during group projects, we use online platforms to share ideas and collaborate more effectively, even from home.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Technology provides opportunities for online practice through quizzes, mock tests, and exercises.</li> <li>For example, I often use websites like Kahoot to test my knowledge and prepare for exams.</li> <li>This makes practice more accessible and enjoyable.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: How do educational applications help students with different learning styles?**

Educational apps help students by offering different ways to learn. Some apps use videos and pictures to make lessons clearer, while others let students listen to lessons or practise through games and quizzes. These features make learning more interesting and help students understand better. Using these apps also makes studying more fun and less boring.

**SET 1**

E-books	Planting activity
<p>Talk about an e-book that you have read.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what the title was</li> <li>• who suggested you to read it</li> <li>• if you prefer using e-books to printed books (why / why not?)</li> <li>• how e-books make students' life easier</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about a planting activity that you have joined.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what you planted</li> <li>• where the activity was held</li> <li>• the benefits of planting activity to teenagers</li> <li>• how planting trees can save the environment</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	Should kindness be instilled since young to create a better society?
----------------------	--

<b>PERAK SET 1</b>	
<b>By: Pavan A/L Shashi Kumar Naidu</b>	
<b>E-books</b>	<b>Planting activity</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>An e-book I have read is Hi Nanna.</li> <li>My dad suggested reading it, as the book title means 'Hi father' in Tamil.</li> <li>I prefer using e-books over printed books for several reasons. Firstly, e-books are more portable and convenient. I can carry a whole library of books on my tablet without taking up any physical space. Secondly, e-books often have features like adjustable font size and built-in dictionaries, making reading more comfortable and efficient.</li> <li>E-books have undoubtedly made students' lives easier. They provide easy access to a vast library of books, making it convenient to research and study. E-books can also be highlighted, annotated, and searched, making learning more interactive and efficient. Additionally, e-books are often more affordable than traditional textbooks, reducing the financial burden.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Last year, I had the opportunity to participate in a tree-planting activity organised by my school.</li> <li>The activity was held at a nearby park, and we planted a variety of trees, including mahogany and acacia.</li> <li>For teenagers, participating in such activities can foster a sense of responsibility towards the environment and encourage a lifelong commitment to sustainability.</li> <li>Planting trees can significantly contribute to saving the environment. Trees absorb carbon dioxide, a major greenhouse gas, and release oxygen into the atmosphere. They also help to regulate the climate, prevent soil erosion, and protect water bodies. By planting trees, we can help mitigate the effects of climate change and create a healthier planet for future generations.</li> </ul>

### Part 3: Ways to help the homeless

<b>Support</b>	<b>Awareness</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>We should give support to them so that they do not give up easily even though they face many challenges in their life.</li> <li>Offering mentorship and guidance can help homeless individuals overcome challenges and achieve their goals.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Raising awareness about homelessness and its causes can encourage public support and policy changes.</li> <li>Challenging negative stereotypes and misconceptions about homelessness can promote empathy and understanding.</li> </ul>
<b>Service</b>	<b>Opportunities</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The government should open a centre to help homeless people to provide a safe environment.</li> <li>Offering medical and mental health services can address the physical and emotional needs of homeless individuals.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The government should provide more job opportunities which can help homeless people financially as they get their monthly salary.</li> <li>Supporting affordable housing initiatives can help prevent homelessness and provide stable housing for those in need.</li> </ul>
<b>Donation</b>	<b>Protection</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>People should donate basic needs to provide full coverage in their everyday life. For instance, clothes, food and water.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Injections should be given to them to ensure that they do not possess any type of viral infection that can be transmitted from one person to another.</li> </ul>

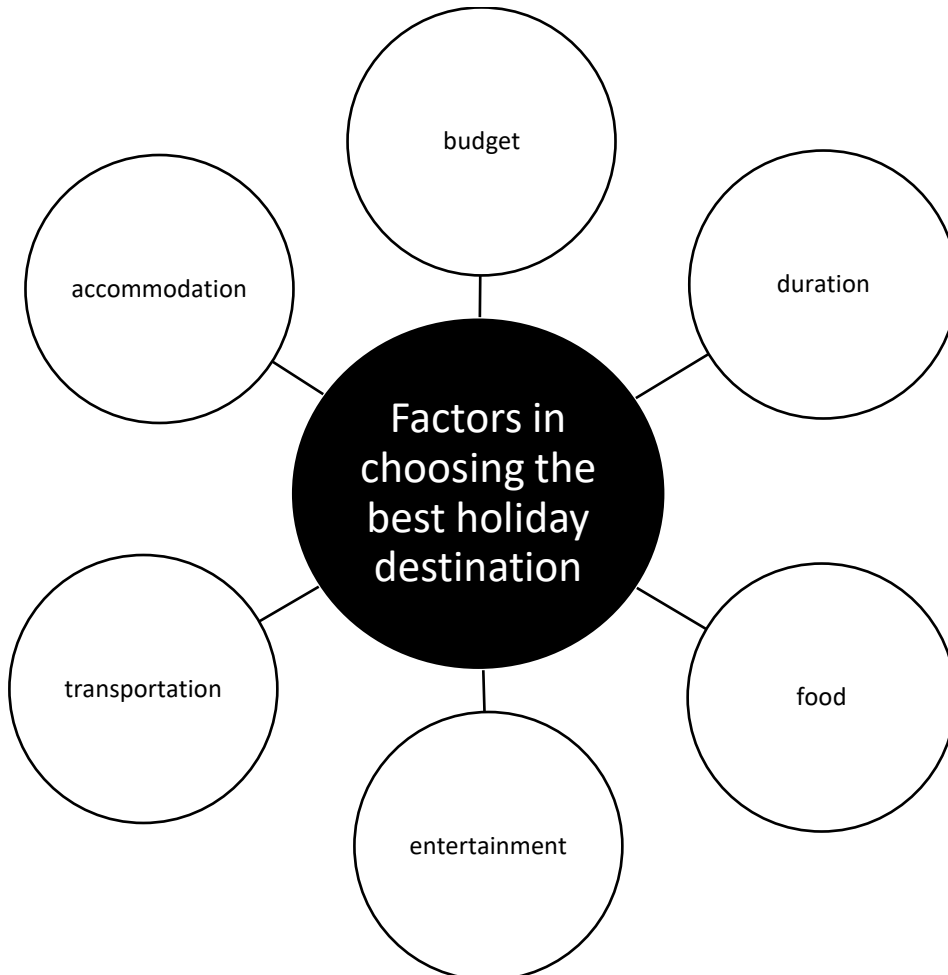
#### **HOTS Question: Should kindness be instilled since young to create a better society?**

Yes, instilling kindness in young people can play a significant role in creating a better society. Teaching kindness promotes empathy, compassion, and respect for others, which can help build stronger, more connected communities. When young people learn to be kind, they are more likely to engage in prosocial behaviours, such as helping others, resolving conflicts peacefully, and contributing to the well-being of society. These habits can lead to a more harmonious and cooperative society, where individuals support one another and work together to address common challenges.



**SET 2**

Plan after SPM	Best area in your house
<p>Talk about your plan after SPM.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what you want to do</li> <li>• why you want to do it</li> <li>• if you want to do it on your own or with friends (why?)</li> <li>• if teenagers should work after SPM (why / why not?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about the best area in your house.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what it is</li> <li>• what you usually do there</li> <li>• how you would improve the area</li> <li>• if it is important to keep your house clean (why / why not?)</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	How does understanding other cultures instil a sense of respect?
----------------------	--

**PERAK SET 2**

By: Yogadarshan Sivam

Plan after SPM	Best area in your house
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I have always wanted to go and explore nature while enjoying the pretty sunsets.</li> <li>• It calms my mind, and I can figure out what life's all about and what to do next.</li> <li>• For sure, I would do it with my friends as it makes the day merrier with them by my side.</li> <li>• Working could be an option since it depends on them. For me, I would say no because after struggling for so many years, it would be nice to take some time to enjoy yourself.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The best area in my house is probably my living room because the space is wide and clean so I can do whatever I want.</li> <li>• Usually, I watch television with my parents or play video games which is my favourite.</li> <li>• I would install an air-conditioner so that it comes with perfect ventilation and the living room will be more comfortable.</li> <li>• Yes, it is essential to keep my house clean to avoid diseases such as asthma and sinusitis. Moreover, keeping my house clean gives me a better mood to perform my tasks.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: Factors in choosing the best holiday destination**

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Budget</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Duration</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Having a budget is important to make sure we do not overspend and burn a hole in our pocket.</li> <li>• Your budget will determine the type of destination you can afford, including the cost of flights, accommodation, food, and activities.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Determine how much time you have available for your holiday.</li> <li>• Plan your itinerary to avoid feeling rushed or overwhelmed.</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Food</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Entertainment</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Food is a key factor because it is a way to learn about the place and the people.</li> <li>• Research the local cuisine and identify any must-try dishes or restaurants.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Choose a destination that offers activities and attractions that align with your interests, such as outdoor adventures, cultural experiences, or city exploration.</li> <li>• Check for any festivals or events happening during your travel dates.</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Transportation</b></p>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Accommodation</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Determine the best mode of transportation, such as flights, trains, buses, or car rentals.</li> <li>• Consider the duration of your journey and the time difference between your home country and the destination.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Decide whether you prefer hotels, resorts, vacation rentals, or camping.</li> <li>• Choose a location that is convenient for attractions and transportation.</li> </ul>

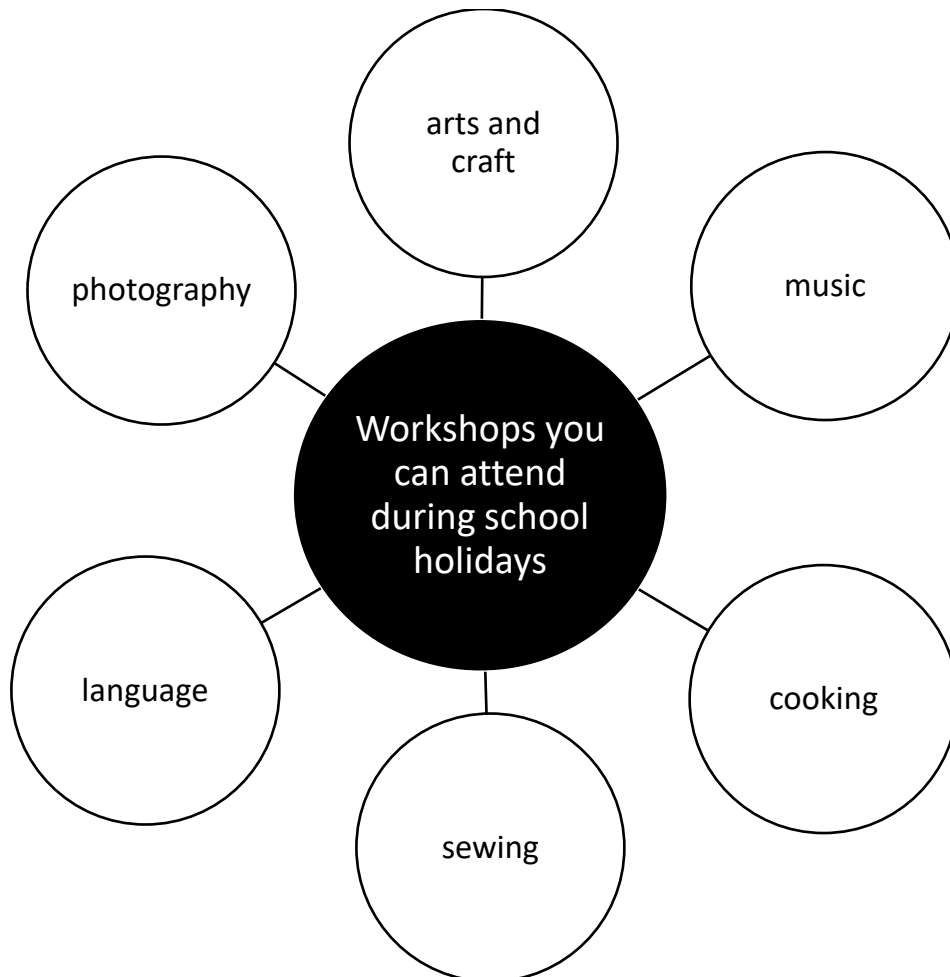
**HOTS Question: How does understanding other cultures instil a sense of respect?**

Understanding other cultures can significantly instil a sense of respect. By breaking down stereotypes, appreciating diversity, and developing empathy, we can foster tolerance and acceptance. This can lead to peace and harmony between different cultures, while also promoting personal growth and understanding.

**PERAK** 

**SET 3**

Taking photographs	Neighbours
<p>Talk about taking photographs.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• type of photographs you like to take</li> <li>• the best photographs you have taken</li> <li>• what you do with the photograph</li> <li>• if you prefer taking photographs or videos (why?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about your neighbours.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• who your neighbours are</li> <li>• how often you meet your neighbours</li> <li>• if you like your neighbours (why / why not?)</li> <li>• the importance of having good neighbours</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	How does learning multiple skills help you in facing the real world?
----------------------	--

PERAK SET 3	
Taking photographs	Neighbours
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I love taking landscape photography. I find it incredibly rewarding to capture the beauty of nature, from majestic mountains to serene seascapes.</li> <li>• One of my best photos was taken during a hike in the mountains. The sun was setting, casting a golden glow over the landscape.</li> <li>• I usually share my photos on social media platforms like Instagram. I also print out my favourite photos and frame them.</li> <li>• I prefer taking photos over videos. Photos allow me to freeze a moment in time and capture the essence of a scene. While videos can be great for capturing action and movement, they often lack the same level of detail and composition as a well-framed photograph.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• My neighbours are a diverse group of people, ranging from young families to elderly couples.</li> <li>• I don't see them very often, maybe once or twice a month, usually when we run into each other in the hallway or during community events.</li> <li>• I generally like my neighbours. They're friendly and respectful, and they mind their own business.</li> <li>• Having good neighbours is important for several reasons. They can provide a sense of community and security. In case of emergencies, they can offer help and support. Good neighbours also contribute to a peaceful and harmonious living environment.</li> </ul>

### Part 3: Workshops you can attend during school holidays

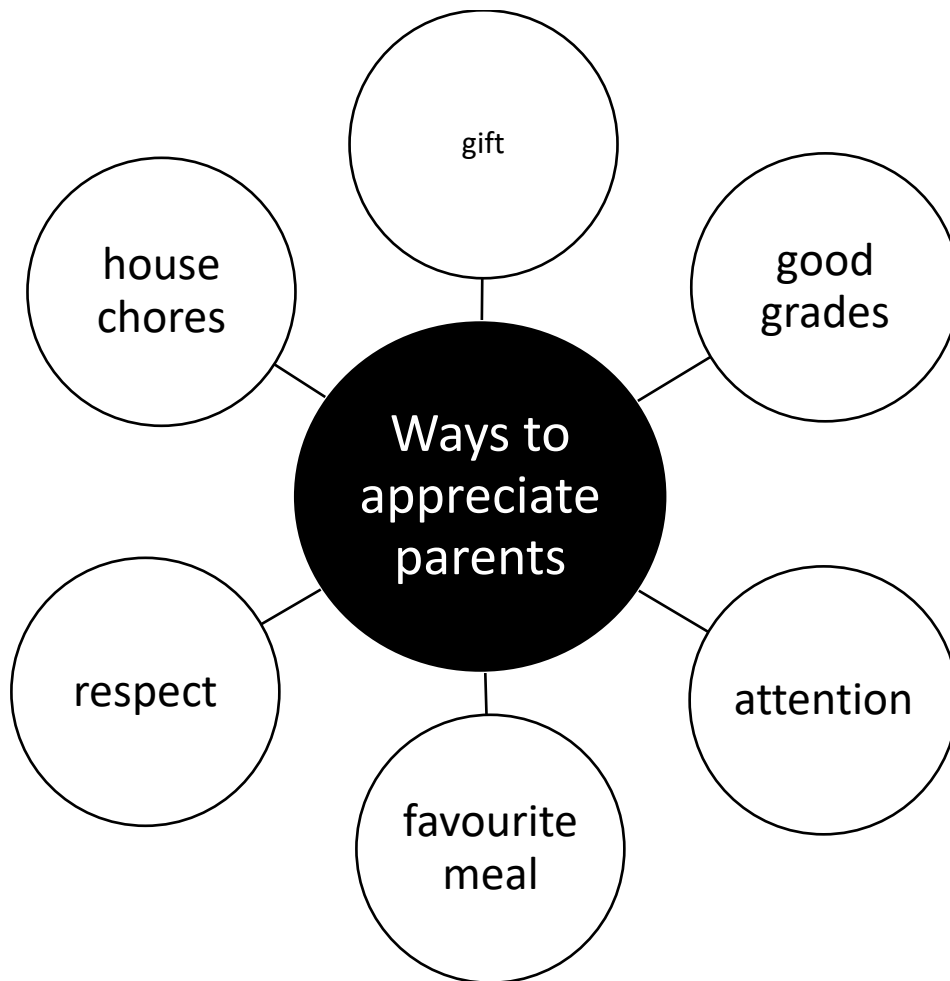
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Arts and crafts</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Develops creative thinking and problem-solving skills.</li> <li>• Offers a relaxing and enjoyable way to spend free time.</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Music</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Provides a way to express emotions and feelings through music.</li> <li>• Improves cognitive skills like memory, focus, and coordination.</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Cooking</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Develops essential life skills like cooking and food preparation.</li> <li>• Promotes healthy eating habits and nutrition knowledge.</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Sewing</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teaches practical skills like sewing, knitting, and embroidery.</li> <li>• Allows for creative expression through fabric and design.</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Language</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Learn about different cultures and languages.</li> <li>• Improves communication and language skills.</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Photography</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Enhances understanding of visual composition and storytelling.</li> <li>• Develops skills in using cameras and photo editing software.</li> </ul>

#### **HOTS Question: How does learning multiple skills help you in facing the real world?**

Learning multiple skills equips individuals with a diverse skill set, making them more adaptable and resilient in the face of challenges. These skills can enhance problem-solving abilities, creativity, and critical thinking. Additionally, a diverse skill set can open up new career opportunities and improve job security. By acquiring multiple skills, individuals can become more well-rounded, confident, and better prepared to navigate the complexities of the real world.

**SET 4**

School clean-up	A famous influencer
<p>Talk about a school clean-up that you joined.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• when it was held</li> <li>• who organised it</li> <li>• what you did</li> <li>• if school clean-up should be made compulsory for pupils (why / why not?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about a famous influencer whom you would like to meet.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• who the person is</li> <li>• what he/she is famous for</li> <li>• how would you feel if you met him/her</li> <li>• if you think influencers are good role model (why / why not?)</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	To what extent do strong family relationships contribute to a compassionate society?
----------------------	--

PERAK SET 4 By: Roveena Aru	
<b>School clean-up</b>	<b>A famous influencer</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Our school recently conducted a school clean-up during the weekends.</li> <li>• The Student Leaders Board collaborated with the school cleanliness department to organise this activity to ensure the school compound is safe for all students and teachers so that they can study in a safe and clean environment.</li> <li>• All students were given a specific task to complete whereas my friend Elio and I were assigned to clean out all the rubbish that's blocking the drainage system.</li> <li>• To me, I think that school clean-ups should be made mandatory as it will be able to instil a sense of responsibility among students to make sure the environment they are studying in is clean and conducive.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• While we are scrolling through social media, there must be some influencers that caught our attention many times. Well in that case, a famous influencer I admire the most is a 25-year-old poet and author named Celia Martinez.</li> <li>• She is known for her original written poems and the recitation of her poetry on TikTok and Instagram. She hosted a podcast called <i>Diary of a Romantica</i>. I am always taken aback whenever she recites the poetry that she wrote. The admiration I have for her is impeccable as she is a Yale alumna, juggling medicine, biology, being a poet and an influencer at the same time.</li> <li>• If I ever got a chance to meet her, it would be an unforgettable day. I would be nervous, but I would muster the courage to ask her a few pieces of advice about life and poetry.</li> <li>• Influencers are definitely a great role model to students especially we can see the lives they are leading with creating content and studying on the other hand. Thus, I think students should take influencers like Celia as role model.</li> </ul>

### Part 3: Ways to appreciate parents

<b>Gift</b>	<b>Good grades</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Parents have always gotten us gifts and bought us whatever we want but now it is time for us to give them back to show our appreciation.</li> <li>• For example, buying them a massage chair will be able to lessen their body aches from all the work they have done for us the past 17 years.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• As students, our job is to make sure we study hard and make our parents proud as a reward for them providing a roof on our head and essential needs for our daily life.</li> <li>• I couldn't imagine the joy on our parents' faces after knowing we aced the exams. This is the least we could do to make our parents feel proud and let them know we appreciate their hard work of dropping us off to school and tuition classes even though they were busy.</li> </ul>
<b>Attention</b>	<b>Favourite meal</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• As a Gen-Z teenager, most of them do not pay attention to their parents and ignore their parents.</li> <li>• Maybe it is time for us to start up a conversation with our parents, for example asking them how their day at work is, or if they had a great day.</li> <li>• By doing so, we are not only showing our appreciation to our parents but also building back a bond that was lost while we were growing up.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Parents are the ones always cooking us meals no matter its breakfast, lunch or dinner.</li> <li>• As their kids, we can make them their favourite meal after a long day of work and chores.</li> <li>• We should not forget to tell them how much we appreciate and love them for all the sufferings they had to go through for us.</li> </ul>
<b>Respect</b>	<b>House chores</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Parents may be our best friend, but at the same time we should not forget that they are older than us.</li> <li>• Respecting our parents can foster an atmosphere of respect in which they respect you and treat you the way you want to be treated in return.</li> <li>• This makes all family members have a healthy relationship between each other.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• House chores are not entitled for parents. As as their children and a member of the household, we should take charge and do some of the chores.</li> <li>• Our parents are getting older, and they need rest. To show our appreciation, we can achieve it by doing the chores around the house and letting our parents get the rest they deserve.</li> </ul>

#### HOTS Question: To what extent do strong family relationships contribute to a compassionate society?

Families are the primary environment where individuals learn empathy, understanding, and emotional regulation. Supportive family relationships model compassionate behaviours, such as active listening, patience, and kindness. Children raised in families that value respect and care are more likely to exhibit those traits in broader social contexts.

**SET 5**

Excessive use of mobile phones	A hobby
<p>Talk about excessive use of mobile phones.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• how the issue affects teenagers</li> <li>• ways to overcome the issue</li> <li>• why teenagers spend too much time on mobile phones</li> <li>• if you think parents should play a role in reducing screen time (why / why not?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about a hobby.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what your hobby is</li> <li>• how often you spend time on the hobby</li> <li>• who do you share the hobby with</li> <li>• if you think your hobby is useful for you (why / why not?)</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	To what extent does good mental health contribute to functional society?
----------------------	--

**PERAK SET 5**  
By: Chan Zi Xuan

<b>Excessive use of mobile phones</b>	<b>A hobby</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Excessive mobile phone use can lead to various issues for teenagers, such as poor sleep quality, decreased academic performance, and reduced face-to-face social interactions. It can also contribute to mental health problems like anxiety and depression.</li> <li>Setting time limits, using apps to monitor screen time, and encouraging hobbies or physical activities can help reduce excessive phone usage. It's also helpful to have designated no-phone times, such as during meals or before bedtime.</li> <li>Teenagers are increasingly drawn to mobile phones due to their convenience and entertainment value. Social media platforms, gaming apps, and messaging services offer constant connectivity and instant gratification.</li> <li>Yes, parents should play a role in managing their children's screen time. They can help set rules, provide alternatives like outdoor activities, and lead by example by limiting their own phone usage.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>My hobby is playing chess.</li> <li>I spend time playing chess several times a week, depending on my schedule. It could be for an hour or more during weekends or in between work or study sessions.</li> <li>I usually share this hobby with friends or family members who also enjoy chess, and sometimes I join online chess platforms to play against people worldwide.</li> <li>Yes, chess is very useful for me. It helps improve my concentration, critical thinking, and problem-solving skills. It also provides a mental challenge and helps me relax and unwind.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: Causes of poor mental health**

<b>Death</b>	<b>Peer Pressure</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>The loss of a loved one can cause grief and sadness, which can significantly affect mental health.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Teenagers, in particular, may struggle with peer pressure, leading to feelings of anxiety or low self-esteem.</li> </ul>
<b>Loneliness</b>	<b>Poverty</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Isolation and lack of social interaction can contribute to feelings of sadness and depression.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Living in poverty can cause stress, frustration, and hopelessness, leading to mental health issues.</li> </ul>
<b>Stress</b>	<b>Abuse</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>High levels of stress from school, work, or personal problems can negatively impact mental well-being.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Experiencing physical, emotional, or verbal abuse can severely affect a person's mental health and lead to long-lasting trauma.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: To what extent does good mental health contribute to a functional society?**

Good mental health is essential for a functional society. It helps individuals to manage stress, make better decisions, and engage in positive relationships. People with good mental health are more likely to be productive, work collaboratively, and contribute to their communities in meaningful ways. A society where mental health is prioritized is likely to have healthier, happier citizens and lower rates of mental illness, creating a more stable and successful environment for everyone.

**PERAK**



**SET 6**

A foreign language	A volunteering programme
<p>Talk about a foreign language that you would like to learn.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what is it</li> <li>• why you want to learn it</li> <li>• how you can learn it</li> <li>• if you think knowing more than one language is useful (why / why not?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about a volunteering programme that you have participated in.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what the programme was</li> <li>• when the programme was held</li> <li>• why you participated in the programme</li> <li>• if you think participating in volunteering programmes increases one's self-confidence (why / why not?)</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	Going on a holiday in a village offers more memorable experience than going on a holiday in a city.
----------------------	---

**PERAK SET 6**

By: Jacqueline Lim Jia Er

A foreign language	A volunteering programme
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The foreign language that I would like to learn is Korean.</li> <li>• I am interested in Korean culture, such as K-pop, K-drama and their traditional food. Learning this language can also help me to communicate and connect with those native speakers, especially when reading or watching the content.</li> <li>• I could learn Korean through some language apps due to my transportation problems. For example, using Duolingo would be a convenient way to build my basic vocabulary and grammar.</li> <li>• Knowing more than one language is definitely useful as being multilingual may offer many advantages such as helping me to connect with more people in the world and open up job opportunities, especially in global companies like translation.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I participated in a community clean-up program organised by a local environmental group.</li> <li>• The program was held on 18 June 2024 in a nearby park, where the volunteers came together to clean up the trash and raise environmental awareness.</li> <li>• I decided to take part in this program because I wanted to contribute to a cleaner and healthier environment. I would also want to promote environmental activities to attract more people to protect our Earth.</li> <li>• I believe participating in volunteering programs can increase self-confidence. Taking part in these programs allows you to have the ability to change something through your own efforts. These activities can also allow you to cooperate with others towards common goals and feel proud of your contribution.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: Reasons to live in a village**

<p><b>Green areas</b></p>	<p><b>Less traffic</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Villages have more green spaces, parks, and gardens.</li> <li>• It can help you to reduce stress and improve mood because the stress hormone that leads to anxiety and depression will be reduced.</li> <li>• Spending time in green areas will relax your eye muscles and improve eyesight.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Most villagers use bicycle or motorcycle to reach their destination instead of using a car.</li> <li>• Some of them will also visit a place on foot to save cost.</li> <li>• There are no traffic jams, and the traveling time is shorter.</li> <li>• Less traffic means less air and noise pollution.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Peaceful</b></p>	<p><b>Less pollution</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Villages are often quieter and more peaceful than cities.</li> <li>• A peaceful environment can help reduce stress and anxiety.</li> <li>• Villagers are more patient and humbler. They will communicate with other people in a well-mannered way and fewer arguments will occur.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Fewer cars and industries can lead to cleaner air quality.</li> <li>• Less pollution can contribute to better overall health and well-being.</li> <li>• Villages often have less impact on the environment.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Less crime</b></p>	<p><b>Togetherness</b></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Villages often have a strong sense of community, which can deter crime.</li> <li>• Villagers will make sure their neighbour's house is safe if they are travelling abroad.</li> <li>• A slower pace of life can reduce opportunities for crime.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Villages often have a strong sense of community, with neighbours knowing and helping each other, by organising activities such as gotong-royong and open houses.</li> <li>• They also help each other with farming, or simply offer a helping hand in times of needs.</li> <li>• A strong community can provide support during difficult times.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: Going a holiday in village offers more memorable experience than going on a holiday in a city.**

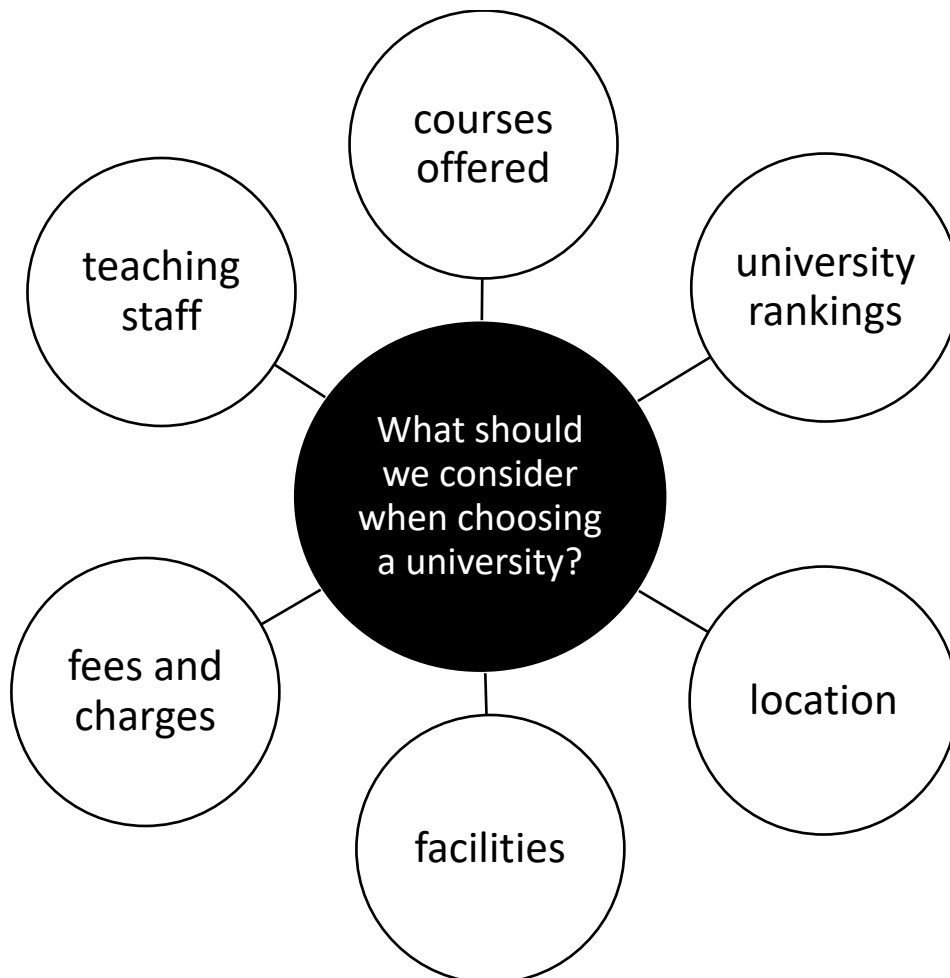
Even though most of the village has no Internet, but you can immerse yourself in nature, enjoy the peaceful surroundings and engage in traditional activities such as farming, hiking or fishing. The slower pace allows for deeper relaxation and connection with local people. The village also have rich cultural heritage with local crafts that offer a unique insight into the area's history and lifestyle. Therefore, it is more relaxed experience if compared to the busy city.

**JOHOR (BATU PAHAT)**



**SET 1**

Sleeping habit	A meaningful holiday
<p>Talk about your sleeping habit.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• when you usually go to sleep</li> <li>• what you normally do before going to bed</li> <li>• how to improve your sleeping habit</li> <li>• why having a good sleeping habit is important for health</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about a meaningful holiday you recently had.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• where was the holiday</li> <li>• what did you do during the holiday</li> <li>• who was involved</li> <li>• why was that holiday meaningful</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	Should teenagers further their studies after SPM?
----------------------	---

**JOHOR (BATU PAHAT) SET 1**

By: Kwan Kah Shing

<b>Sleeping habit</b>	<b>A meaningful holiday</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I usually sleep at 10pm.</li> <li>• I put away my phone 30 minutes before going to bed. During these 30 minutes I will do some stretching and brush my teeth.</li> <li>• Putting away electronic gadgets helps to reduce distractions. This helps me to relax my brain and prepare to sleep.</li> <li>• Sleeping is a process where our body is recovering. Hence, having a good sleeping habit is essential to keep us energetic.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recently, I went to my hometown, Sabah. I went to Mount Kinabalu.</li> <li>• I camped there, chit-chatted with my family members, and had a wonderful barbeque night.</li> <li>• My family and I sang some classic old town songs. We had lots of fun.</li> <li>• I had the chance to spend quality time with my family members and for me, that's truly meaningful.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: What should we consider when choosing a university?**

<b>Courses offered</b>	<b>University ranking</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Look for universities that offer strong programs in your field of interest.</li> <li>• Check whether they provide the specific degree or courses you want to study, and if they offer opportunities for specialisation or research.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Research the university's reputation in your chosen field.</li> <li>• Some universities might be particularly well-known for certain programs. You might use university ranking as your reference.</li> </ul>
<b>Location</b>	<b>Facilities</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Consider whether you want to be close to home or if you're ready for a more independent experience further away.</li> <li>• Next, you may think about studying abroad or studying locally.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Look into the campus facilities, including libraries, labs, study areas, sports facilities, and student lounges.</li> <li>• You are going to study there for a long time, a well-equipped facility might enhance your campus life.</li> </ul>
<b>Fees and charges</b>	<b>Teaching staff</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Make sure you understand the tuition fees and whether the cost fits within your budget.</li> <li>• This helps you to reduce your parent's burden.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The experienced teaching style of professors can significantly impact your learning experience and enhance your academic level.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: Should teenagers further their studies after SPM?**

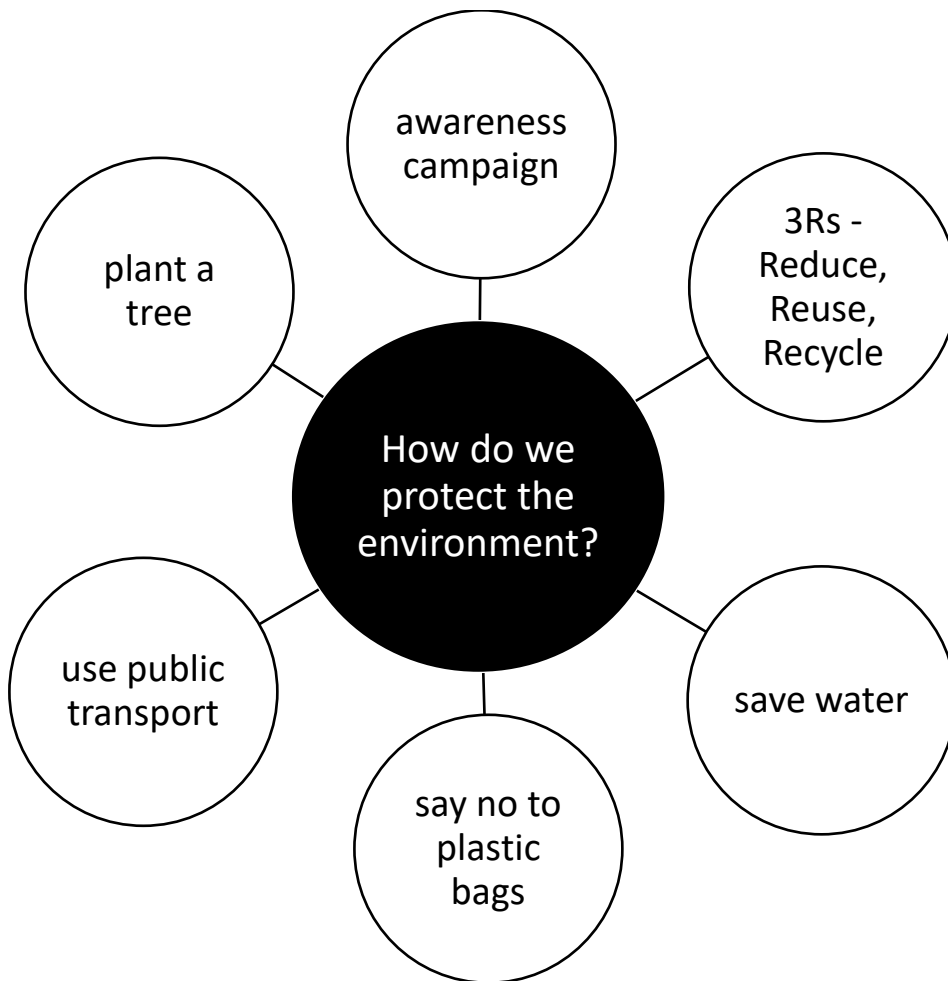
Definitely. Yes, teenagers should consider furthering their studies after SPM. Higher education opens doors to a wider range of career opportunities, enhances critical thinking and problem-solving skills, and fosters personal growth. It can also lead to higher earning potential and improved quality of life. While there are alternative paths like vocational training or direct entry into the workforce, further education provides a solid foundation and a competitive edge in today's job market. Ultimately, the decision to pursue higher education should be based on individual interests, goals, and circumstances.

**JOHOR (BATU PAHAT)**



**SET 2**

Favourite family activity	Your biggest fear
<p>Talk about your favourite activity you like to do with your family</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what the activity is</li> <li>• when do you normally do the activity</li> <li>• if you enjoy this activity with your family</li> <li>• why spending time with family is important</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about your biggest fear.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what you consider to be your biggest fear</li> <li>• why you feel that way</li> <li>• what you can do to overcome your fear</li> <li>• if it is important for people to face their fears (why / why not?)</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	Why protecting the environment is important for the future generation?
----------------------	--

**JOHOR (BATU PAHAT) SET 2**

By: Yeo Kai Mi

<b>Favourite family activity</b>	<b>Your biggest fear</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• My favourite family activity is camping.</li> <li>• We usually go camping during school holidays or long weekends when everyone is free. It's a family tradition to plan at least one camping trip every year.</li> <li>• I love camping with my family because it's fun and adventurous. We cook together, share stories by the campfire, and bond over simple yet meaningful moments.</li> <li>• Spending time with family is important because it strengthens relationships and creates lasting memories. It allows us to support and understand each other better.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• My biggest fear is public speaking.</li> <li>• I worry about being judged or making mistakes while speaking. The thought of forgetting my words or saying something wrong makes me anxious.</li> <li>• I sometimes practise speaking in smaller groups and gradually build my confidence. Joining a public speaking class or club like Toastmasters, can also help improve my skills.</li> <li>• Yes, it is important to face fears because it helps us grow and overcome challenges. Avoiding fears only limits our potential, while confronting them can lead to personal development and success.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: How do we protect the environment?**

<b>Awareness campaign</b>	<b>3Rs – Reduce, Reuse, Recycle</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Awareness campaigns can educate people about the importance of protecting the environment.</li> <li>• Hosting community workshops and using social media can inspire more people to take action.</li> <li>• Understanding the consequences of environmental issues is the first step to solving them.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Reducing waste can help ease the burden on landfills.</li> <li>• Reusing items, such as turning old tires into planters, minimizes unnecessary disposal.</li> <li>• Recycling materials allows resources to be repurposed, reducing the need to exploit natural resources.</li> </ul>
<b>Save water</b>	<b>Say no to plastic bags</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Saving water helps protect our limited freshwater supplies.</li> <li>• For instance, turning off unused taps and installing water-saving devices can significantly cut water consumption.</li> <li>• Small efforts from everyone can collectively make a big impact on water conservation.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Plastic bags harm the environment as they take hundreds of years to decompose.</li> <li>• Switching to reusable bags is a simple yet effective way to reduce plastic pollution.</li> <li>• By eliminating plastic bags, we can help protect wildlife and keep ecosystems healthy.</li> </ul>
<b>Use public transport</b>	<b>Plant a tree</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Public transport reduces the number of private vehicles on the road, cutting greenhouse gas emissions.</li> <li>• It is an eco-friendly alternative that also helps reduce traffic congestion.</li> <li>• Encouraging public transport use can significantly lower air pollution in cities.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Planting trees helps absorb carbon dioxide and improve air quality.</li> <li>• Trees provide habitats for wildlife, supporting biodiversity.</li> <li>• This simple act contributes to combating climate change and preserving the planet for future generations</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: Why protecting the environment is important for the future generation?**

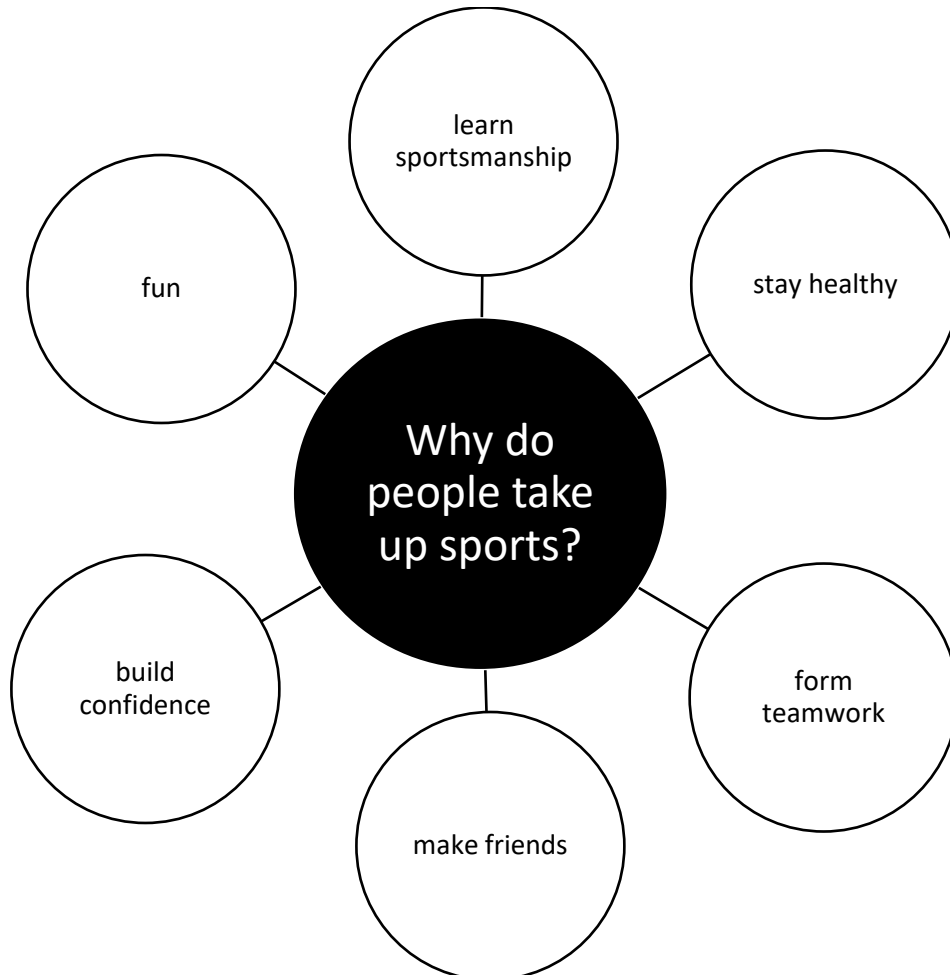
Protecting the environment is crucial for the future generation as it ensures a sustainable and healthy planet. By conserving natural resources, reducing pollution, and mitigating climate change, we can safeguard clean air, water, and fertile land. This will ensure a liveable environment for future generations and support the natural systems that sustain life.

**JOHOR (BATU PAHAT)**



**SET 3**

A social activity you joined	Your best birthday gift
<p>Talk about a social activity you recently joined.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what social activity was it</li> <li>• what you did there</li> <li>• did you enjoy yourself (why / why not?)</li> <li>• why social activities are important in developing students' responsibility</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about the best birthday gift you have had so far.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what is it</li> <li>• who gave it to you</li> <li>• how you felt when you received it</li> <li>• why it is the best birthday gift</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	In what ways do sport bring people together?
----------------------	--

**JOHOR (BATU PAHAT) SET 3**

By: Wong Yu Zhang

A social activity you joined	Your best birthday gift
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Last Friday, I joined a leadership camp in the school.</li> <li>• I was the president of the camp. I led and hosted the camp, so everyone had a fun and memorable experience.</li> <li>• Of course, I enjoyed myself. I made lots of new friends throughout the camp. I could also forget about the worries and pressures of schoolwork temporarily.</li> <li>• Student responsibility like good time management can be developed because by participating in social activities, students develop essential time management skills, learning to prioritise tasks and balance their responsibilities effectively.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The best birthday gift I have received so far was a pair of high-quality sports shoes.</li> <li>• My sister gave it to me.</li> <li>• I felt so excited and grateful because I have wanted those sports shoes for a long time.</li> <li>• It is the best birthday gift because I like sports. The gift showed that my sister really understood my interests and what I needed. The fit was perfect, and every time I wore them, I felt motivated to push myself further in my workouts or sports activities.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: Why do people take up sports?**

Fun	Learn sportsmanship
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Many people take up sports simply because they enjoy the activity.</li> <li>• Sports have different skills and ways.</li> <li>• This makes every single sport unique, and many people will have fun by discovering it.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sports teaches us many important values and life skills.</li> <li>• For example, we will learn to respect each other, ways to handle success and failure, emotional control, teamwork and cooperation.</li> </ul>
Stay healthy	Form teamwork
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Regular physical activity can help reduce the risk of chronic diseases like heart disease, diabetes, and obesity.</li> <li>• Engaging in sports can also help to keep mental health by reducing stress, anxiety, and depression</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Communicating and collaborating in team sports is very important.</li> <li>• We can learn to form teamwork and work toward a common goal in sports.</li> </ul>
Make friends	Build confidence
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sports offer a chance to meet new people and build relationships.</li> <li>• While doing sports with new friends or teammates, we can know more about each other and create lasting friendships.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Sports often involve facing challenges.</li> <li>• Successfully overcoming these challenges helps us to build confidence to handle adversities.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: In what ways do sports bring people together?**

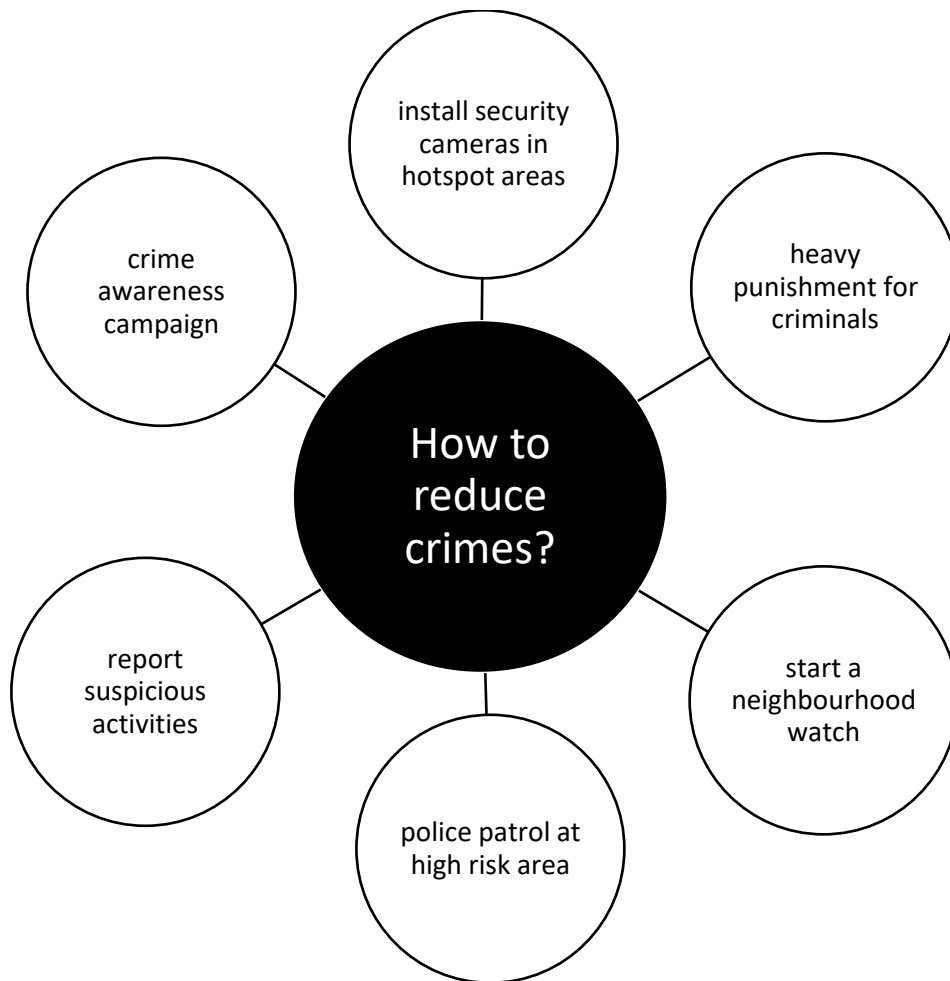
Sport has the power to unite people from diverse backgrounds, fostering a sense of community and shared experience. It promotes teamwork, cooperation, and fair play, breaking down barriers and building bridges. Through sports, people can celebrate cultural diversity, overcome language barriers, and create lasting friendships. Additionally, sports can inspire and motivate individuals, instilling values like perseverance, resilience, and respect. By bringing people together, sports contribute to a more inclusive and harmonious society.

**JOHOR (BATU PAHAT)**



**SET 4**

An expensive item	My favourite exercise
<p>Talk about an expensive item you have ever bought.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what the item is</li> <li>• where you bought it</li> <li>• how you benefit from the item</li> <li>• whether spending money on expensive item is a good choice (why / why not?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about your favourite exercise.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what is it</li> <li>• when and how often you do it</li> <li>• reasons for choosing this exercise</li> <li>• the benefits of doing this exercise</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	In what ways does high rate of crimes affect the country?
----------------------	---

**JOHOR (BATU PAHAT) SET 4**

By: Dong Zhi Kang

<b>An expensive item</b>	<b>My favourite exercise</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• An expensive item I have ever bought is a mobile phone.</li> <li>• I bought it at a shopping mall.</li> <li>• I use my mobile phone to check for information and watch movies and videos to release stress.</li> <li>• Spending money on expensive items is not a good choice because we can use this money to invest and earn more money.</li> </ul>	<p>My favourite exercise is jogging.</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I jog every day in the park. Usually, I jog in the evening because the sun is not too hot.</li> <li>• I choose this exercise because I can enjoy the nature and environment. It helps to reduce stress.</li> <li>• Jogging can strengthen our mental health and brain, helping us to be more focused on our daily tasks.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: How to reduce crimes?**

<b>Install security cameras in hotspot areas</b>	<b>Heavy punishment for criminals</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Visible security cameras can deter potential criminals.</li> <li>• People feel more secure knowing that there is surveillance in place, which can reduce anxiety and encourage people to visit or use those spaces.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Stricter penalties can discourage criminal activity.</li> <li>• Ensures that criminals are held accountable for their actions.</li> <li>• Long prison punishment removes dangerous criminals from society, thereby preventing them from causing further harm to the community.</li> </ul>
<b>Start a neighbourhood watch</b>	<b>Police patrol at high-risk area</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Encourages community members to work together to prevent crime.</li> <li>• Neighbours can watch out for each other and report suspicious activity.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Increased police presence can deter crime and make communities feel safer.</li> <li>• Police patrols can respond quickly to emergencies and incidents.</li> </ul>
<b>Report suspicious activity</b>	<b>Crime awareness campaign</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Encourage community members to report any suspicious activity to the authorities.</li> <li>• Prompt reporting can help prevent crimes and apprehend criminals.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Educate the public about crime prevention techniques, such as locking doors and windows, being aware of surroundings, and reporting suspicious activity.</li> </ul>

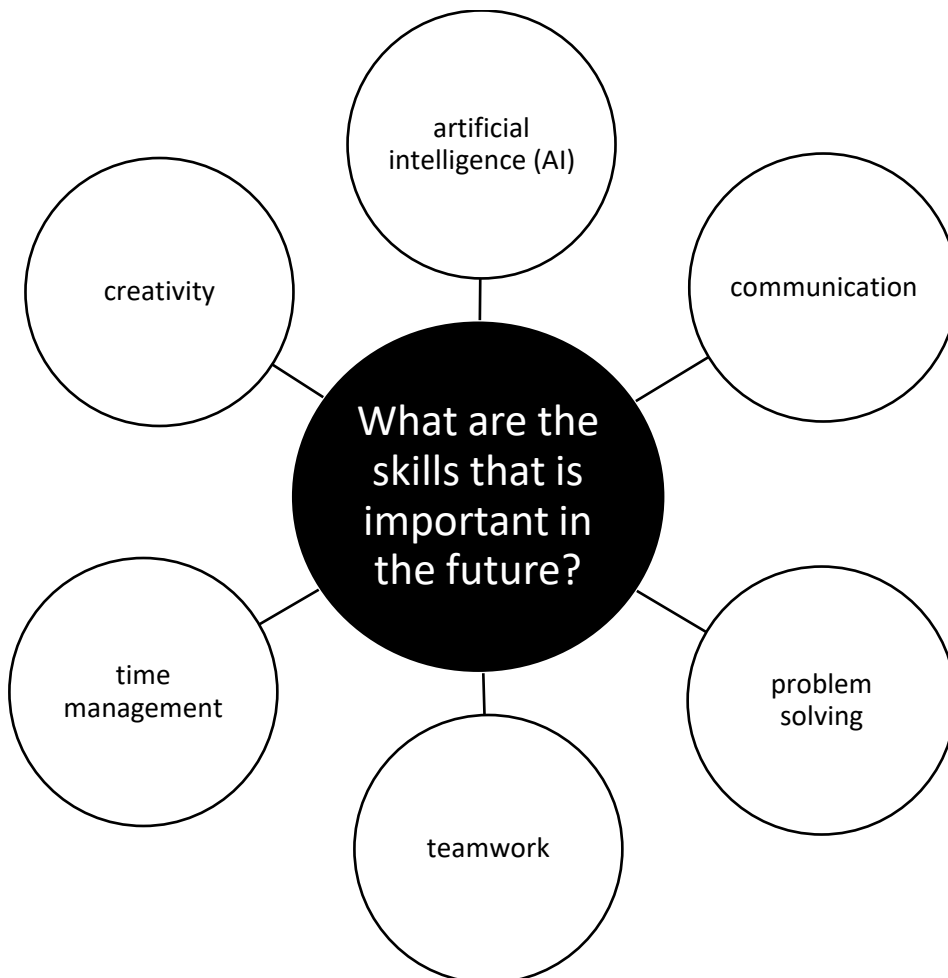
**HOTS Question: In what ways does high rate of crimes affect the country?**

A high rate of crime can have detrimental effects on a country. It can lead to economic decline, social instability, and political challenges. Increased crime rates can deter foreign investment, raise insurance costs, and disrupt businesses. Additionally, crime can erode trust within communities, create fear and anxiety, and damage the social fabric. To address this issue, countries must implement comprehensive strategies that involve law enforcement, community engagement, and social and economic development.

**PAHANG** 

**SET 1**

A movie	Learning something new
<p>Talk about a movie you watched recently.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• title of the movie</li> <li>• who you watched the movie with</li> <li>• how you felt watching the movie</li> <li>• do you think watching a movie helps to broaden one’s perspective (why / why not?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about a new thing you have learned recently.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what you learned</li> <li>• how you learned it</li> <li>• why it is useful to you</li> <li>• whether it is important for teenagers to learn new things (why / why not?)</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	To what extent is digital literacy becoming a fundamental skill across all job sectors?
----------------------	---

PAHANG SET 1 By: Ying Jia Quan	
A movie	Learning something new
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• A movie that I recently watched is <i>Inside Out 2</i>.</li> <li>• I watched the movie with my friends at the TGV Cinemas.</li> <li>• I empathise with the main character, Riley who is experiencing puberty about her depression and anxiety.</li> <li>• Yes, I think watching a movie can help to broaden one's perspective because a movie can bring out moral values and different perspectives through the action of character.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Recently, I learned about the history of Malaysia.</li> <li>• I learned through reading the historical books that I borrowed from the library.</li> <li>• It is useful because I can learn about how hard it is for Malaysia to be independent and understand the sacrifice of warriors in the past.</li> <li>• Yes, it is important for teenagers to learn new things because it can broaden their perspective and allow them to learn some new skills or knowledge that can help them in the future.</li> </ul>

### Part 3: What are the skills that is important in the future?

<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Artificial Intelligence (AI)</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• AI can help us in completing work by giving ideas and solutions.</li> <li>• For example, ChatGPT is a prevalent use by teenagers and employees.</li> <li>• The development of AI reduces the burden of community work and life. It helps to speed up the work and make it efficient and effective.</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Communication</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Communication between people may affect the efficiency of work.</li> <li>• A fluent and direct communication can make the work become easier by giving correct instructions and messages.</li> <li>• Good communication can prevent us from having conflicts with others when working.</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Problem Solving</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• People who are strong problem solvers are more adaptable and better equipped to handle unexpected challenges without being overwhelmed.</li> <li>• Problem-solving encourages creativity, pushing people to think outside the box, and generate unique solutions that give companies a competitive edge.</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Teamwork</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teams that function well often have members who can navigate interpersonal dynamics, provide constructive feedback, and support each other's growth.</li> <li>• Teamwork is the easiest way to increase the efficiency of work as members can come up with many ideas and also encourage each other when facing any problem.</li> </ul>
<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Time management</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Those who manage their time well are better equipped to adapt to changing job requirements and invest in their future.</li> <li>• Poor time management can lead to missed deadlines, increased costs, and subpar work quality, affecting an individual's career and an organisation's success.</li> </ul>	<p style="text-align: center;"><b>Creativity</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Creative thinkers are more comfortable with ambiguity and can pivot quickly, finding opportunities where others may see obstacles.</li> <li>• Employers increasingly look for candidates who can think creatively, generate new ideas, and contribute to the company's growth in ways machines cannot.</li> </ul>

#### **HOTS Question: To what extent is digital literacy becoming a fundamental skill across all job sectors?**

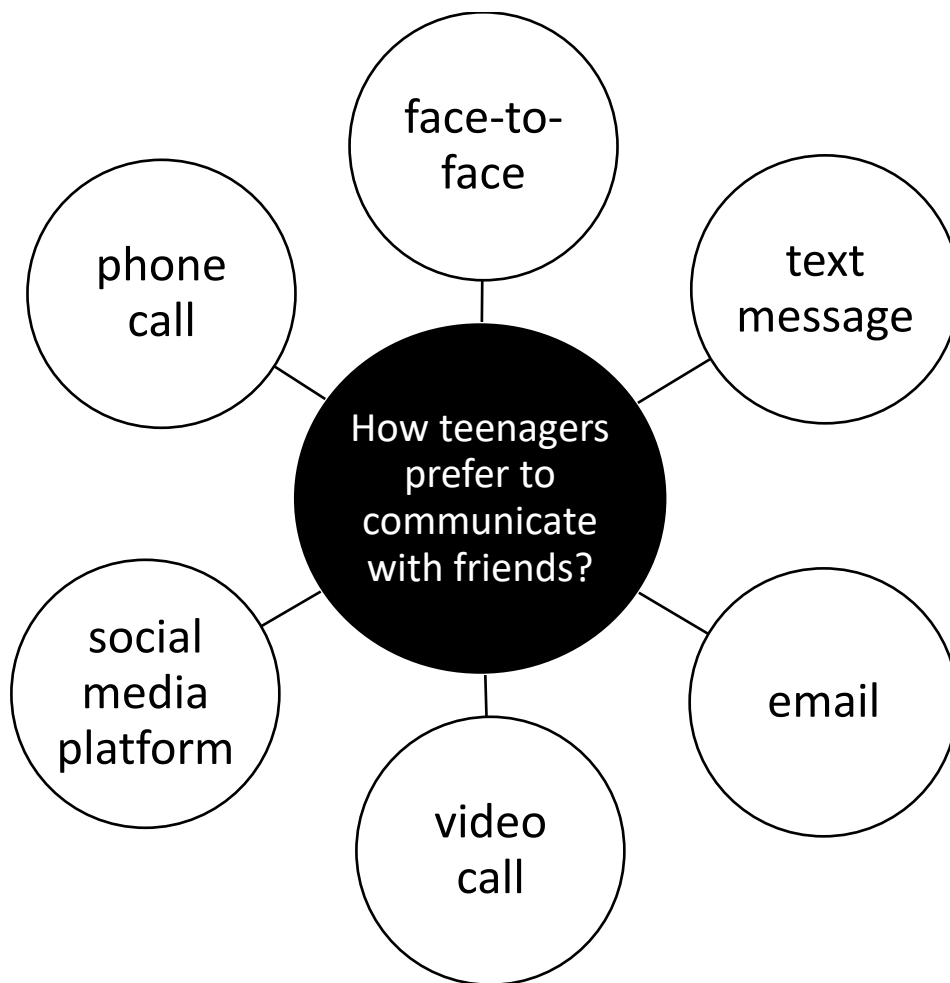
Digital literacy is rapidly becoming a fundamental skill across all job sectors. As technology continues to advance and integrate into various industries, the ability to navigate digital tools, analyse data, and communicate effectively online is essential. From traditional professions to emerging tech industries, digital literacy empowers individuals to adapt to changing work environments, collaborate effectively, and enhance productivity. Whether it's using productivity software, managing social media, or conducting online research, digital literacy is a crucial skill that can open doors to new opportunities and career advancements.

**PAHANG**



**SET 2**

A mode of transportation	An electronic device
<p>Talk about a mode of transportation that you like the most.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what the transportation is</li> <li>• with whom you tried it</li> <li>• when you tried it</li> <li>• would you recommend this transportation to your friends (why / why not?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about an electronic device you cannot live without.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what the device is</li> <li>• how you got the device</li> <li>• the function of the device</li> <li>• whether the device is useful for your studies (why / why not?)</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	In your opinion, what recent technological advancement do you find most impressive and why?
----------------------	---

**PAHANG SET 2**

By: Chen Yi Jin

<b>A mode of transportation</b>	<b>An electronic device</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• The mode of transportation that I like the most is the train.</li> <li>• I first tried it with my family members. It was a train from Johor Bahru to Gemas.</li> <li>• We tried the train during a school holiday trip last year.</li> <li>• Yes, I recommend this transportation to my friends as it is comfortable, affordable and environmentally friendly.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• An electronic device I cannot live without is a mobile phone.</li> <li>• My parents gave it to me as my sixteenth birthday present.</li> <li>• The device is useful for taking photos, chatting, calling and even watching videos.</li> <li>• Yes, I can use it to search information online to finish my school homework efficiently.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: How teenagers prefer to communicate with friends?**

<b>Face-to-face</b>	<b>Text message</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Teenagers prefer face-to-face communication as they can make eye contact with others, and it feels more personal and engaging.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Texting is the most common way that teenagers use to communicate as it is quick and convenient and allows them to stay connected throughout the day.</li> </ul>
<b>Email</b>	<b>Video call</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Email is rarely used by teenagers for casual communication, as it's more formal and slower compared to other options.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Video calls are popular for long distance communication, especially when teenagers want to see their friends while talking.</li> </ul>
<b>Social media platform</b>	<b>Phone call</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Social media is highly preferred for sharing updates, chatting, and interacting with friends through posts and stories</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Phone calls are less common but still used for more urgent or detailed conversations.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: In your opinion, what recent technological advancement do you find most impressive and why?**

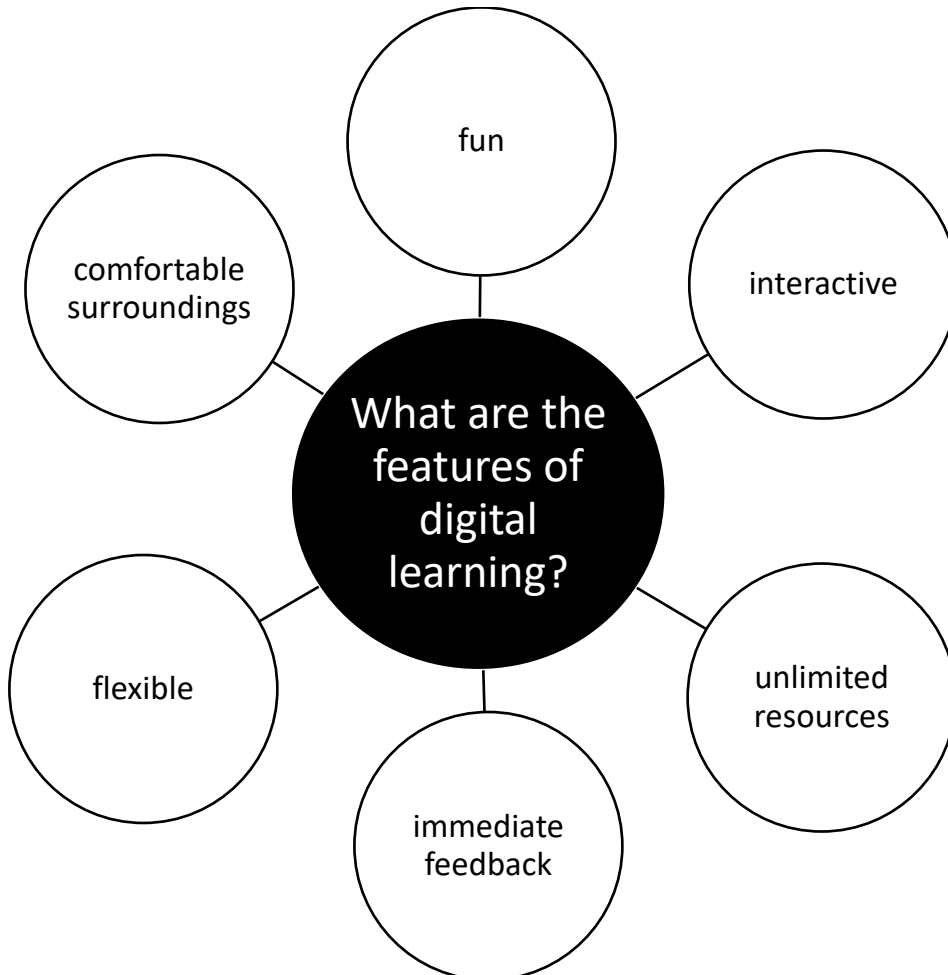
In recent years, the rapid advancement of artificial intelligence (AI) has been particularly impressive. AI has the potential to revolutionize various industries, from healthcare to transportation. For instance, AI-powered medical diagnosis systems can analyse medical images and patient data more accurately than humans, leading to earlier and more precise diagnoses. Additionally, AI-driven autonomous vehicles have the potential to significantly improve road safety and reduce traffic congestion. As AI continues to evolve, it will undoubtedly shape the future of technology and society, offering countless possibilities for innovation and progress.

**PAHANG**



**SET 3**

Saving energy	My favourite month
<p>Talk about saving energy at home.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• which item uses energy the most</li> <li>• what you do to save energy at home</li> <li>• how to encourage family members to save energy</li> <li>• whether it is important to save energy (why / why not?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about a month you like.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• which month it is</li> <li>• what you normally do in that month</li> <li>• why you like that month</li> <li>• whether one month of school holiday is enough (why / why not?)</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	How far do you agree that constant learning is the key to success?
----------------------	--

PAHANG SET 3 By: Chong Sze Yen	
Saving energy	My favourite month
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Typically, household appliances like air conditioners and refrigerators consume the most energy.</li> <li>I will set the air conditioner to an optimal temperature, turn off unused appliances, and unplug chargers and devices when not in use to save energy.</li> <li>I make it a habit to turn off lights and appliances when my family members are not in use, and I will politely remind them to do the same.</li> <li>It's important to save energy because it reduces environmental damage. Financially, it cuts household costs. Saving energy also contributes to a more sustainable future for everyone.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>My favourite month is April.</li> <li>In April, I will take some time to reflect on the past year and set personal goals for the year ahead.</li> <li>I love April because it's my birthday month and the weather is often pleasant.</li> <li>I think one month of school holiday can be enough if it's well spent. It gives students a chance to rest, recharge, and enjoy activities they don't normally have time for.</li> </ul>

### Part 3: What are the features of digital learning?

<b>Fun</b>	<b>Interactive</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Digital learning often incorporates gamified elements, like quizzes, badges, or interactive videos, making the learning process enjoyable and engaging.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>It allows students to actively participate through activities like virtual discussions, simulations, and live polls, fostering a deeper understanding of the material.</li> </ul>
<b>Unlimited sources</b>	<b>Immediate feedback</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Students have access to a vast range of resources, including e-books, videos, and online courses, which they can explore to supplement their knowledge.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Many platforms provide instant feedback on quizzes and assignments, helping students identify areas for improvement without delay.</li> </ul>
<b>Flexible</b>	<b>Comfortable surroundings</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Digital learning offers flexibility in terms of time and location, allowing students to study at their own pace.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>Students can learn from the comfort of their homes or any environment they prefer, which often enhances focus and reduces stress.</li> </ul>

#### HOTS Question: How far do you agree that constant learning is the key to success?

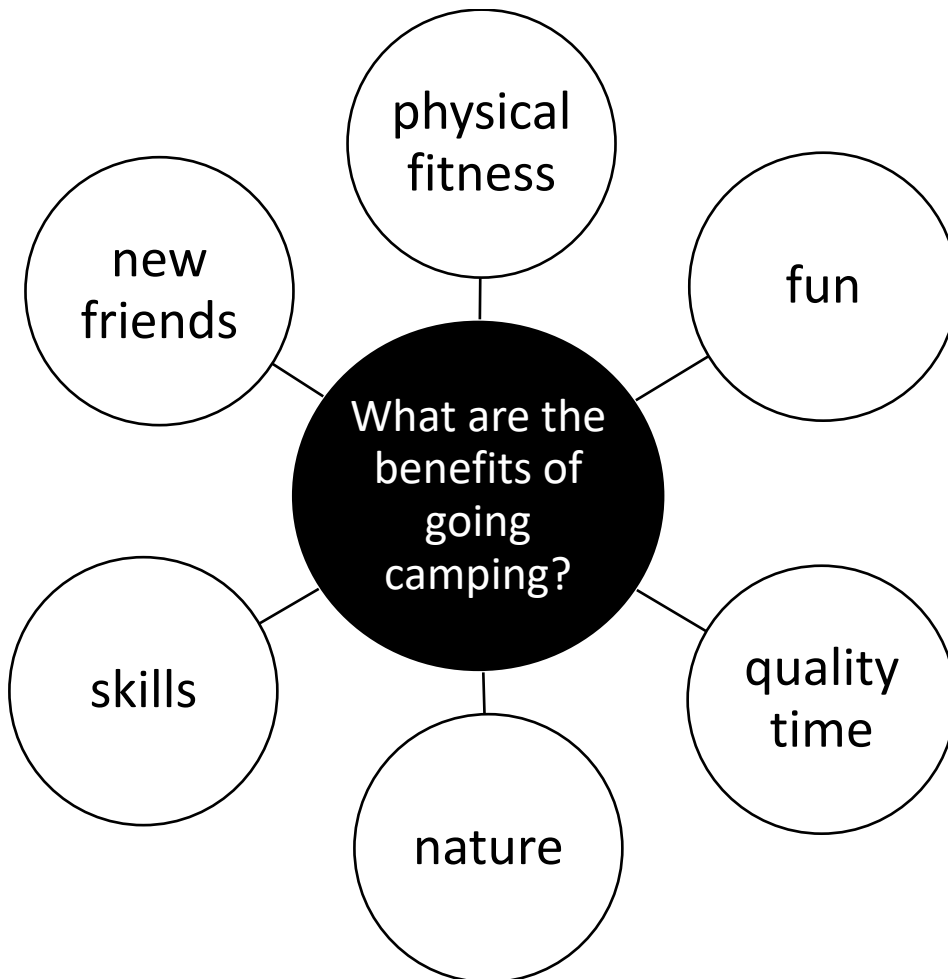
I agree that constant learning is undeniably a key factor in achieving success. It's essential for growth and achieving long-term goals. By continuously acquiring new knowledge and skills, individuals can adapt to changing circumstances, enhance their problem-solving abilities, and stay ahead in their respective fields. Learning fosters creativity, innovation, and critical thinking, which are essential for personal and professional growth. Moreover, a lifelong learning mindset can lead to increased confidence, improved decision-making, and greater opportunities. While innate talent and hard work play significant roles, the ability to learn and adapt is crucial for long-term success.

**PAHANG**



**SET 4**

My ambition	Playing favourite game
<p>Talk about your own ambition.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what your ambition is</li> <li>• reasons you choose the ambition</li> <li>• how you will achieve your ambition</li> <li>• if you think having an ambition is important (why / why not?)</li> </ul>	<p>Talk about your favourite game.</p> <p>You should say:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• what game you often play</li> <li>• when you usually play the game</li> <li>• who you play the game with</li> <li>• whether young people prefer to play online games (why / why not?)</li> </ul>



<b>HOTS Question</b>	In what ways can camping skills be applied to other aspects of life?
----------------------	--

**PAHANG SET 4**

**By: Roveena Aru**

<b>My ambition</b>	<b>Playing favourite game</b>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Many students would be thinking about what they should be doing after they've gotten their SPM results. I have chosen to become a psychiatrist.</li> <li>• The reason why I decided to go this path is due to my feelings being ignored and not having anyone to talk to as a teenager. I do not want teenagers of the future generation to shut their emotions out and not open up to anyone. I want all of them to feel safe in their own space and learn to talk about their emotions so that they would have a healthy relationship with their parents and friends and a positive mental health.</li> <li>• For me to achieve this ambition, I would first take courses about psychology in university to make sure I am qualified for the job. Moreover, I would either stand a firm on my own or work as a counsellor at school to guide all the students to their path.</li> <li>• In my opinion, I don't think it is crucial to know your ambition. As I always believe you should go with the flow of where life takes you. Life is unpredictable which can change any time right now. Right now, we may be studying a different thing but, in the future, our desires are allowed to be open to different pathways, so don't give up if one path closes.</li> </ul>	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• I won't call myself a gamer, but when I play games, my favourite game would be Subway Surfers. It's a fun and exciting endless running game where you play as a character running through the subway tracks, avoiding trains and obstacles while collecting coins and power-ups. I love the colourful graphics and the thrill of trying to beat my high score. Subway Surfers is my go-to game whenever I need a quick and fun distraction. It's easy to play, and I always look forward to unlocking new characters and boards.</li> <li>• I often play this game during my free time, especially in the evenings after I finish my homework or when I want to relax. It's a great way to take a break and unwind after a busy day.</li> <li>• I usually play Subway Surfers alone, but sometimes I share my high scores with my friends to see who can get the highest. It's not a multiplayer game, but comparing scores with friends makes it more competitive and enjoyable.</li> <li>• I think the younger generation prefer to play physical games. The reason I think so is because this generation is concerned about their health and wants to stay healthy till they're old. Hence why they don't prefer playing online games much as it only results in them rotting in front of their bed all day.</li> </ul>

**Part 3: What are the benefits of going camping?**

<p><b>Physical fitness</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• When going camping, you usually do activities like hiking, setting up tents, or gathering firewood.</li> <li>• These activities keep you active and help improve your health.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Fun</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• It's exciting to be outdoors, surrounded by nature, and doing things like roasting marshmallows by the campfire or telling stories with friends.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Quality time</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• It's a great way to spend quality time with family and friends.</li> <li>• When you're camping, you are away from distractions like phones or the internet, so you can focus on bonding and making memories together.</li> </ul>	<p><b>Nature</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Camping also lets you connect with nature.</li> <li>• You get to breathe fresh air, enjoy the beautiful scenery, and maybe even see animals or stars you don't normally see in the city.</li> </ul>
<p><b>Skills</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• You can learn new skills, such as cooking outdoors, reading maps, or even tying knots.</li> <li>• These skills can be very useful and make you feel more confident and independent.</li> </ul>	<p><b>New friends</b></p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Camping is a chance to make new friends.</li> <li>• If you go camping with a group or join a camp event, you'll meet new people and share amazing experiences with them.</li> </ul>

**HOTS Question: In what ways can camping skills be applied to other aspects of life?**

When camping, you learn to solve problems like setting up a tent in bad weather or finding your way if you're lost. This builds your ability to adapt to unexpected challenges in real life, such as handling difficulties at work or school. Camping teaches you to be self-sufficient, like cooking your own meals or navigating with a map. This independence can help you manage your daily responsibilities and become more confident in handling tasks on your own. Spending time outdoors during camping helps you relax and develop techniques for staying calm under pressure. This can be useful in managing stress in your personal or professional life.